44th Brazilian Congress of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics CELL DAMAGE AS A THERAPEUTIC TARGET



Rafain Palace Hotel Foz do Iguaçu - PR November 6 to 9, 2012

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Convention Center Rafain Palace Hotel Foz do Iguaçu November 06 – 09, 2012



Review, Supervision, Layout Sandra Helena Rocha da Cruz

Dear Colleague,

On behalf of the Brazilian Society of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics I welcome you to our annual meeting. This meeting is the result of a year of hard work by the Board of Directors, by the Council, Executive Secretariat and Eventus. We have made our very best to create an interesting and attractive meeting and do hope that you will enjoy the science and beautiful natural environment of Foz do Iguacu. I very much thank all my colleagues for their efforts and dedication to the success of the event.

We are in debt to CNPq, CAPES, FAPERJ and the Ministry of Health (DECIT) for their financial support to our meeting. Special thanks also go to Biolab-Sanus Farmacêutica who supports the *José Ribeiro do Valle Award* and Atem & Remer who supports the *Innovation Award*.

Finally, I thank very much to the Abstract and Poster reviewers who have spent a considerable time and effort to ensure that our standards are met. An event this size is likely to have some imperfections and many things can indeed get better. In this regard, we very much appreciate your feedback, comments and suggestions to the email sbfte@sbfte.org.br.

I wish you an excellent Congress and a very nice stay in Foz do Iguaçu. Take your time to meet old and new friends.

My best regards,

Mauro M. Teixeira President of the Congress

Congress President	Mauro M. Teixeira (UFMG)		Scientific Committee	Letícia Veras (Lusiane M. Be	Queiroz Cunha (USP) Costa Lotufo (UFC)
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44th Brazilian Congress of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics

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Secretariat

Congress Secretariat will be open from 8 am to 6 pm. A board for messages, changes in the Program, etc will be available

Posters

Posters Sessions will happen on November 7 and 8 from 19h30 to 21h00 and November 9 from 10h30 to 12h15. Please display your poster from 08h00 at the day of your presentation and take it out after your presentation.

Certificates

Conferences, symposia and oral presentation: at room at the end of the lecture

Posters: after presentation.

Courses: at room in the last day. A minimum of two classes

Media Desk

Media desk will be open from 8 am to 6 pm. Please, leave your material at Media Desk at least two hours before your presentation. All rooms have *data show*. If you need any other equipment, please inform Media Desk as soon as possible. Lecturers presenting at 8h00 in the morning should leave your material at the day before

Badges

The use of badge is required for all activities and circulation areas

Abstracts

Abstracts presented at the poster session will be available at SBFTE site http://www.sbfte.org.br

Useful information

Schematic Scientific Program

Tuesday – November 06, 2012

Schedule	
09h00-12h00	Meeting of the Deliberative Council (only for Members of the Council and Society Board)
13h30-16h30	SBFTE Permanent Forum of Graduate Programs in Pharmacology (only for Heads of Pharmacology Graduate Programs, Council and Society Board)
14h00	Venue Secretariat and SBFTE Secretariat Opening
18h00-18h30	Opening ceremony
18h30-19h30	Rocha e Silva Memorial Lecture Discovery of nitric oxide and cyclic GMP in cell signaling and their role in drug development Ferid Murad (Nobel Prize Laureate, George Washington University, USA) Sponsor BIOLAB Chairperson: Gilberto de Nucci (UNICAMP)
20h00-22h00	Cocktail

09h00-12h00 Meeting of the Deliberative Council (only for Members of the Council and Society Board)

- **13h30-16h30** SBFTE Permanent Forum of Graduate Programs in Pharmacology (only for Heads of Pharmacology Graduate Programs, Council and Society Board)
- 14h00 Venue Secretariat and SBFTE Secretariat Opening

18h00-18h30 Opening ceremony

 18h30-19h30
 Rocha e Silva Memorial Lecture

 Discovery of nitric oxide and cyclic GMP in cell signaling and their role in drug development

 Ferid Murad (Nobel Prize Laureate, George Washington University, USA)

 Sponsor BIOLAB

 Chairperson: Gilberto de Nucci (UNICAMP)

20h00-22h00 Cocktail

Schematic Scientific Program

Wednesday - November 07, 2012

Schedule	Room A	Room B	Room C
08h00-09h00	Course: (Class 1) Rational development of drugs	Course: (Class 1) Schizophrenia: molecular targets and experimental models	Course: (Class 1) Use of animals in research: Use principles, model development, euthanasia and anesthesia
09h00-10h00		Conference: Free radicals and defense against intracellular parasites	
10h00-10h30		Coffee break	
10h30-12h30	Symposium: Cell damage in sepsis and sterile inflammation	Symposium: Caveolae and lipid rafts as signaling targets	Symposium: Cell damage in cancer: Target for new drug development
12h30-15h00		Lunch	
15h00-16h00		Conference: Capturing affective dimensions of pain preclinically to speed translation	
16h00-17h00	Coordinated session: Cell dysfunction and nitric oxide in the cardiovascular system	Coordinated session: Oxidative stress as a mediator of cardiovascular dysfunction	Coordinated session: Inflammation
17h00-17h30		Coffee break	
17h30-19h30	Symposium: Innovation: Advances in the university- pharmaceutical industry interaction. What we have learned. Which is the vision of the future?	Symposium: New therapeutical strategies for chronic lung diseases	Symposium: Non-canonical signaling and biased agonism in 7 transmembrane domain receptors
19h30-21h00		Poster Session 1	
21h00-22h30		SBFTE General Assembly	

08h00-09h00	Courses
Room A	Rational Development of drugs Chairperson: Rafaela Salgado Ferreira (UFMG)
	Class 1: Basic concepts on rational planning of drugs Rafaela Salgado Ferreira (UFMG)
Room B	Schizophrenia: Molecular targets and experimental models
	 Chairperson: François G. Noël (UFRJ) / Stela Maris Kuze Rates (UFRGS) Class 1: Etiology and treatment: hypotheses and molecular targets François G. Noël (UFRJ)
Room C	Use of animals in research: Use principles, model development, euthanasia and anesthesia Chairperson: Paulo de Assis Melo (UFRJ)
	Class 1: Why do we use animals in research? Ethics Committees: National and International Legislation Marcelo M. Morales (UFRJ)
09h00-10h00	Conference
Room B	Free radicals and defense against intracellular parasites Leda Quercia Vieira (UFMG)
10h00-10h30	Coffee break
10h30-12h30	Symposia
Room A	Cell damage in sepsis and sterile inflammation:
	 Chairperson: Jamil Assreuy (UFSC) Intracellular smooth muscle proteolysis in sepsis-induced vascular hypocontractility
	Richard Schulz (University of Alberta, Canada),
	Triggering cell activation in sepsis vascular dysfunction Jamil Assreuy (UFSC)
	Paralysis of immune system associates with sepsis outcome Economic of Constraints (USD)
	 Fernando de Queiroz Cunha (USP) Collaboration between mitochondrial products and chemokines to injury amplification during sterile
	<i>inflammation</i> Gustavo Batista de Menezes (UFMG)
Room B	
	Caveolae and lipid rafts as signaling targets Chairperson: Lusiane M. Bendhack (USP)
	 Mechanisms of oxidative stress-induced endothelial cell reprogramming Richard D. Minshall (University of Illinois, USA),
	 The pharmacodynamics of purinoceptors depends on lipid raft membrane micro regionalization?
	 Juan Pablo Huidobro-Toro (PUC, Chile) Caveolar Na/K-ATPase: From ion pumping to signaling transduction
	Caveolar Na/K-A I Pase: From ion pumping to signaling transduction Luis Eduardo Menezes Quintas (UFRJ)
Room C	
	Cell damage in cancer: target for new drug development Chairperson: Ronaldo A. Ribeiro (UFC)
	Challenges and perspectives in the development of new anticancer agents in Brazil
	 Letícia Veras Costa Lotufo (UFC) Esophageal cancer methylome reveals potential biomarkers and the interaction between IL6 and BCl3 for
	esophageal cancer development Luis Felipe Ribeiro Pinto (INCA)
	 Pathogenesis of gastrointestinal toxicities of irinotecan-based cancer chemotherapy: an opportunity to the development of cytoprotective agent Roberto Cesar Pereira Lima Júnior (UFC)
12h30-15h00	Lunch
15h00-16h00	Conference
Room B	Capturing affective dimensions of pain preclinically to speed translation
	Frank Porreca (University of Arizona, USA) Chairperson: Giles A. Rae (UFSC)
16h00-17h00	Coordinated sessions
Room A	Cell dysfunction and nitric oxide in the cardiovascular system Chairperson: Luciana Venturini Rossoni (USP)
	 Tathiany Torres 06.024 Kinin B1 receptor modulates L-arginine uptake and nitric oxide generation in endothelial cells. Torres TC, Tudela RC, Loiola RA, Freitas JAM, Assunção NA, Pesquero JB, Fernandes L Unifesp

Muryel Carvalho Gonçalves

 06.026 Long-lasting effect of nitric oxide on platelet aggregation. Gonçalves MC, Assreuy J UFSC – Farmacologia

Fabíola Fialho Furtado

 06.057 NTHF: An organic nitrate with cardiovascular action without tolerance induction. Furtado FF¹, Veras RC², Silva TAF², Queiroz TM³, Alustau MC³, Machado NT³, Oliveira-Filho A A³, Santos AF³, Athayde-Filho PF³, Medeiros IA² ¹CFP-ETSC-UFCG, ²DCF-CCS-UFPB, ³CCS-UFPB

Marcondes Alves Barbosa da Silva

06.058 Vascular effects of spironolactone in an experimental model of type 2 diabetes mellitus. Silva MAB¹, Cau SBA¹, Lopes RAM¹, Bruder-Nascimento T¹, Manzato CP¹, Touys RM², Tostes RC^{1 1}FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ²ICAMS-University of Glasgow

Oxidative stress as a mediator of cardiovascular dysfunction

Chairperson: Carlos Renato Tirapelli (USP)

Mariana Cirillo Diniz

06.018 The role of oxidative stress and inflammation during nitrate tolerance induced by sodium nitroprusside. Diniz MC¹, Olivon VC², Tavares LD³, Santos RAS², Souza DG³, Bonaventura D^{1 1}UFMG – Pharmacology, ²UFMG – Physiology and Biophysics, ³UFMG – Microbiology

Nadia Alice Vieira da Motta

 06.030 Cyclic nucleotide modulators reduce vasoconstrictor, oxidative and inflammatory profile in Wistar rats fed hypercholesterolaemic diet. Motta NAV¹, Fumian MM¹, Castro J¹, Miranda ALP², Kümmerle AE³, Barreiro EJ², Brito FCF^{1 1}UFF – Farmacologia Experimental, ²UFRJ – Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas, ³UFRRJ – Química

Priscila de Souza

06.034 Enhanced aorta reactivity after sepsis: involvement of RHO kinase pathway, calcium sensitization and oxidative stress. de Souza P¹, da Silva LM¹, Marques MCA¹, da Silva-Santos JE²
 ¹UFPR – Farmacologia, ²UFSC – Farmacologia

Fábio Henrique da Silva

 06.037 The NADPH oxidase inhibitor apocynin ameliorates the erectile dysfunction in middle-aged rats. Silva FH¹, Bau FR¹, Brugnerotto AF², Mónica FZT¹, Priviero FBM¹, Toque HA¹, Antunes E¹ ¹UNICAMP – Farmacologia, ²UNICAMP – Hematologia e Hemoterapia

Room C

Room B

Inflammation

Chairperson: Vanessa Pinho da Silva (UFMG)

Pedro Elias Marques Pereira Silva

 04.012 Chemokines and mitochondrial products activate neutrophils to amplify organ injury during mouse acute liver failure. Marques P^{E1}, Amaral S^{S1}, Pires D^{A1}, Nogueira L^{L1}, Oliveira A^{G1}, Soriani F^{M2}, Teixeira M^{M3}, Menezes G^{B1 1}UFMG – Morfologia, ²UFMG – Genética, ³UFMG – Bioquímica e Imunologia

Paula Giselle Czaikoski

 04.024 Neutrophil extracellular traps contribute to organ dysfunction during endotoxic shock and sepsis. Czaikoski PG¹, Nascimento DCB², Sônego F¹, Castanheira FV¹, Souto FO², Sousa RB, Abreu M³, Alves-Filho JF¹, Cunha FQ¹ ¹FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ²FMRP-USP – Immunology, ³FMRP-USP – Pathology

Camila Ribeiro Rodrigues de Pão

 04.078 Lack of effect on MAP kinase phosphatase-1 expression underlies dexamethasone refractoriness in a murine model of asthma Pão CRR¹, Serra MF¹, Cotias AC¹, Daleprane JB¹, Jurgilas PB¹, Couto GC¹, Anjos-Valotta EA¹, Cordeiro RSB¹, Silva PMR¹, Martins MA¹ ¹Fiocruz – Fisiologia e Farmacodinâmica

Raquel Duque do Nascimento Arifa

 04.080 Reactive oxygen species-dependent inflammasome activation mediates irinotecan-induced mucositis through the control of IL-1B and IL-18 release. Arifa RDN¹, Madeira MFM¹, De Paula TP¹, De lima RL¹, Fagundes CT¹, Tavares LD¹, Rachid MA², Riffel B³, Teixeira MM⁴, Souza DG¹ ¹UFMG – Microbiologia, ²UFMG – Patologia, ³Université d'Orleans / CNRS, ⁴UFMG – Imunofarmacologia

17h00-17h30 Coffee break

17h30-19h30 Symposia

Room A

Innovation: Advances in the university-pharmaceutical industry interaction. What we have learned. Which is the vision of the future? Sponsored by Biolab Sanus Farmacêutica Chairperson: Roberto Nicolsky (PROTEC / IPD-Farma)

- The Industry vision
- Dante Alario Junior (Biolab Sanus Farmacêutica)
- The University vision
- José Fernando Perez (ABC / TWAS Recepta Biopharma)
- The Financial Agencies vision
- Hernan Chaimovich (USP / ABC/ FAPESP)
- Present and perspectives of the national pharmaceutical industry Roberto Nicolsky (PROTEC / IPD-Farma)

Room B

New therapeutical strategies for chronic lung diseases

Chairperson: Patrícia M. Rodrigues e Silva (Fiocruz)

- Gas6/TAM signaling differentially modulates chronic fungal asthma with the expansion of myeloid regulatory cell subsets
 - Cory Hogaboam (University of Michigan, USA)
- Role of nitric oxide and RHO-kinase inhibitors in chronic lung diseases lolanda de Fátima Lopes Calvo Tibério (USP)
- Search for new therapies against silicosis Patrícia M. Rodrigues e Silva (Fiocruz)
- Chemokine system: key regulators of pulmonary inflammation and fibrosis induced by bleomycin in mice Remo Castro Russo (UFMG)

Room C

Non-canonical signaling and biased agonism in 7 transmembrane domain receptors

Chairperson: Andre S. Pupo (Unesp-Botucatu)

- Biased agonism in alpha-1 adrenergic receptor subtypes André S. Pupo (Unesp-Botucatu)
- Biased agonism and non-canonical functions of peptidergic GPCRs Cláudio Miguel da Costa Neto (USP)
- Structural insights into agonist-induced activation of G-protein-coupled receptors Xavier Deupi (Paul Scherrer Institut, Switzerland),
- Biased inverse agonism at histamine H1 and H2 receptors. Evidence for an intracellular G-protein kidnapper.
 - Federico Monczor (University of Buenos Aires, Argentina)

19h30-21h00 Poster Session 1

- 01. Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology (01.001-01.016)
- 02. Neuropharmacology (02.001-02.015)
- 03. Psychopharmacology (03.001-03.011)
- 04. Inflammation (04.001-04.031)
- 05. Pain and Nociception (05.001-05.022)
- 06. Cardiovascular and Renal Pharmacology (06.001-06.026)
- 07. Endocrine and Gastrointestinal (07.001-07.010)
- 09. Natural Products and Toxinology (09.001-09.040)
- 10. Cancer and Cell Proliferation (10.001-10.012)

21h00-22h30

Room B

SBFTE General Assembly

Schematic Scientific Program

Thursday - November 08, 2012

Schedule	Room A	Room B	Room C
08h00-09h00	Course: (Class 2) Rational Development of drugs	Course: (Class 2) Schizophrenia: molecular targets and experimental models	Course: (Class 2) Use of Animals in Research: Use Principles, Model Development, Euthanasia and Anesthesia
09h00-10h00		Conference: Epigenetics and Neurogenesis as new tools in personalized pharmacology	
10h00-10h30		Coffee break	
10h30-12h30	José Ribeiro do Valle Award	Symposium: Serotonin: New vista to an old neurotransmitter	Symposium: Acute pancreatitis, understanding the cellular damage to developing new therapies
12h30-15h00		Lunch	
15h00-16h00		Conference: The manuscript section process at Science	
16h00-17h00	Coordinated session: Inflammation/Pain	Coordinated session: Drug discovery/Natural products	Coordinated session: Cellular Signaling
17h00-17h30		Coffee break	
17h30-19h30	Symposia: Obesity, diabetes and inflammation	Symposia: Cell damage as a therapeutic target in epilepsy and Parkinson´s disease	Symposia: Exploring new molecular mechanism on pain development
19h30-21h00		Poster Session 2	

08h00-09h00 Courses

Room A	
RUUIII A	Rational Development of drugs
	Chairperson: Rafaela Salgado Ferreira (UFMG)
	Class 2: Examples of drug development from rational planning
	Rafaela Salgado Ferreira (UFMG)
Room B	
	Schizophrenia: molecular targets and experimental models
	 Chairperson: François G. Noël (UFRJ) e Stela Maris Kuze Rates (UFRGS) Class 2: Animal models for the study of antipsychotics
	• Class 2. Animal models for the study of antipsycholics Stela Maris Kuze Rates (UFRGS)
Room C	
1100/11/0	Use of animals in research: Use principles, model development, euthanasia and anesthesia
	Chairperson: Paulo de Assis Melo (UFRJ)
	 Class 2: Animal models developed: from genetic engineering to models
	Marcel Frajblat (UFRJ)
09h00-10:00	Conference
Room B	
	Epigenetics and neurogenesis as new tools in personalized pharmacology
	Harry Steinbusch (Maastricht University, The Netherlands) Chairperson: Elaine Del Bel (USP)/
10h00-10h30	
10h30-12h30	Symposia
Room A	José Ribeiro do Valle Award
	Chairperson: Mauro M. Teixeira (UFMG)
	Juliana Akinaga
	• 01.004 Agonist driven α1A-adrenoceptor phosphorylation, desensitization and internalization:
	Differential recruitment of PKCa and GRK2. Akinaga J^1 , Alcántara-Hernández R ² , García-Sáinz JA ² ,
	Pupo AS ^{1 1} Unesp-Botucatu – Farmacologia, ² UNAM – Fisiologia Celular
	Isabel D. Machado
	• 01.029 Participation of cytosolic glucocorticoid receptor and Annexin-A1 on neutrophil traffic from
	bone marrow into blood : Adhesion molecule expression and SDF-1alpha/CXCR4 axis . Machado ID ¹ , Santin JR ¹ , Ferraz-de-Paula V ¹ , Perretti M ² , Farsky SHP ^{1 1} USP – Pharmaceutics Science, ² William Harvey
	Institute – Immunopharmacology
	Maíra Assunção Bicca
	• 02.004 The role of kinin B2 receptor on amyloid-ß– induced neuroinflammation in vivo: Evidence for
	the modulation of PKC and MAPK pathways. Bicca MA, Loch-Neckel G, Figueiredo CP, Costa R, Calixto
	JB UFSC – Farmacologia
	Karin Scheschowitsch
	• 04.028 Nitric oxide and peroxynitrite as signaling agents for NOS-2 expression in vascular smooth
	muscle cells . Scheschowitsch K ¹ , Sordi R ¹ , Moraes JA ² , Barja-Fidalgo TC ² , Assreuy J ^{1 1} UFSC –
	Pharmacology, ² UERJ – Pharmacology
	 Jhimmy Talbot 04.053 Role of CCR2 in neutrophil articular infiltration in arthritis. Talbot J¹, Bianchini FJ¹, Souto FOS²,
	• D4.055 Role of CCR2 in neutrophil articular initiation in artifuts. Tablet 5 , Blanchill P3, Sourd POS , Nascimento DCB ¹ , Pinto LG ¹ , Peres RS ² , Oliveira RD ³ , Almeida SL ³ , Silva JR ² , Ferreira SH ¹ , Louzada-
	Junior P^3 , Cunha TM^1 , Cunha FQ^1 , Alves-Filho JC^1 ¹ FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ² FMRP-USP –
	Imunologia, ³ HC-FMRP-USP – Clínica Médica
Room B	
	Serotonin: new vista to an old neurotransmitter
	Chairperson: Elaine Del Bel (USP) / Francisco Silveira Guimarães (USP)
	Somatic exocytosis of serotonin Francisco Fernandez de Miguel (UNAM, Mexico)
	 5-HT and mechanisms of defense in animals
	Frederico G. Graeff (USP)
	Morphological basis of neural plasticity in normal animals and animals with neurodegenerative
	and neuroinflammatory diseases. Possible mechanistic interrelationships between depression –
	Alzheimer disease
	 Harry Steinbusch (Maastricht University, The Netherlands) 5-HT and mechanisms of defense in humans
	• 5-ri and mechanisms of defense in numans Bill Deakin (University of Manchester, UK)
Room C	
	Acute pancreatitis, understanding the cellular damage to developing new therapies
	Chairperson: Marcellus H. L. Ponte de Souza (UFC)
	Calcium and reactive oxygen species in acute pancreatitis: friend or foe?
	David N Criddle (University of Liverpool, UK)

- Inhibition of leukocyte adhesion by fucoidin prevents the severe acute pancreatitis in mice Marcellus H. L. Ponte de Souza (UFC)
- Distinct roles of the neuropeptide substance P and nitric oxide in secretory phospholipase A2induced pancreatitis Soraia K. P. Costa (USP)

12h30-15h00 Lunch

15h00-16h00 Conference

Room B

The manuscript section process at Science

Peter Stern (Science, UK)

Chairperson: Francisco Silveira Guimarães (USP)

16h00-17h00 Coordinated sessions

Room A

Inflammation/Pain

Chairperson: Thiago Mattar Cunha (USP)

- Rafael Cypriano Dutra
- 05.006 Euphol, a tetracyclic triterpene produces antinociceptive effects in inflammatory and neuropathic pain: the involvement of cannabinoid system. Dutra RC¹, Silva KABS¹, Bento AF¹, Marcon R¹, Paszcuk AF¹, Meotti FC¹, Pianowski LF², Calixto JB^{1 1}UFSC – Farmacologia, , ²Pianowski & Pianowski Ltda

Cleverton Kleiton Freitas de Lima

 05.050 LASSBio-1135: a multi-target compound, orally effective in a model of neuropathic pain, acts as a TRPV1 antagonist, TRPA1 agonist and also reduces cytokine production. Lima CKF¹, Yekkirala AS², Sprague JM², Lacerda RB¹, Barreiro EJ¹, Fraga CAM¹, Cunha TM³, Woolf CJ², Miranda ALP^{1 1}ICB-UFRJ – Desenvolvimento de Fármacos, ²Harvard Medical School – Neurobiology, ³ FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

Sérgio José Macedo Júnior

 05.054 Antinociceptive effect of inosine involves direct interaction with adenosine A1 receptors. Macedo-Junior SJ¹, Nascimento FP¹, Luiz-Cerutti M², Borges FR², Córdova MM², Dutra R¹, Pamplona FA¹, Constantino L³, Tasca Cl³, Reid A⁴, Sawynok J^{4,4}, Calixto JB¹, Santos ARS² ¹UFSC – Farmacologia, ²UFSC – Ciências Fisiológicas, ³UFSC – Bioquímica, ⁴Dalhousie University – Pharmacology

Larissa Garcia Pinto

• 05.061 Nonpeptidergic C fibers mediates inflammatory hypernociception in mice Pinto LG, Souza GR, Lopes AHP, Talbot J, Santos MD, Cunha FQ, Cunha TM, Ferreira SH FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

Room B

Drug discovery/Natural products

Chairperson: Letícia Veras Costa Lotufo (UFC)

Rodrigo Braccini Madeira da Silva

09.036 Toxins from the spider Phoneutria nigriventer inhibit nociceptive and inflammatory responses in the mouse model of hemorrhagic cystitis induced by cyclophosphamide. Silva RBM¹, Sperotto NDM², de Souza AH³, Gomez MV³, Morrone FB⁴, Campos MM¹ ¹PUCRS – Medicina e Ciências da Saúde / Toxicologia e Farmacologia, ²PUCRS – Farmácia, ³UFMG – Neurociências, ⁴PUCRS – Biologia Celular e Molecular – Farmacologia Aplicada

Ariadne Duarte Braga

 09.051 Proteolytic fraction from Vasconcelle acundinamarcensis latex shows antitumoral effect and alters leukocytes properties in an inflammatory tumor microenvironment. Braga AD¹, Santos VG¹, Oliveira-Lima OC², Marques SM², Salas CE³, Andrade SP², Carvalho-Tavares J², Lopes MTP^{1 1}UFMG – Farmacologia, ²UFMG – Fisiologia e Biofísica, ³UFMG – Bioquímica e Imunologia

Rangel Leal Silva

09.048 Isobrucein B, A quassinoid from *Picrolemma sprucei* Hook. f., reduces the release of proinflammatory cytokines and nitric oxide from mouse macrophages: possible effect by inhibition of NF-kB activation. Silva RL¹, França RFO¹, Lopes AH¹, Vieira SM², Amorim RCN³, Cunha FQ¹, Pohlit AM³, Cunha TM^{1 1}FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ²INPA – Health Sciences, ³INPA – Natural Products

Mônica Moura de Almeida

PT.09.096 Role of TRPM8 channels in the vasorelaxant effect induced by rotundifolone in the superior mesenteric artery from spontaneously hypertensive rats. Almeida MM¹, Lira DP², Barbosa filho JM², Gomes MA³, Pesquero JL⁴, Cruz JS⁵, SILVA DF⁶, Medeiros IA^{1 1}UFPB – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ²UFPB – Química, ³UFMG- Departamento de Parasitologia, ⁴UFMG – Fisiologia e Biofísica, ⁵UFMG – Bioquímica e Imunologia, ⁶UFBA – Biorregulação

Room C

Cellular Signaling

Chairperson: Rosely O. Godinho (Unifesp)

Luigi Marins Berretta

 01.001 Tachyphylaxis to serotonin in the rat corpora cavernosa. Berretta LM, Linder AE UFSC – Pharmacology Vanessa Lima

01.020 Quantifying ligand bias signaling at human alpha1A- and alpha1b-adrenoceptors. Lima V, Pupo AS Unesp – Farmacologia

Renan Paulo Martin

Molecular dynamics of angiotensin AT1 receptor: the effect of site-directed C18S 01.023 mutation. Martin RP, Rodrigues ES, Silva RF, Oliveira L, Shimuta SI Unifesp - Biofísica

Jessica Barbosa do Nascimento Viana

Pharmacologic evaluation of new alpha-1 adrenoceptor and 5-HT1A antagonists. 01.027 Nascimento Viana JB¹, Carvalho AR¹, Romeiro LAS², Nascente LC³, Lemes LFN³, Nöel FG¹, Silva CLM¹ ¹UFRJ – Farmacologia Bioquímica e Molecular, ²LADETER-UnB, ³LADETER-UCB

17h00-17h30 Coffee break

17h30-19h30 Symposia

Room A

Obesity, diabetes, reproduction and immunity

Chairperson: Thereza Christina Barja-Fidalgo (UERJ)

- Innate immunity and obesity: the role of MYD88
- Niels Olsen Saraiva Câmara Characterization of gene expression in CD14⁺CD16⁻, CD14⁺CD16⁺ and CD14^{dim}CD16⁺⁺ monocyte
 - subsets in obesity Mariana Renovato Martins (UERJ)
- Antimicrobial proteins as targets for male contraception Erick José Ramo da Silva (Unifesp)
- Involvement of inflammatory mediators in the metabolic homeostasis Adaliene Versiani Matos Ferreira (UFMG)

Room B

Cell damage as a therapeutic target in epilepsy and Parkinson's disease Chairperson: Rui D. Prediger (UFSC)

- Novel adenosine-based therapeutic strategies to manage brain dysfunction and damage upon epilepsy Rodrigo A. Cunha (University of Coimbra, Portugal)
- Neuroprotective strategies to manage non-motor symptoms in Parkinson's disease Rui Daniel S. Prediger (UFSC)
- Parkin knockout mice model early preclinical phase of Parkinson's disease Rita Raisman Vozari (Université Pierre et Marie Curie, France)

Room C

Exploring new molecular mechanism on pain development Chairperson: Thiago M. Cunha (USP)

- Mediators of leukocyte recruitment and pain in gout arthritis Flavio Almeida Amaral (UFMG)
- TRPA1 as a therapeutic target for pain Juliano Ferreira (UFSM)
- Role of IL-33/ST2 signaling on the genesis of neuropathic pain Waldiceu A. Verri Jr (UEL)
- Development of novel NaV1.8 channel blocker for pain control, is it possible? Rodolfo do Couto Maia (UFRJ)

19h30-21h00 Poster Session 2

- 01. Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology (01.017-01.033)
- 02. Neuropharmacology (02.016-02.030)
- 03. Psychopharmacology (03.012-03.023)
- 04. Inflammation (04.032-04.060)
- 05. Pain and Nociception (05.023-05.044)
- 06. Cardiovascular and Renal Pharmacology (06.027-06.052)
- 08. Respiratory, Urinary and Reproductive (08.001-08.012)
- 09. Natural Products and Toxinology (09.041-09.079)
- 11. Clinical Pharmacology, Pharmacokinetics, Pharmacogenomics and Preclinical Toxicology (11.001-11.008)

Schematic Scientific Program

Friday - November 09, 2012

Schedule	Sala A	Sala B	Sala C
08h00-09h00	Course (Class 3) Rational Development of drugs.	Course (Class 3) Schizophrenia: molecular targets and experimental models	Course (Class 3) Use of Animals in Research: Use Principles, Model Development, Euthanasia and Anesthesia
09h00-10h00		Conference: Increasing protein O- GlcNAcylation: A new paradigm for ischemic cardioprotection	
10h30-12h15		Poster Session 3 Coffee break	
12h30-13h30	Development of crota	Closing Lecture alphine for the treatment of pain: challe Yara Cury (IBu)	enges and approaches
13h30-14h00		Closing Session Awards	

08h00-09h00	Courses
Room A	 Rational development of drugs Chairperson: Rafaela Salgado Ferreira (UFMG) Class 3: Strategies of rational planning of drugs Rafaela Salgado Ferreira (UFMG)
Room B	 Schizophrenia: Molecular targets and experimental models Chairperson: François G. Noël (UFRJ) e Stela Maris Kuze Rates (UFRGS) Class 3: New pharmacological targets of treatment Gilda Angela Neves (UFRJ)
Room C	 Use of animals in research: Use principles, model development, euthanasia and anesthesia Chairperson: Paulo de Assis Melo (UFRJ) Class 3: The care in handling, anesthesia, analgesia and euthanasia procedures Paulo de Assis Melo (UFRJ)
09h00-10h00	Conference
Room B	Increasing protein O-GIcNAcylation: A new paradigm for ischemic cardioprotection John C. Chatham (University of Alabama, USA) Chairperson: Rita C. Tostes
Room B 10h30-12h15	John C. Chatham (University of Alabama, USA)
	John C. Chatham (University of Alabama, USA) Chairperson: Rita C. Tostes
	John C. Chatham (University of Alabama, USA) Chairperson: Rita C. Tostes Poster Session 3 with coffee break 01. Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology (01.034-01.050) 02. Neuropharmacology (02.031-02.044) 04. Inflammation (04.061-04.088) 05. Pain and Nociception (05.045-05.066) 06. Cardiovascular and Renal Pharmacology (06.053-06.078) 07. Endocrine and Gastrointestinal Pharmacology (07.011-07.020) 09. Natural Products and Toxinology (09.080-09.120) 10. Cancer and Cell Proliferation (10.013-10.023)
10h30-12h15	John C. Chatham (University of Alabama, USA) Chairperson: Rita C. Tostes Poster Session 3 with coffee break 01. Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology (01.034-01.050) 02. Neuropharmacology (02.031-02.044) 04. Inflammation (04.061-04.088) 05. Pain and Nociception (05.045-05.066) 06. Cardiovascular and Renal Pharmacology (06.053-06.078) 07. Endocrine and Gastrointestinal Pharmacology (07.011-07.020) 09. Natural Products and Toxinology (09.080-09.120) 10. Cancer and Cell Proliferation (10.013-10.023) 11. Clinical Pharmacology, Pharmacokinetics, Pharmacogenomics and Preclinica Toxicology (11.009-11.017) Closing Lecture Development of crotalphine for the treatment of pain: challenges and approaches

Awards

Poster Session 1 – Wednesday 07/11/2012

01. Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology

01.001 Tachyphylaxis to serotonin in the rat corpora cavernosa. Berretta LM, Linder AE UFSC – Pharmacology

01.002 Vasodilatation induced by forskolin involves cyclic GMP production. Neto MA¹, Lunardi CN², Rodrigues GJ³, Bendhack LM^{4 1}UNINGÁ – Farmacologia, ²UnB – Química, ³FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ⁴FCFRP-USP – Química e Física

01.003 Oxidative modifications in chronological aging and treatment with vitamin E. Costa ACC, Silva TNX, Souza-Neto FP, Terra VA, Bernardes SS, Cecchini R, Cecchini AL UEL

01.004 Agonist driven α1A-adrenoceptor phosphorylation, desensitization and internalization: Differential recruitment of PKCα and GRK2. Akinaga J¹, Alcántara-Hernández R², García-Sáinz JA², Pupo AS^{1 1}Unesp-Botucatu – Farmacologia, ²UNAM – Fisiologia Celular

01.005 Evaluation of the intrinsic efficacy of different ligands of the 5-HT1A receptor. Pompeu TET, Moura BC, Drummond C, Nöel FG ICB-UFRJ – Farmacologia e Química Medicinal

01.006 Influence of glycation on the biotransformation enzyme glutathione S-transferase. Bousová I, Trnková L, Průchová Z, Drsata J Charles University in Prague-Pharmacy – Biochemical Sciences

01.007 *In vitro* tolerance to nitroglycerin following 5 minutes incubation is followed by an increased reactive oxygen species in isolated endothelial cell. de Rezende V, Silva BR, Bendhack LM. FCFRP-USP – Física e Química

01.008 Consequences of chronic ethanol consumption on the reactivity and expression of components of the endothelinergic system in the rat corpus cavernosum. Leite LN¹, Côco H¹, Lacchini R¹, Tanus-Santos JE¹, Carnio EC², De Oliveira AM³, Tirapelli CR^{2 1}FMRP-USP, ²EERP-USP, ³FCFRP-USP

01.009 Establishment of an animal model to evaluate the healing of wounds. Angeli-Gamba T¹, Santos JMP¹, Silva-Jesus AC¹, Machado DE¹, Nasciutti LE², Soares de Moura R¹, Perini JA^{1 1}UEZO, ²UFRJ

01.010 Cardiotonic steroids exhibit functional selectivity in LLC-PK1 cells. Amaral LS, Cunha-Filho GA, Nöel FG, Quintas LEM ICB-UFRJ

01.011 Low level laser therapy in the miotoxicity induced by *Bothrops jararacussu* snake venom on C2C12 muscle cells. Silva CAA¹, Silva LMG¹, Rocha CR¹, Ferrari RAM¹, Cogo JC², Zamuner SR^{1 1}Uninove – Ciências da Reabilitação, ²UNIVAP – Fisiologia

01.012 Redox profile in liver of silver catfish subjected to MS222 anesthesia. Gressler LT¹, Parodi VP¹, Riffel APK¹, Saccol ETH¹, Costa ST², Pavanato MA¹, Baldisserotto B^{1 1}CESNORS-UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFSM – Zootecnia

01.013 CXCL12/SDF-1 and histamine stimulate mice pulmonary fibroblast to produce CXCL1/KC, CXCL2/MIP-2 AND CCL3/MIP-1α. Danilucci TM, Oliveira SHP FOA-Unesp – Pharmacology

01.014 Pharmacologic evaluation of new multi-target α**1A/D-adrenoceptors and 5-HT1A antagonists candidates to lead compounds for the treatment of benign prostatic hyperplasia**. Chagas-Silva F¹, Romeiro LAS², Barberato LC³, Silva RO³, Lemes LFN³, Nascente LC³, Nöel FG¹, Silva CLM^{1 1}ICB-UFRJ – Farmacologia e Química Medicinal, ²FS-UNB – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ³LADETER-UCB – Química Bioinorgânica e Medicinal

01.015 Influence of Verapamil and exercise training on cardiac function and morphometry in rats. Signor I¹, Aguiar DH², Sugizaki MM², Gomes LFF¹, Rodrigues RWP², Mueller A^{2 1}UFMT, ²UFMT – Ciências da Saúde

01.016 The effects of intense and exhaustive exercise in isolated uterus of C57BL/6 female mice. Costa AEA¹, Silva JLV², Simões MJ³, Nouailhetas VLA^{1 1}Unifesp – Biofísica, ²Uninove – Farmácia-Bioquímica, ³Unifesp – Morfologia

02. Neuropharmacology

02.001 Neuropharmacological effects of lipoic acid and ubiquinone on the mRNA level of Interleukin-1B and acetylcholinesterase activity in rat hippocampus after seizures. Oliveira GALD¹, Santos PS¹, Pires LF², Freitas RM^{1 1}UFPI – Pharmaceutical Sciences, ²UFPI – Pharmacology

02.002 The microinjection of L-proline but not of D-proline into the paraventricular nucleus evokes cardiovascular responses in unanesthetized rats. Lopes Azevedo S, Busnardo C, Corrêa FMA USP – Farmacologia

02.003 Effects of cannabidiol administration into the ventral medial prefrontal cortex of rats submitted to the forced swimming test. Sartim AG¹, Guimarães FS², Joca SRL^{1 1}FCFRP-USP, ²FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

02.004 The role of kinin B2 receptor on amyloid-ß– induced neuroinflammation in vivo: Evidence for the modulation of PKC and MAPK pathways. Bicca MA, Loch-Neckel G, Figueiredo CP, Costa R, Calixto JB UFSC – Farmacologia

02.005 Noradrenergic and serotonergic neurotransmitions of the ventral medial prefrontal cortex modulate food intake in rats. Stanquini LA¹, Joca SRL², Scopinho AA^{1 1}FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ²FCFRP-USP – Física e Química

02.006 Montelukast decrease pentylenetetrazol-induced seizures. Jesse AC, Lenz Q, Mello CF UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

02.007 Systemic administration of different doses of antioxidant agent attenuates the increased conditioned emotional response induced by restraint-stress. Fedoce AG¹, Lisboa SF¹, Souza-Pinto NC², Resstel LBM^{1 1}FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ²IQ-USP – Bioquímica

02.008 Stimulatory-M₁, inhibitory-M₂, inhibitory-A₁ and stimulatory-A_{2A} presynaptic receptors play keys roles in the facilitatory effect caused by methylprednisolone in neuromuscular transmission. Ambiel CR¹, Ramos EP², Dal Belo CA³, Corrado AP⁴, Correia-de-Sá P⁵, Alves-do-Prado W² ¹UEM – Ciências Fisiológicas, ²UEM – Farmacologia e Terapêutica, ³UNIPAMPA, ⁴FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ⁵ICBAS-UP

02.009 Effect of the dorsolateral periaqueductal gray CB1 cannabinoid receptor antagonism in the expression of contextual fear conditioning. Uliana DLM¹, Hott SC², Lisboa SF², Resstel LBM² ¹USP – Farmacologia, ²FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

02.010 Blockage of N-type voltage-gated calcium channels, but not P/Q-type, inhibits trypsin-evoked scratching behavior in mice. Maciel IS¹, Azevedo MV², Morrone FB², Souza HA³, Gomez MV⁴, Campos MM⁵ ¹PUCRS – Farmacologia, ²LAFAP-PUCRS – Pharmacy, ³UFMG – Neuroscience, ⁴UFMG – Neuroscience, ⁵PUCRS – Toxicology and Pharmacology

02.011 Effects of phenobarbital on bone repair and biomechanics in rats. Ferreira LVC¹, Marchi KC², de Ávila MA¹, Pereira VA¹, Camilli JA³, Soares EA¹ ¹Unifenas – Farmacologia e Cirurgia Experimental, ²FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ³IB-Unicamp – Anatomia

02.012 Montelukast prevents disruption of the blood-brain barrier (BBB) associated with PTZ-induced seizures. Marafiga JR, Jesse AC¹, Lenz Q², Mello CF^{2 1}UFSM – Neurotoxicity and Psychopharmacology

02.013 Trans and n-6 fatty acids increases anxiety-like symptoms induced by DL-amphetamine in rats. Schuster AJ, Kuhn FT, Roversi K, Antoniazzi CTD, Barcelos RCS, Benvegnú DM, Trevizol F, Pase CS, Dias VT, Roversi K, Bürger ME UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

02.014 Fish oil provides sustained and reproducible antiamnestic effect after transient, global cerebral ischemia: Influence of different treatment regimens. Ferreira EDF¹, Mori MA, Oliveira RMW², Milani H² ¹UEM – Farmácia e Farmacologia, ²UEM – Farmacologia e Terapêutica

02.015 Beta1 and beta2 adrenoceptors in the medial amygdaloid nucleus modulate the cardiovascular responses to acute restraint stress in rats. Fortaleza EAT, Scopinho AA, Corrêa FMA FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

03. Psychopharmacology

03.001 5-HT1A receptor activation in the dorsomedial hypothalamus attenuates fear-like defensive behaviors. Biagioni AF, De Oliveira RC, Zangrossi Jr H, Coimbra NC FMRP-USP – Pharmacology

03.002 Transient receptor potential ankirin 1 (TRPA1) mediates antidepressant-like action on forced swimming test in mice. Cavalcante JM¹, Norões MM¹, Soares-Rachetti VP¹, Gavioli EC¹, André E¹ UFRN – Farmacologia Comportamental

03.003 Investigation of the involvement of alpha-1-adrenoceptors in the behavioral effects induced by imipramine in the tail suspension and rota-rod tests. Ribeiro CAS, Pupo AS IBB-Unesp – Farmacologia

03.004 Evaluation of endogenous and exogenous sexual hormones influences on cocaine-sensitization in female rats. Souza MF¹, Couto-Pereira NS², Caletti G¹, Bisognin KM¹, Freese L¹, Olguins D¹, Gomez R³, Barros HMT^{1 1}UFCSPA – Psicofarmacologia, ²UFRGS – Bioquímica, ³UFRGS – Farmacologia

03.005 Synergistic interaction between serotonin and opioids in the dorsal periaqueductal gray assessed in the elevated T-maze. Silva PRA¹, Roncon CM¹, Zangrossi Jr H², Graeff FG³, Audi EA^{1 1}UEM – Farmacologia e Terapêutica, ²FMRP-USP, ³INeC

03.006 Naloxone blocks panicolytic-like effect of a 5-HT_{1A}-receptor agonist in the dorsal periaqueductal gray: Evidence from the elevated T-maze. Roncon CM¹, Biesdorf C¹, Zangrossi Jr H², Graeff FG³, Audi EA^{1 1}UEM – Farmacologia e Terapêutica, ²FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ³INeC

03.007 A 5-HT1A receptor antagonist blocked the panicolytic-like effect of morphine in the dorsal periaqueductal gray of rats tested in the elevated T-maze. Roncon CM¹, Almeida CB¹, Audi EA¹, Graeff FG², Zangrossi Jr H² ¹UEM – Farmacologia e Terapêutica, ²USP

03.008 Effects of cannabidiol on haloperidol-induced catalepsy in mice. Sonego AB¹, Gomes FV¹, Del Bel EA², Guimarães FS^{1 1}FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ²FORP-USP – Morfology, Physiology and Stomatology

03.009 Inhibition of inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS) present in the dorsolateral periaqueductal gray matter of rats decreases anxiety induced by ethanol abstinence in rats. Contardi EB, Bonassoli VT, Milani H, de Oliveira RMMW UEM-DFT

03.010 Evaluation of arginase pathway and oxidative status in platelets from patients with major depressive disorder. Oliveira MB¹, Mury WV¹, Pinto NO¹, Costa CA¹, Resende AC¹, Brunini TMC¹, Mendes Ribeiro AC² ¹UERJ – Farmacologia e Psicobiologia, ²UERJ / UNIRIO – Farmacologia e Psicobiologia

03.011 Role of the endocannabinoid system in defensive responses mediated by the dorsolateral periaqueductal gray of rats. Viana TG, Aguiar DC, Moreira FA UFMG – Pharmacology

04. Inflammation

04.001 Evaluation of the involvement of endothelins in the inflammatory process induced by superoxide anion. Serafim KGG, Zarpelon AC, Verri Jr WA UEL – Ciências Patológicas

04.002 Leptin upregulates lipid mediators expression in primary culture of pulmonary endothelial cells activated by LPS. Gasparin RM¹, Landgraf MA², Santos LA², Azevedo RL², Câmara NOS³, Fernandes L², Landgraf RG^{2 1}Unifesp, ²Unifesp – Ciências Biológicas, ³USP – Imunologia

04.003 Increased inflammatory response induced by new strain of *Proteus mirabilis* is modulated by leukotrienes expression. Santos LA¹, Ferreira RR², Gasparin RM¹, Tambellini VY², Silva RC³, Landgraf MA¹, Landgraf RG¹ ¹Unifesp – Ciências Biológicas, ²ICB-USP – Biotério Central, ³Unifesp – Medicina Translacional

04.004 Role of TRPV1 and TRPA1 receptors in skin inflammation induced by formaldehyde, xylene and toluene in mice. Norões MM, Cavalcante JM, Soares BL, Gavioli EC, Soares-Rachetti VP, André E UFRN – Farmacologia Comportamental

04.005 Characterization of the anti-inflammatory effect from the essential oil of *Citrus latifolia* Tan. Amorim JL¹, Pinheiro MMG¹, Simões AC², Tinga ACC³, Alviano DS³, Silva AJR², Alviano CS³, Fernandes PD^{1 1}ICB-UFRJ, ²UFRJ – Natural Product, ³UFRJ – Microbiology

04.006 Adenosine deaminase activity as a biochemical marker of inflammatory response in goats infected by caprine arthritis-encephalitis virus. Cavalcante IJM¹, Rodrigues LFS², Vale MR¹, Nunes MO^{1 1}UFC – Physiology and Pharmacology, ²UFRA – Animal Health and Production

04.007 Pyrrolidine dithiocarbamate inhibits UVB-induced skin oxidative stress and inflammation in hairless mice. Ivan ALM¹, Campanini MZ¹, Martinez RM¹, Ferreira VS¹, Vicentini FTMC², Vilela FMP², Zarpelon AC³, Fonseca MJV², Baracat MM¹, Georgetti SR¹, Verri Jr WA³, Casagrande R^{1 1}UEL – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ²FCFRP-USP – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ³UEL – Ciências Patológicas

04.008 Activity of adenosine deaminase (ADA) as a biochemical marker of inflammatory response in patients with visceral leishmaniasis (kala-azar). Cavalcante IJM¹, Galvão LM¹, Nunes MO¹, Gonçalves RP², Vale MR^{1 1}UFC – Physiology and Pharmacology, ²UFC – Clinical and Toxicological Analysis

04.009 Evaluation of antinociceptive and anti-inflammatory activity of new substances derived from isatin. Sardella TB¹, Silva BV², Pinto AC², Fernandes PD^{1 1}ICB-UFRJ, ²UFRJ – Chemistry Institute

04.010 Anti-inflammatory evaluation of the extract from Saracura-mirá. Almeida TS¹, Santos SCM¹, Simen TJM², Finotelli P², Oliveira DR², Leitão SG², Fernandes PD^{1 1}ICB-UFRJ, ²UFRJ – Pharmacy

04.011 CCL3/MIP1alpha induces calcium signaling in cells from rat pre-optic area microcultures but not TNF-alpha or IL-6 synthesis. Soares DM¹, Ott D², Souza GEP³, Roth J² ¹USP – Farmacologia, ²Justus-Liebig University – Veterinary Physiology, ³FCFRP-USP – Farmacologia

04.012 Chemokines and mitochondrial products activate neutrophils to amplify organ injury during mouse acute liver failure. Marques PE¹, Amaral SS¹, Pires DA¹, Nogueira LL¹, Oliveira AG¹, Soriani FM², Teixeira MM³, Menezes GB¹ ¹UFMG – Morfologia, ²UFMG – Genética, ³UFMG – Bioquímica e Imunologia

04.013 A role for proteinase-activated receptor (PAR)-2 in tryptase-induced eosinophil migration in experimental pleurisy. Matos NA, Matsui TC, Klein A ICB-UFMG – Farmacologia

04.014 Lung injury induced by intestinal ischemia reperfusion in obese mice. Fantozzi ET¹, Rodrigues AS¹, Romero DC¹, Breithaupt-Faloppa AC², Oliveira-Filho RM¹, Spina D³, Vasquez YR³, Tavares-de-Lima W^{1 1}USP – Farmacologia, ²HC-FMUSP, ³Kings College London – Pulmonary Pharmacology

04.015 Anti-inflammatory activities of *Herissantia crispa* L. glycosides isolated. Silva SC¹, Carvalho PRC¹, Oliveira TB¹, Araújo LCC¹, Mota FVB¹, Aguiar JS¹, Silva TG¹, Souza MFV², Matias WN², Gomes RA², Teles YCF² ¹CCB-UFPE – Bioensaios para Pesquisa de Fármacos, ²CCS-UFPB – Ciências Farmacêuticas

04.016 Hydrogen sulfide modulates reductase glutathione activity and reduced glutathione levels in allergic mice lungs. Mendes JA¹, Campos D¹, Gurgueira SA², Vercesi AE², Florenzano J³, Costa SKP³, Muscará MN³, Ferreira HHA^{1 1}USF – Alergia e Inflamação, ²Unicamp – Patologia Clínica, ³USP – Farmacologia

04.017 Anti-inflammatory evaluation of the extract from flowers of *Couorupita guianensis*. Santos SCM¹, Almeida TS¹, Costa DCM², Alviano DS², Alviano CS², Fernandes PD^{1 1}ICB-UFRJ, ²UFRJ – Microbiology

04.018 Suppression neutrophil migration by NO signaling pathway mediated by anti-inflammatory effect of sulfacted-polyssacaride fraction of extracted from red algae *Hypnea musciformis* in mice. Candeira SJN¹, Sales AB², Brito TV², Prudêncio RS², Vieira Júnior FC², Medeiros JVR², Souza MHLP³, Barbosa ALR^{2 1}UFPI, ²LAFFEX-UFPI, ³LAFICA-UFC

04.019 Role of Akt and Erk 1/2 signaling pathways in attenuation of LPS-induced acute lung injury by exogenous leptin, in mice. Landgraf MA^{1,2}, Silva RC³, Correia-Costa M², Pacheco-Silva A³, Câmara NOS², Landgraf RG^{1 1}Unifesp – Ciências Biológicas, ²ICB-USP – Imunologia, ³Unifesp – Medicina Translacional

04.020 Cannabinoids inhibit the migration of microglial-like cells in response to the HIV protein Tat through the CB2 cannabinoid receptor. Fraga D^1 , Raborn E^2 , Ferreira GA^2 , Cabral GA^2 ¹UFPR – Farmacologia, ²VCU – Microbiology Immunology

04.021 Role of female sex hormones on cellular recruitment to the lungs after OVA challenge in a murine model of asthma. Golega B, Franco ALS, Oliveira-Filho RM, Tavares de Lima W ICB-USP – Farmacologia

04.022 Suppressive effect of gold nanoparticles on ovalbumin-induced airway inflammation in an asthmatic mouse model. Santos RV¹, Brito FA¹, Ferro JNS¹, Agra LC¹, Santos CE², Hickmann JM², Giacomelli C³, Cordeiro RSB⁴, Martins MA⁴, Barreto E^{1 1}UFAL – Biologia Celular, ²UFAL – Óptica e Materiais, ³UFAL – Polímeros e Colóides, ⁴IOC – Inflamação

04.023 Evaluation of antinociceptive activity and anti-inflammatory of new substances derived from convolutamydine **A**. Lisbôa YL¹, Gonçalves MR¹, Silva BV², Pinto AC², Fernandes PD^{1 1}ICB-UFRJ, ²UFRJ – Chemistry

04.024 Neutrophil extracellular traps contribute to organ dysfunction during endotoxic shock and sepsis. Czaikoski PG¹, Nascimento DCB², Sônego F¹, Castanheira FV¹, Souto FO², Sousa RB, Abreu M³, Alves-Filho JF¹, Cunha FQ¹ ¹FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ²FMRP-USP – Immunology, ³FMRP-USP – Pathology

04.025 Inhibitory effect of statin on the microcirculation *in situ*. Ames FQ, Barbosa CP, Bracht L, Estevão-Silva CF, Ritter AMV, Arruda LLM, Cuman RKN, Bersani-Amado CA UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutics

04.026 The anti-inflammatory compound LASSBIO-930 prevents alveolar bone loss in ligature-induced periodontitis in rats. Silva NLC¹, Maia RC¹, Silva LL¹, Ramos BF¹, Soares MA¹, Cabral MG², Abrahão AC², Camargo GACG³, Barreiro EJ¹, Miranda ALP¹, Tributino JLM^{4 1}FF-UFRJ, ²FO-UFRJ – Patologia e Diagnóstico Oral, ³PUNF-UFF, ⁴ICB-UFRJ

04.027 Anti-inflammatory activity of new alkaloid isopropyl N-methylanthranilate from the essential oil of *Choisya ternate* Kunth and analogs methyl and propyl N-methylanthranilate. Pinheiro MMG¹, Radulovic NS², Miltojevic AB², McDermott M³, Waldren S³, Parnell JA³, Boyan F³, Fernandes PD^{1 1}ICB-UFRJ, ²University of Nis – Chemistry, ³Trinity College Dublin – Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences

04.028 Nitric oxide and peroxynitrite as signaling agents for NOS-2 expression in vascular smooth muscle cells. Scheschowitsch K¹, Sordi R¹, Moraes JA², Barja-Fidalgo TC², Assreuy J^{1 1}UFSC – Pharmacology, ²UERJ – Pharmacology

04.029 Regulatory activity of annexin-1 on the model of asthma induced by house dust mite in mice. Trentin PG¹, Souza DM¹, Flower RJ², Perretti M², Martins MA¹, Silva PMR¹ ¹Fiocruz – Inflammation, ²The William Harvey Institute – Biochemical Pharmacology

04.030 The N-acylhydrazone derivative LASSBIO-897 suppresses lung inflammation caused by silica particles in mice. Arantes ACS¹, Ferreira TPT¹, Ciambarella BT¹, Trentin PG¹, Ramos TJ¹, Amigo YS¹, Barreiro EJ², Fraga CAM², Martins MA¹, Silva PMR¹ ¹IOC – Inflamação, ²UFRJ – Substâncias Bioativas

04.031 Clinics, **gastroscopical and histopathological findings after 28 consecutive days of meloxicam and carprofen treatment**. Portugal MNM¹, Erthal E¹, Alcântara CF¹, Knopf T¹, Benevenho AC², Miara LC¹, Quitzan J¹, Pimpão CT¹ ¹PUCPR – Agricultural Sciences and Veterinary Medicine, ²USP – Agricultural Sciences and Veterinary Medicine

04.059 Endogenous hydrogen sulfide modulates inflammatory cell infiltration and airway remodeling in the lung of allergic mice. Guedes CEV¹, Pereira JA², Mendes JA¹, Rocha T², Ferreira HHA^{1 1}USF – Inflammation Research, ²USF – Multidisciplinary Laboratory

05. Pain and Nociception

05.001 Antinociceptive effect of intrathecal bolus injection or continuous infusion of the N-type voltage-sensitive Ca^{2+} channel blocker Pho1 β on a rat model of neurophatic pain. Rosa F¹, Trevisan G¹, Andrade LE², Tonello R¹, Gomez MV³, Calixto JB², Ferreira J^{1 1}UFSM – Química, ²UFSC – Farmacologia, ³UFMG – Farmacologia

05.002 Peripheral mechanisms involved in the hyperalgesia induced by the activation of P2X7 receptors in the rat knee joint. Teixeira JM, Parada CA, Tambeli CH IB-Unicamp – Biologia Estrutural e Funcional

05.003 Study of visceral antinociceptive potential of bee *Apis mellifera* venom. Costa MFB, Campos AR¹, Abdon APV¹, Vasconcelos RP¹, Castro CA¹, Lima DB², Torres AFC³, Toyama MH⁴, Martins AMC^{3 1}UNIFOR, ²UFC, ³UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ⁴Unesp-Litoral Paulista

05.004 Mechanisms underlying activation of P2X3 receptors induce mechanical hyperalgesia in the gastrocnemius muscle of rats. Schiavuzzo JG¹, Melo B, Santos DFS, Teixeira JM², Oliveira Fusaro MC¹, Parada CA^{2 1}Unicamp – Ciências Aplicadas, ²IB-Unicamp – Biologia Estrutural e Funcional

05.005 Mediation of the antinociceptive effect of crotoxin in characteristic nociception of experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis (EAE), a model of multiple sclerosis. Teixeira NB¹, Fonseca LA¹, Sampaio SC¹, Basso AS², Cury Y¹, Picolo G^{1 1}IBu – Dor e Sinalização, ²Unifesp – Imunologia

05.006 Euphol, a tetracyclic triterpene produces antinociceptive effects in inflammatory and neuropathic pain: The involvement of cannabinoid system. Dutra RC¹, Silva KABS¹, Bento AF¹, Marcon R¹, Paszcuk AF¹, Meotti FC¹, Pianowski LF², Calixto JB^{1 1}UFSC – Farmacologia, ²Pianowski & Pianowski Ltda

05.007 Cytotoxicity and histological assessment of rat skin after treatment with elastic and conventional liposomal butamben gel formulations. Cereda CMS¹, Franz-Montan M¹, Brito Junior RB², de Araújo DR³, de Paula E^{1 1}IB-Unicamp – Bioquímica, ²SLMandic – Biologia Molecular, ³UFABC – Ciências Humanas e Naturais

05.008 Involvement of the NO/cGMP/PKG/KATP pathway and endogenous opioids in the antinociceptive effect of polysaccharide from the red algae, *Gracilaria caudata*. Sales AB¹, Vieira Júnior FC¹, Candeira SJN¹, Medeiros J-VR¹, Souza MHLP², Barbosa ALR^{1 1}UFPI-LAFFEX, ²LAFICA-UFC-

05.009 The role of substance P and NK₁ receptors in inflammatory and neuropathic orofacial pain. Teodoro FC¹, Martini AC², Rae GA², Zampronio AR¹, Chichorro JG^{1 1}UFPR – Pharmacology, ²UFSC – Pharmacology

05.010 Synergistic antinociceptive effect of diazoxide, an activator of ATP-sensitive K⁺ channels, and morphine in diabetic neuropathic pain in rats. Neufeld M¹, Pinto RB¹, Schreiber AK¹, Cunha TM², Cunha FQ², Cunha JM¹ ¹UFPR – Farmacologia, ²FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

05.011 Fructose-1,6-bisphosphate reduces neuropathic pain via adenosine activating A1 and A2A receptors: Role of NO/cGMP/PKG/KATP signaling pathway. Milanez PAO, Medeiros DC, Zarpelon AC, Verri Jr WA UEL – Patologia

05.012 Critical role of PAR-2 activation by mast cell tryptase on the development of postoperative pain. Oliveira SM, Silva CR, Ferreira J UFSM – Química

05.013 The influence of B vitamins on thermal and mechanical hyperalgesia induced by constriction of the infraorbital nerve in rats. Kopruszinski CM, Reis RC, Chichorro JG UFPR – Farmacologia

05.014 Role of TNF-*α* **in intense acute swimming-induced delayed onset muscle soreness in mice**. Borghi SM¹, Zarpelon AC¹, Cardoso RDR¹, Casagrande R², Verri Jr WA^{1 1}UEL – Ciências Patológicas, ²UEL – Ciências Farmacêuticas

05.015 Cetirizine and Immepip potentiated the analgesic effect of spinal morphine. Stein TS, Souza-Silva E¹, Tonussi CR^{1 1}UFSC – Farmacologia

05.016 Mechanisms involved in the nociception triggered by the venom of the armed spider *Phoneutria nigriventer*. Gewehr CCV^1 , Oliveira SM^2 , Rossato MF^2 , Trevisan G^2 , Ferreira J^2 , Gomez MV^{1-1} IEP-Santa Casa BH, ²UFSM – Química

05.017 Changes in cold sensitivity as predictor of diabetic neuropathic pain: Involvement of TRPM8 and TRPA1 receptors. Jesus CHA, da Justa HC, Nones CFM, Cunha JM UFPR – Farmacologia

05.018 Evidence for the involvement of the opioid system in the antinociceptive effect of hecogenin acetate. Gama KB¹, Santana WA¹, Branco A², Quintas-Junior L³, Quintans JSS³, Soares MBP¹, Villarreal CF^{1,4} ¹CPqGM-Fiocruz-BA, ²Uefs, ³UFS, ⁴UFBA – Farmácia

05.019 Cannabinoid receptors differentially modulate the peripheral antinociceptive effect of cannabinoids in a model of neuropathic pain induced by streptozotocin in rats. Schreiber AK, Neufeld M, Jesus CHA, Cunha JM UFPR – Farmacologia

05.020 Characterization of cytoskeleton involvement in crotalphine antinociceptive effect. *In vivo* and *in vitro* assays. de Almeida AC¹, Gutierrez VP¹, Sampaio SC¹, Cury Y^{1 1}IBu – Dor e Sinalização

05.021 Aerobic exercise produces antinociception in animals submitted to rheumatoid arthritis model. Lotin MC, Hakbarth TO, Quintão NLM UNIVALI

05.022 Antinociceptive and antidiarrheal effect of hydroalcoholic extract from *Machaerium hirtum* (inner barks) and the involvement of opiod system. Lopes JA¹, Nishijima CM¹, Hiruma-Lima CA¹, Rocha LRM¹, Sannomiya M², de Souza-Maria NCV², Tangerina MM³, Vilegas W^{3 1}IBB-Unesp-Botucatu – Fisiologia, ²EACH-USP, ³IQAr-Unesp-Araraquara – Química Orgânica

06. Cardiovascular and Renal

06.001 The effect of simvastatin on cardiovascular changes and the bone loss induced by periodontitis. Machado WM¹, Olchanheski Jr LR¹, Mendes RT², Prestes AP¹, Costa TP¹, Fernandes D^{1 1}UFPG – Pharmaceutical Sciences, ²UFPG – Dentistry

06.002 RAS blockade minimizes proteinuria in 2K-1C renal hypertensive rats. Corrêa JWN^{1,2}, Girardi ACC², Salles T², Yogi A³, Callera GE³, Briones AM³, Din Cat AN³, He Y³, Touyz RM³, Bendhack LM⁴, Krieger JE² – ¹UFAM – Physiological Sciences ²InCor-HC-FMUSP ³University of Ottawa – Kidney Research, ⁴FCFRP-USP – Pharmacology

06.003 Mechanisms underlying the vasorelaxant action of the labdane ENT-3-acetoxy-labda-8(17),13-dien-15-oic acid in the rat aorta. Simplício JA¹, Ambrósio SR², Batalhão ME³, Carnio EC³, Tirapelli CR⁴ ¹FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ²Unifran – Sciences and Technology, ³EERP-USP – General and Specialized Nursing, ⁴ EERP-USP – Psychiatric Nursing and Human Sciences

06.004 Vascular effects of chronic ethanol consumption, alone or in association with stress, in adult rats: Role of cyclooxygenase and nitric oxide pathway. Cordellini S¹, Baptista RFF¹, Chies AB^{2 1}IBB-Unesp-Botucatu – Farmacologia, ²FAMEMA – Fisiologia

06.005 Consequence of the abstinence syndrome to ethanol on vascular reactivity and behavior of animals tested in the EPM. Gonzaga NA¹, Padovan CM², Tirapelli CR³ ¹FMRP – Farmacologia, ²FFCLRP-USP – Psicologia, ³EERP-USP – Enfermagem Psiquiátrica e Ciências Humanas

06.006 P1 and **P2** receptors modulate the inotropism and chronotropism in isolated right atrium (RA) from normotensive (NWR) and hypertensive rats (SHR). Rodrigues JQD¹, Silva Junior ED¹, Alves GA², Câmara H¹, Caricati-Neto A¹, Jurkiewicz NH¹, Jurkiewicz A^{1 1}Unifesp – Farmacologia, ²Unifesp – Biofísica

06.007 Acute ethanol intake increases the production of superoxide anion in mesenteric bed. Hipolito UV¹, Callera GE², Touyz RM², Tirapelli CR^{3 1}FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ²Universidade de Ottawa, ³EERP-USP

06.008 Effect of a potentiator of bradykinin from *Caudisona durissus cascavella* in normotensive and renovascular hypertensive rats. Martins PL¹, Gomes Jr NE¹, Galeno DML¹, Santos CF¹, Carvalhos KM², Cardi BA², Fonteles MC¹, Nascimento NRF^{1 1}ISCB – Fisiofarmacologia Cardiovascular e Renal, ²ISCB – Toxinologia e Farmacologia Molecular

06.009 Anti-platelet activity of the haem-independent soluble guanylyl cyclase activator BAY 60-2770 in human washed platelets. Mendes-Silvério CB, Morganti RP, Anhê GF, Mónica FZT, De Nucci G, Antunes E Unicamp – Pharmacology

06.010 The role of aldosterone in the development of albuminuria and podocyte injury in 2K,1C hypertensive rats. Singulani JL¹, Coimbra TM², Francescato HDC², Costa RS³, Silva GEB³, Coelho LTER⁴, Coelho EB¹ ¹FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ²FMRP-USP – Fisiologia, ³FMRP-USP – Patologia, ⁴FMRP-USP – Clínica Médica

06.011 Intracapsular LPA treatment recovers renal glomerular function of wistar rats subjected to kidney ischemiareperfusion. Gonsalez SR¹, Leal AC¹, Verdoorn KS², Beiral HJV², Einicker Lamas M², Lara LS^{1 1}UFRJ – Farmacologia, ²UFRJ – Biofísica

06.012 Cardiometabolic risk evaluation in rats submitted to neonatal leptin treatment. Marques EB, Oliveira GF, Silva RM, Graça RO, Scaramello CBV LAFE-UFF

06.013 Resveratrol improves the endothelium-dependent vasorelaxation in 2K-1C hypertension. Scalabrini AC¹, Oliveira JC², Antonietto CRK¹, Talita SM¹, Restini CBA^{3 1}Unaerp – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ²Unaerp – Nutrição, ³Unaerp – Medicina

06.014 Nitric oxide diminishes matrix metalloproteinase-9 expression in endothelial cells. Meschiari CA¹, Izidoro-Toledo TC¹, Gerlach RF², Tanus-Santos JE¹ ¹FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ²FORP-USP – Morphology, Stomatology and Physiology

06.015 Effect of the extract of *Euterpe oleracea* Mart. (AÇAI) on cardiovascular changes and oxidative stress in spontaneously hypertensive rats. Cordeiro VSC¹, Carvalho LCRM¹, Costa CA¹, Bem GF¹, Souza MAV¹, Sousa PJC², Soares de Moura R¹, Resende AC¹ – ¹UERJ – Farmacologia e Psicobiologia, ²UFPA – Farmácia

06.016 Effect of aminoguanidine into the paraventricular nucleus of the hypothalamus on cardiovascular and autonomic modulation in conscious rats during LPS endotoxemia. Matsumoto AK¹, Silva AMD¹, Abreu SB¹, Pinge-Filho P², Martins-Pinge MC^{1 1}UEL – Fisiologia, ²UEL – Patologia

06.017 Mechanisms of action vasorelaxant induced adrenomedullin in rat carotid. Passaglia P¹, Tirapelli SD², Tirapelli CR^{3 1}USP – Clínica Médica, ²USP – Cirurgia e Anatomia, ³USP – Enfermagem Psiquiátrica e Ciências Humanas

06.018 The role of oxidative stress and inflammation during nitrate tolerance induced by sodium nitroprusside. Diniz MC^1 , Olivon VC^2 , Tavares LD³, Santos RAS², Souza DG³, Bonaventura D^{1 1}UFMG – Pharmacology, ²UFMG – Physiology and Biophysics, ³UFMG – Microbiology

06.019 Tolerance and cross-tolerance induced by nitroglycerin and by the new nitrite donor CIS-[RU(BPY)2(PY)(NO2)](PF6) in cava vein. Paulo M, Silva RS, Bendhack LM FCFR-USP – Physics and Chemistry

06.020 A new vasodilator does not induce tolerance in rat aorta. Banin TM¹, Da Silva RS¹, Bendhack LM^{1 1}FCFRP-USP – Physics and Chemistry

06.021 Do mitochondria modulate the positive inotropic effect produced by ATP and UTP in isolated left atrium from normotensive and hypertensive rats? Câmara H¹, Rodrigues JQD¹, Silva Junior ED¹, Alves GA², Jurkiewicz NH¹, Jurkiewicz A^{1 1}Unifesp – Farmacologia, ²Unifesp – Biofísica

06.022 Opioid receptors and exercise-induced cardioprotection *in vivo*. Borges J, Tibiriçá E, Lessa MA Fiocruz – Investigação Cardiovascular

06.023 Increased sympathetic tone may contribute to the cardiovascular dysfunction of sepsis. Favero AM¹, Sordi R¹, Nardi GM², Assreuy J^{1 1}UFSC – Farmacologia, ²UNOESC

06.024 Kinin B1 receptor modulates L-arginine uptake and nitric oxide generation in endothelial cells. Torres TC, Tudela RC, Loiola RA, Freitas JAM, Assunção NA, Pesquero JB, Fernandes L Unifesp

06.025 A new nitric oxide (NO) donor induces similar vasodilatation in aorta from normotensive and renal hypertensive rats. Araújo LMPC, Silva RS, Bendhack LM FCFR-USP – Physics and Chemistry

06.026 Long-lasting effect of nitric oxide on platelet aggregation. Gonçalves MC, Assreuy J UFSC – Farmacologia

07. Endocrine and Gastrointestinal

07.001 Participation of nitric oxide on pathogenesis alendronate-induced gastric damage in rats. Silva RO¹, Nicolau LAD¹, Costa NRD¹, Lucetti LT², Santana APM², Aragão KS², Barbosa ALR¹, Ribeiro RA², Souza MHLP², Medeiros JVR^{1 1}UFPI – Experimental Physiopharmacology, ²UFC – Pharmacology of Inflammation and Cancer

07.002 Protective effect of H₂S donors against alendronate-induced gastric damage in rats. Santos MS¹, Silva RO¹, Nicolau LAD¹, Costa NRD¹, Lucetti LT², Santana APM², Aragão KS², Barbosa ALR¹, Ribeiro RA², Souza MHLP², Medeiros JVR¹ ¹UFPI – Experimental Physiopharmacology, ²UFC – Pharmacology of Inflammation and Cancer

07.003 Protective effect of sulfated-polysaccharide fraction from red algae *Gracilaria birdiae* on naproxen-induced gastric damage in rats. Brito CFC¹, Silva RO¹, Carvalho NS¹, Bezerra TS¹, Oliveira CB¹, Damasceno SRB¹, Barbosa ALR¹, Souza MHLP², Medeiros JVR^{1 1}UFPI – Experimental Physiopharmacology, ²UFC – Laboratory of Pharmacology of Inflammation and Cancer

07.004 Role of the NO/K_{ATP} pathway in the protective effects of sulfated polysaccharide fraction from algae *Hypnea musciformis* against ethanol-induced gastric damage in mice. Damasceno SRB¹, Rodrigues JC¹, Silva RO¹, Nicolau LAD¹, Chaves LS², Barros FCN², Freitas ALP², Souza MHLP³, Medeiros JVR¹ ¹UFPI – Experimental Physiopharmacology, ²UFC – Proteins and Carbohydrates of Marine Algae, ³UFC – Pharmacology of Inflammation and Cancer

07.005 Gastroprotective effect of heme-oxygenase 1/sGC/K_{ATP} **pathway in alendronate-induced gastric damage in rats**. Costa NRD¹, Silva RO¹, Nicolau LAD¹, Lucetti LT², Santana APM², Aragão KS², Barbosa ALR¹, Ribeiro RA², Souza MHLP², Medeiros JVR^{1 1}UFPI – Experimental Physiopharmacology, ²UFC – Pharmacology of Inflammation and Cancer

07.006 Antioxidant activity of soy isoflavones in gastrocnemius muscle of thyrotoxic rats. Marinello PC, Bernardes SS, Guarnier FA, Cecchini R, Cecchini AL UEL

07.007 Activation of PPAR-gamma by rosiglitazone reduces the HPA axis hyperactivity in alloxan-diabetic rats. Torres RC, Prevatto JP, Telles TS, Martins MA, Silva PMR, Carvalho VF Fiocruz – Fisiologia e Farmacodinâmica

07.008 Stretch stress and sources of Ca²⁺ For ileum contraction in dystrophic mice. Alves GA¹, Silva LR¹, Ribeiro RF¹, Aboulafia J¹, Souccar C², Nouailhetas VLA¹ ¹Unifesp – Biofísica, ²Unifesp – Farmacologia

07.009 Gastroprotective activity and mechanism of proteins from *Plumeria rubra* latex against ethanol-induced gastric ulcer in mice. Pinheiro RSP¹, Freitas LBN¹, Luz PB¹, Marques LM¹, Souza TFG¹, Carmo LD¹, Araújo ES², Couto TS¹, Rangel GFP¹, Ramos MV², Alencar NMN¹ ¹UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Bioquímica e Biologia Molecular

07.010 Gastroprotective activity of the hydroalcoholic extract of *Stryphnodendron rotundifolium* **Mart. in rodents.** Silva MR¹, Oliveira DR², Brito Júnior FE², Bento EB², Fernandes CN², De Souza HHF², Bezerra CF³, Boligon AA⁴, Athayde ML⁴, Saraiva RA⁴, Kerntopf MR², Costa JGM², Menezes IRA² ¹UFC – Farmacologia, ²URCA – Química Biológica, ³UFC – Farmacologia, ⁴UFSM

09. Natural Products and Toxinology

09.001 Hypolipidemic potential of aqueous suspension of *Bixa orellana* seeds and its partition chloroform in mice with hypercholesterolemia induced by diet modified. Ferreira JM¹, Sousa DF², Pereira NBS¹, Meneses RRC¹, Holanda RTM¹, Araújo VM¹, Morais TMF¹, Dantas MB¹, Fonseca SGC³, Queiroz MGR^{1 1}UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ³UFC – Farmácia

09.002 Evaluation of acute oral toxicity of a naturally occurring sesquiterpene. Nogueira Neto JD¹, Oliveira RFAM¹, Sousa DP², Freitas RM^{1 1}UFPI – Bioquímica e Farmacologia, ²UFS – Química de Produtos Naturais e Sintéticos Bioativos

09.003 Study of antimicrobial action of aqueous extracts of joint *Plantago major* L. (Plantaginaceae) and *Punica granatum* L. (Punicaceae) and interference in action of amoxicillin *in vitro*. Gontijo LS, Damasceno EMA, Fernandes MFG, Teles DG, Costa MM FIPMoc

09.004 Effect of the alkaloid indigo in dextran sodium salt-induced colitis (DSS). Almeida ACA¹, de-Faria FM², Dunder RJ², Manzo LP², Socca EAR², Luiz-Ferreira A², Souza-Brito ARM¹ ¹IB-Unicamp – Biologia Estrutural e Funcional, ²FCM-Unicamp – Farmacologia

09.005 Tocolityc action of the flavonoid 3,6 dimethyl ether (FGAL) isolated from aerial parts of *Piptadenia stipulacea* (Benth.) Ducke involves blocked of Ca_{v.} Carreiro JN, Travassos RA, Souza ILL, Vasconcelos LHC, Oliveira GA, Pereira JC, Lira DP, Santos BVO, Silva BA PgPNSB-CCS-UFPB

09.006 Developmental toxicity of isolated and associated artesunate and mefloquine in rat. Boareto AC¹, Araújo SL¹, Lourenço ELB¹, Lourenço AC¹, Gomes C¹, Minatovicz B¹, Lombardi N¹, Paumgartten FR², Dalsenter PR^{1 1}UFPR – Farmacologia, ²Fiocruz – Toxicologia Ambiental

09.007 Omega-3 and -6 fatty acids affect oxidative damage on mice skin exposed to UV irradiation. Barcelos RCS, Vey LT, Benvegnú DM, Trevizol F, Segat HJ, Dias VT, Roversi K, Bürger ME UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

09.008 Antioxidant activities from *Eugenia punicifolia* extract, a plant used in folk popular medicine of the Amazon **Region**. Galeno DML¹, Boleti APA², Carvalho RP¹, Lima AS², Almeida PDO², Lima ES^{2 1}UFAM – Ciências Fisiológicas, ²UFAM – Ciências Farmacêuticas

09.009 Inhibitory effect of anethole on persistent inflammatory pain. Arruda LLM, Ritter AMV, Estevão-Silva CF, Barbosa PB, Kummer R, Gimenez L, Silva FMS, Cuman RKN, Bersani-Amado CA UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutic

09.010 Anesthetic and sedative activities of essential oil of *Ocimum americanum* in silver catfish (*Rhamdia quelen*). Silva LL¹, Garlet Ql², Mallmann CA³, Baldisserotto B⁴, Heinzmann BM^{5 1}UFSM – Farmacologia, ²UFSM – Farmácia, ³UFSM – Medicina Veterinária Preventiva, ⁴UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ⁵UFSM – Farmácia Industrial

09.011 Evaluation of gastroprotective effect of *Struthanthus marginatus* (Desr.) blume in chronic ulcers and gastric secretion models. Silva RV, Morais TMF, Lima JS, Sousa RS, Gomes JPB, Silva SN, Cartágenes MSS, Freire SMF UFMA – Farmacologia

09.012 Local antiophidic activity of the extract of *Bredemeyera floribunda* Willd. Alves NTQ¹, Ximenes RM¹, Jorge RJB¹, Alves RS¹, Soares VCG², Costa PHS¹, Abreu ML¹, Menezes DB³, Havt A¹, Monteiro HSA¹ ¹UFC – Physiology and Pharmacology, ²Unicamp – Biochemistry, ³UFC – Pathology

09.013 Evaluation of *stryphnodendron sp* release using natural rubber latex membrane as carrier. Romeira KM, Silva RMG, Herculano RD Unesp-Assis – Ciências Biológicas

09.014 Increasing the antioxidant capacity of Brazilian beverage by biotransformation of flavonoids. Silva CMG¹, Braga MA¹, Pascoal ACRF³, Salvador MJ², Martinez CAR³, Carvalho PO⁴ ¹Unicamp – Bioquímica, ²Unicamp – Biologia Vegetal, ³USF – Biologia Molecular de Tumores, ⁴USF – Biotecnologia

09.015 Hypolipidaemic evaluation of tyramine in mice with dyslipidemia induced for poloxamer-407. Pereira NBS¹, Morais TMF¹, Dantas MB¹, Sousa DF², Meneses RRC¹, Rodrigues HG¹, Holanda RTM¹, Damasceno DV¹, Ferreira JM¹, Queiroz MGR¹ ¹UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

09.016 *Rhizophora mangle* as an anti-inflammatory source of drug: Role on cytokines in TNBS-induced colitis in rats. De FariaFM¹, Luiz-Ferreira A², SoccaEAR¹, Dunder RJ¹, Almeida ACA³, Manzo LP¹, Silva MA⁴, Vilegas W⁴, Souza-Brito ARM¹ – ¹Unicamp – Farmacologia, ²UFG – Ciências Biológicas, ³Unicamp – Biologia Estrutural e Funcional, ⁴Unesp-Araraguara – Química Orgânica

09.017 Evaluation of antimicrobial activity of ant *Dinoponera quadriceps* venom. Lima DB¹, Fernandes LC¹, Torres AFC¹, Mello CP¹, Menezes RRPPB², Costa MFB², Sampaio TL¹, Tessarolo LD¹, Quinet YP³, Nogueira NAP¹, Martins AMC¹ ¹UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ³ISCB-UECE

09.018 Effect of fixed oil of pequi Caryocar coriaceum Wittm in zymosan-induced arthritis in rats. Oliveira FFB, Araújo JCB, Ribeiro RA, Vale ML UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

09.019 Hypocholesterolemic and hypoglycemic effect of ursolic and oleanolic acid in obese mice. Rodrigues HG¹, Melo CL¹, Melo TS¹, Damasceno DV¹, Araújo VM¹, Freitas AMP¹, Holanda RTM¹, Pessoa ODL², Rao VS³, Queiroz MGR^{1 1}UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Química Orgânica e Inorgânica, ³UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

09.020 Antioxidant action of lycopene in testicular deleterious effects caused by the mycotoxin zearalenone. Boeira SP¹, Borges Filho C², Del Fabbro L², Roman SS³, Jesse CR², Oliveira MS¹, Furian AF^{4 1}UFSM – Farmacologia, ²Unipampa, ³URI, ⁴UFSM – Tecnologia e Ciência de Alimentos

09.021 *Euterpe oleracea* Mart. (açaí) extract prevents endothelial dysfunction, oxidative stress, vascular and renal changes in 2 kidneys, 1 clip renovascular hypertension. Costa CA¹, Carvalho LCRM¹, Emiliano da Silva AF¹, de Bem GF¹, Oliveira PRB¹, Valença SS², Pires KMP², Ognibene DT³, Resende AC¹, Soares de Moura R¹ ¹UERJ – Farmacologia e psicobiologia, ²UFRJ – Farmacologia, ³UEZO

09.022 The effects of hydroethanolic extract of *Smallanthus sonchifolius* leaves on the liver metabolic changes in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats. Rocha BA¹, Baroni S¹, Comar JF², Caparroz-Assef SM¹, Silva MARCP¹, Suzuki-Kemmelmeier F², Bersani-Amado CA^{1 1}UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutic, ²UEM – Biochemistry

09.023 Inhibitory effect of anethole on leukocyte migration in the microcirculation of spermatic fascia *in situ*. Estevão-Silva CF¹, Ritter AMV¹, Arruda LLM¹, Barbosa CB¹, Silva FMS¹, Kummer R¹, Perdigão TD², Cuman RKN¹, Bersani-Amado CA¹ ¹UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutics, ²UEL – f Health Sciences

09.024 Protective effect of a hydroalcoholic extract of *Euterpe oleracea* Mart (açaí) on cardiovascular and metabolic changes induced by maternal protein restriction during pregnancy. Bem GF, Costa CA, Oliveira PRB, Cordeiro VCS, Carvalho LCRM, Souza AV, Vieira AB, Resende AC, Soares de Moura R UERJ – Farmacologia e Psicobiologia

09.025 Effect of estragole in experimental models of acute inflammatory response in rodents. Silva FMS, Arruda LLM, Ritter LMV, Estevão-Silva CF, Kummer R, Freitag AF, Damião MJ, Bersani-Amado CA, Cuman RKN UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutics

09.026 Vascular reactivity of *Mimosa caesalpiniifolia* Benth. (Fabaceae) in mesenteric rings arteries. Moura LHP¹, Campelo RT¹, Nunes AF¹, Sabino CKB¹, Silva-Filho JC¹, Monção NBN², Citó AMGL², Oliveira RCM¹, Arcanjo DDR¹, Oliveira AP^{1 1}UFPI – Plantas Medicinais, ²UFPI – Química

09.027 Study of inflammatory and myotoxic effects of *Bothrops* venoms: Effects of dexamethasone and *Eclipta prostrata* (L.). Patrão-Neto FC¹, Tomaz MA², Machado MM¹, Rocha-Júnior JR², Camilo RL², Melo PA^{1 1}UFRJ – Farmacologia e Química Medicinal, ²UFRJ – Farmacologia das Toxinas

09.028 Evaluation of antiobesity effect of ferulic acid in mice submitted to hypercaloric diet. Holanda RTM¹, Melo TS¹, Lima PR², Carvalho KMMB², Morais TMF¹, Rodrigues HG¹, Melo CL¹, Santos FA², Rao VS², Queiroz MGR^{1 1}UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

09.029 Cysteine proteases from *Vasconcellea cundinamarcensis* have antimetastatic activity in colon carcinoma by death and loss of cell adhesion. Dittz D¹, Diniz MLL¹, Viana CTR², Salas CE³, Lopes MTP^{1 1}UFMG – Farmacologia, ²UFMG – Fisiologia e Biofísica, ³UFMG – Bioquímica

09.030 Vascular relaxation induced by the ethanolic extract of *Tapirira Guianensis* Aubl (Anacardiaceae) in the rat aorta. Vidal MC, Ferreira LLDM, Rodrigues AMG, Paes BM, Muzitano MF, Raimundo JM, Konno TUP, Carmo PL UFRJ

09.031 Effect of kaurenoic acid on ovalbumin-induced asthma in mice. Domiciano TP¹, Arakawa NS², Ambrósio SR³, Casagrande R², Verri Jr WA¹ ¹UEL – Ciências Patológicas, ²UEL – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ³Unifran – Ciências Exatas e Tecnológicas

09.032 Comparative study of the in vitro cytotoxic activity of two rear-fanged snake venoms against 3T3 fibroblasts. Peichoto ME^{1,2,3}, Tavares FL^{2,4}, Jones SWL², DeKrey G², Mackessy SP^{2 1}INMet ²University of Northern Colorado – Biological Sciences, ³UNNE – Ciências Veterinárias, ⁴UDC – Veterinária

09.033 Chemical composition and cytotoxic activity of sap essential oil from two *Mangifera indica* L. fruits varieties. Ramos EHS¹, Moraes MM², Militão GCG³, Câmara CAG², Silva TG¹ ¹UFPE – Antibióticos, ²UFRPE – Ciências Moleculares, ³UFPE – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

09.034 Pharmacological characterization of the leaves, **stems and roots of** *Coriandrum sativum* **L**. (coriander). Begnami AF¹, Ruiz ALTG², Carvalho JE², Rehder VLG² ¹FOP-Unicamp, ²Unicamp – CPQBA

09.035 The comparison of hypolipidemic potential of aqueous suspension and hydroalcoholic extract of *Passiflora edulis* in mice with hyperlipidemia induced by triton WR-1339. Oliveira GP¹, Neto JNFG¹, Ferreira JM¹, Sousa DF², Meneses RRC¹, Oliveira KS¹, Holanda RTM¹, Rodrigues HG¹, Lemos TLG³, Queiroz MGR¹ ¹UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ³UFC – Química Orgânica e Inorgânica

09.036 Toxins from the spider *Phoneutria nigriventer* inhibit nociceptive and inflammatory responses in the mouse model of hemorrhagic cystitis induced by cyclophosphamide. Silva RBM¹, Sperotto NDM², de Souza AH³, Gomez MV³, Morrone FB⁴, Campos MM¹ ¹PUCRS – Medicina e Ciências da Saúde / Toxicologia e Farmacologia, ²PUCRS – Farmácia, ³UFMG – Neurociências, ⁴PUCRS – Biologia Celular e Molecular – Farmacologia Aplicada

09.037 Hypolipidemic potential evaluation of cinnamic acid esters isolated from carnauba wax in dyslipidemia induced by triton WR-1339; Meneses RRC¹, Arruda-Filho ACV¹, Melo TS¹, Ferreira JM¹, Damasceno DV¹, Pereira NBS¹, Sousa DF², Queiroz MGR¹, Vieira IGP³, Guedes MIF⁴ ¹UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ³PADETEC-UFC, ⁴UECE – Nutrição

09.038 Evaluation of renal, hepatic and pancreatic functions of hypercholesterolemic animals treated with aqueous suspension of *Passiflora edulis*. Oliveira KS¹, Neto JNFG¹, Morais TMF¹, Dantas MB¹, Pereira NBS¹, Damasceno DV¹, Araújo VM¹, Freitas AMP¹, Lemos TLG², Queiroz MGR^{1 1}UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Química Orgânica e Inorgânica

09.039 Hypolipidemic and antioxidant potential of betulinic acid in mice with triton WR-1339-induced dyslipidemia. Dantas MB¹, Feitosa ML², Sousa FCF², Maia AIV³, Freitas AMP¹, Morais TMF¹, Ferreira JM¹, Araújo VM¹, Pessoa ODL³, Queiroz MGR^{1 1}UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ³UFC – Química Orgânica e Inorgânica

09.040 Chemical composition of the essential oil of *Aloysia triphylla* in different seasons. Parodi TV¹, Silva LL², Gressler LT¹, Cunha MA¹, Zeppenfeld CC¹, Heinzmann BM², Baldisserotto B¹ ¹UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFSM – Farmácia Industrial

10. Cancer and Cell Proliferation

10.001 Evaluation of antitumor activity of new analogues from combretastatin A4. Sales NM¹, Amaral DM², Oliveira LN², Lima LM², Barreiro EJ², Fernandes PD^{1 1}ICB-UFRJ, ²LASSBio

10.002 Irradiation modulates IL-17R expression on human glioma cell line. Gehring MP¹, Pereira TCB², Borges MC³, Braga Filho A³, Bogo MR², Campos MM⁴, Morrone FB^{1,4} ¹PUCRS – Farmacologia Aplicada, ²PUCRS – Genômica e Biologia Molecular, ³HSL – Radioterapia, ⁴PUCRS – Toxicologia e Farmacologia

10.003 Anticancer activity of fraction containing diterpenes from *Croton campestris A.St.-Hil*. Monteiro PA¹, Longato GB¹, Cabral E², Tinti SV¹, Ruiz ALTG¹, Eberlin MN², Foglio MA¹, Carvalho JE^{1 1}CPQBA-Unicamp, ²IQ-Unicamp

10.004 Antitumoral effect of *Bothrops* venoms on cells of nervous system human (SF-295). Morais ICO¹, Jorge RJB², Martins AMC³, Ximenes RM², Martins AMA², Rodrigues FAR², Soares BM², Evangelista JSAM⁴, Toyama MH⁵, Moraes MO², Monteiro HSA^{2 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Physiology and Pharmacology, ³UFC – Clinical and Toxicological Analysis, ⁴UECE – Veterinary, ⁵Unesp-CLP – Chemistry of Macromolecules

10.005 Antiproliferative activity of lactones obtained by synthesis on tumor cell lines. Silva PBN¹, Freitas JCR², Oliveira RA², Menezes PH², Silva TG³, Andrade JKF³, Militão GCG⁴ ¹UFPE – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFPE – Química Fundamental, ³UFPE – Antibióticos, ⁴UFPE – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

10.006 *Myracrodruon urundeuva*: A citotoxicity study. LIMA DJB¹, Ferreira PMP², Farias DF³, Viana MP³, Souza TM³, Vasconcelos IM⁴, Soares BM¹, Pessoa CO¹, Moraes MO¹, Carvalho AFU^{3 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFPI – Ciências Biológicas, ³UFC – Biologia, ⁴UFC – Bioquímica e Biologia Molecular

10.007 Derivative A398 induces apoptosis and modulates the activity of PGP in chronic myeloid leukemia cell lines. Silveira AL¹, Faheina-Martins GV¹, Dantas BB¹, Vasconcelos FC², Costas F², Maia RC², Araújo DAM^{1 1}UFPB – Farmacologia Celular e Molecular, ²INCa – Hematologia Celular e Molecular

10.008 Protective effect of exercise-induced oxidative stress against 1.2-dimethylhydrazine colon cancer in C57BL/6 mice. Ribeiro RF¹, Alves GA¹, Aboulafia J¹, Rosa EF^{2,1}, Nouailhetas VLA¹ – ¹Unifesp – Biofísica, ²UCS

10.009 Evaluation cytotoxic of derivative hydantoinic in heLa, PC3 And CHO cells. Aguiar ACV¹, Câmara RBG¹, Rocha HAO¹, Lima MCA², Galdino SL², Pitta IR², Carvalho MS³ ¹UFRN – Bioquímica, ²UFPE – Antibióticos, ³UFRN – Biofísica e Farmacologia

10.010 Targeting the stress response as a selective mechanism to kill cancer cells. Marinho-Filho JDB¹, Araújo AJ¹, Pessoa C¹, Costa MP¹, Diniz JC², Viana FA², Pessoa OLP³, Silveira ER³, Moraes MO³, Costa-Lotufo LV^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UERN – Química, ³UFC – Química Orgânica e Inorgânica

10.011 Cytotoxic effect of an abietane diterpene isolated from *Hyptis carvalhoi* (Lamiaceae) promotes cell cycle arrest in G_0/G_1 phase. Araújo AJ¹, Lima KSB², Marinho-Filho JDB¹, Silveira ER², Moraes MO¹, Pessoa C¹, Costa-Lotufo LV¹ ¹UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Química Orgânica e Inorgânica

10.012 Modulation of endothelial cells by human tumor microenvironment: A role for synthetic analogues of lipoxins. Vieira AM¹, Helal Neto E¹, Figueiredo CC¹, Barja-Fidalgo TC¹, Fierro IM², Morandi V¹ ¹DBCEL-UERJ, ²DFP-UERJ

Poster Session 2 – Thursday 08/11/2012

01. Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology

01.017 Influence of digoxin and physical training on cardiac function and morphology in rats Souza KG, Aguiar DH, Sugizaki MM, Gomes LFF, Rodrigues RWP, Mueller A UFMT

01.018 Sympathetic outflow and protein expression in the mouse submandibular gland: a proteomic approach. Heluany CS, Luna MS, Yamanouye N IBu – Farmacologia

01.019 Intrinsic activity determination of the derivatives N-phenylpiperazinics for 5HT1A receptors. Carvalho AR¹, Nascimento Viana JB¹, Romeiro LAS², Nascente LC³, Lemes LFN³, Nöel FG¹, Silva CLM^{1 1}UFRJ – Farmacologia Bioquímica e Molecular, ²LADETER-UnB, ³LADETER-UCB

01.020 Quantifying ligand bias signaling at human αlpha1A- and αlpha1b-adrenoceptors. Lima V, Pupo AS Unesp – Farmacologia

01.021 Androgen deprivation unravels plasticity of functional α₁-adrenoceptors mediating cauda epididymal contraction to noradrenaline. Kiguti LRA, Pacini ESA, Pupo AS Unesp-Botucatu – Farmacologia

01.022 Importance of the Arginine1 residue of bradykinin in the activation of the kinin B2 receptor in mouse stomach fundus. Silva RF, Rodrigues ES, Martin RP, Oliveira L, Shimuta SI Unifesp – Biofísica

01.023 Molecular dynamics of angiotensin AT1 receptor: **The effect of site-directed C18S mutation**. Martin RP, Rodrigues ES, Silva RF, Oliveira L, Shimuta SI Unifesp – Biofísica

01.024 Evidence for the interaction between the ASP301 B1 receptor's residue and the ARG1 DES-ARG9-bradykinin peptide. Rodrigues ES, Martin RP, Silva RF, Oliveira L, Shimuta SI Unifesp – Biofísica

01.025 Pulmonary fibroblast spheroids from silica-stimulated mice: Establishment of a 3D cell culture system. Guimarães-Silva A M¹, Trentin PG¹, Dalzy DV¹, Barbosa HS², Martins MA¹, Silva PMR¹ ¹Fiocruz – Inflammation, ²Fiocruz – Structural Biology

01.027 Pharmacologic evaluation of new alpha-1 adrenoceptor and 5-HT1A antagonists. Nascimento Viana JB¹, Carvalho AR¹, Romeiro LAS², Nascente LC³, Lemes LFN³, Nöel FG¹, Silva CLM¹ ¹UFRJ – Farmacologia Bioquímica e Molecular, ²LADETER-UnB, ³LADETER-UCB

01.028 Dual regulation of the glucocorticoid system by histamine H1 receptor signaling. **Role of canonical and noncanonical pathways**. Zappia D¹, Granja-Galeano G¹, Fernandez N¹, Fitzsimons C², Monczor F¹ ¹UBA – Pharmacy and Biochemistry, ²University of Amsterdam – Life Sciences

01.029 Participation of cytosolic glucocorticoid receptor and Annexin-A1 on neutrophil traffic from bone marrow into blood: Adhesion molecule expression and SDF-1alpha/CXCR4 axis. Machado ID¹, Santin JR¹, Ferraz-de-Paula V¹, Perretti M², Farsky SHP^{1 1}USP – Pharmaceutics Science, ²William Harvey Institute – Immunopharmacology

01.030 Protein expression during snake venom gland activation. Luna MS¹, Valente RH², Perales J², Yamanouye N¹ ¹IBu – Farmacologia, ²IOC-Fiocruz – Toxinologia

01.031 Implication of purinergic P2X7 receptor in the immune profile of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*-infected mice. Santos Jr AA^{2,1}, Rodrigues-Junior VS¹, Zanin RF³, Borges TJ³, Bonorino C³, Coutinho-Silva R⁴, Santos DS¹, Campos MM^{5,6}, Morrone FB^{2,6,7 1}INCT-TB-PUCRS, ²PUCRS – Biologia Celular e Molecular, ³IPB-PUCRS, ⁴ICCBF-UFRJ, ⁵PUCRS – Medicina e Ciências da Saúde, ⁶PUCRS – Toxicologia e Farmacologia, ⁷PUCRS –Farmácia

01.032 Extracellular cyclic AMP- adenosine pathway regulates skeletal muscle proteolysis. Figueiredo LB¹, Godinho RO^{1 1}Unifesp – Pharmacology

01.033 *In vitro* effects of the PhTx3-3 toxin obtained from the Brazilian spider *Phoneutria nigriventer* on glioma cells. Nicoletti NF¹, Erig TC², Gomes MV³, Souza AH³, Campos MM⁴, Morrone FB^{1,2,5} ¹PUCRS – Biologia Celular e Molecular, ²PUCRS – Farmácia, ³UFMG – Medicina Molecular, ⁴FO-PUCRS – Toxicologia e Farmacologia, ⁵PUCRS – Toxicologia e Farmacologia

02. Neuropharmacology

02.016 Influence of dietary trans fat on the amphetamine preference in rats. Kuhn FT, Roversi K, Barcelos RCS, Benvegnú DM, Antoniazzi CTD, Trevizol F, Pase CS, Dias VT, Roversi K, Schuster AJ, Bürger ME UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

02.017 The neostigmine-induced TOFfade depends on activation of inhibitory-M₂ muscarinic receptors on motor nerve terminal which is influenced by level of adenosine in synaptic cleft. Bordignon-Antonio M, Alves-do-Prado W UEM – Farmacologia e Terapêutica

02.018 Evaluation of the antioxidant action of drugs used in Parkinson's disease. Farias CC¹, Bortolasci CC¹, Bonifácio KL¹, Maciel DRK¹, Lavado EL², Barbosa DS^{1 1}UEL – Ciências da Saúde, ²UEL – Fisioterapia

02.019 Both alpha1 and alpha2-adrenoceptors mediate the cardiovascular responses to noradrenaline microinjected into the dorsal periaqueductal gray of rats Santana DAR¹, Simões TMG¹, Volpini VL¹, Resstel LBM², Corrêa FMA², Pelosi GG^{1 1}UEL – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²FMRP – Farmacologia

02.020 Time course of histological changes in a chronic brain hypoperfusion stepwise 4-vessel occlusion model in rats: Comparison between normotensive and spontaneously hypertensive rats. Romanini CV, Ferreira EDF, Milani H, Oliveira RMMW UEM – Farmacologia e Terapêutica

02.021 Chronic consumption of trans fatty acids from the post-weaning period can enhance the movement disorders and locomotor activity in rats adulthood. Pase CS, Teixeira AM, Dias VT, Bürger ME UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

02.022 Pentylenetetrazol-induced seizures alter Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase activity and phosphorylation state in the mice cerebral cortex. Meier L¹, Marquezan BP¹, Funck VR¹, Oliveira CV de¹, Araújo SM², Zarzecki MS², Oliveira MS^{1 1}UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UNIPAMPA

02.023 Time course of cognitive changes and hippocampal neurodegeneration in mice after transient global cerebral ischemia. Soares LM, Schiavon AP, Milani H, Oliveira RMMW UEM – Farmacologia

02.024 Effect of different atorvastatin treatments on oxidative stress markers in the rat cerebral cortex. Grigoletto J, Oliveira CV, Pereira LM, Funck VR, Oliveira MS UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

02.025 Haloperidol polymeric nanocapsules decrease its adverse motor side effects and oxidative stress markers in rats. Benvegnú DM¹, Barcelos RCS¹, Boufleur N¹, Pase CS¹, Roversi K², Segat HJ², Dias VT², Reckziegel P¹, Flores FC³, Ourique AF⁴, da Silva C B³, Beck RCR⁴, Bürger ME¹ ¹UFSM – Farmacologia, ²UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ³UFSM – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ⁴UFRGS – Nanotecnologia Farmacêutica

02.026 Vacuous chewing movements induced by reserpine in rats are related with Na⁺, K⁺-ATPase activity in striatum – protective effects of gallic acid. Reckziegel P¹, Peroza LR², Schaffer LF¹, Ferrari MC³, Bürger ME⁴, Fachinetto F⁴ ¹UFSM – Farmacologia, ²UFSM – Bioquímica Toxicológica, ³UFSM – Farmácia, ⁴UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

02.027 Acute exposure to toxic doses of metamidophos and depression like effects in adult male rats. Araújo SL, Maffezzolli G, Salum N, Zaia RM, Vital MABF, Dalsenter PR UFPR – Farmacologia

02.028 N-acetylcysteine prevents spatial memory impairment induced by chronic early postnatal glutaric acid and lipopolysaccharide in rat pups. Rodrigues FS, Gerbatin R, Busanello GL, De Castro M, Fiorin FS, Scherer L, Schopf M, Fichera MR UFSM – Métodos e Técnicas Desportivas

02.029 Effect of an inhibitor of HMG-CoA reductase, atorvastatin, on the activity of several antioxidant and prooxidant enzymes. Oliveira CV, Pereira LM, Funck VR, Grigoletto J, Oliveira MS UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

02.030 Behavioral and neurochemical effects of pentoxifylline in experimental model of Parkinson's disease. Siqueira RMP, Neves KRT, Tavares KC, Calou IBF, Cavalcante ALC, Cunha GM, Viana GSB UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

03. Psychopharmacology

03.012 Ethanol withdrawal after chronic consumption induces anxiety-like responses without altering locomotion or motor coordination in mice. Maciel SX, Guimarães RAM, André E, Gavioli EC, Soares-Rachetti VP ¹UFRN – Biofísica e Farmacologia

03.013 The ethanol withdrawal after chronic consumption generates anxiogenic-like responses in both female and male rats. Ali MS¹, Santos RO¹, Souza Pinto IA¹, Santana IH¹, André E¹, Padovan CM², Gavioli EC¹, Soares-Rachetti VP¹ ¹UFRN – Biofísica e Farmacologia – Farmacologia Comportamental, ²FFCLRP-USP – Psicobiologia

03.014 Effect of alcohol and tobacco association on behaviors in the open field test in rats. Santos CF¹, Quinteros DA¹, Caletti G², Wieczoreck MG³, Schneider R⁴, Gomez R^{1,2,3} ¹UFRGS – Farmacologia, ²UFCSPA – Farmacologia, ³UFRGS – Fisiologia, ⁴UFRGS – Neurociências

03.015 Facilitation of 2-araquidonoilglicerol (2AG) signaling in the dorsolateral periaqueductal gray in rats induced anxiolytic-like effects. Almeida-Santos AF, Gobira PH, Moreira FA, Aguiar DC UFMG – Pharmacology

03.016 Subchronic administration of *Trichilia catigua* ethyl-acetate fraction promotes antidepressant-like effects and increases hippocampal cell proliferation in mice. Bonassoli VT, Chassot JM, Longhini R, Milani H, Mello JCP, Oliveira RMMW ¹UEM – Farmácia e Farmacologia, ²UEM – Farmacologia e Terapêutica,

03.017 Evidence for simultaneous anxiolytic-like and aversive effects of pulegone, a dual behavioral activator and depressant. Silveira NS, Prado LCS, Cunha JM, Bispo-da-Silva LB UFU – Pharmacology

03.018. The influence of alcohol withdrawal on anxiety and S100B serum concentrations in rats. Schneider R^{1,2}, Quinteros DA¹, Ferreira C¹, Silva J¹, Brolese G², Gonçalves CA², Gomez R^{1,3} ¹UFRGS – Farmacologia, ²UFRGS – Neurociências, ³UFRGS – Fisiologia

03.019 Influence of withdrawal syndrome to use of alcohol and cocaine in neurotransmission peripheral adrenergic. Bomfim GHS, Verde LF, Jurkiewicz NH, Jurkiewicz A Unifesp – Farmacologia

03.020 Evaluation of the anxiolytic activity of essential oil of *Citrus limon (L.)* Burm. F. orally in mice. Cardoso RM¹, Viana MDM¹, Silva NKGT¹, Falcão MAP¹, Silva WL², Sant'Ana AEG², Alexandre-Moreira MS¹, Campesatto EA^{1 1}UFAL – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFAL – Química e Biotecnologia

03.021 Chronic alprazolam treatment induces anxiolytic and panicolytic-like effects in rats. de Bortoli VC¹, Zangrossi Jr H²¹CEUNES-UFES – Ciências da Saúde, ²FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

03.022 High- and low-rearing rats differ in the brain excitability controlled by the allosteric benzodiazepine site in the GABAA receptor. Alves R, Carvalho JGB, Venditti MAC Unifesp – Psicobiologia

03.023 Effect of vitamin E on oxidative stress and behaviors related to anxiety and depression in streptozotocininduced diabetic rats. Morais H, Pasquini CS, Ferreira DM, Silva LM, Beltrame OC, Cunha JM, Zanoveli JM UFPR – Farmacologia

04. Inflammation

04.032 Anti-inflammatory and antinociceptive effects of ATB-346, a gastric sparing hydrogen sulfide-releasing naproxen, in rats with carrageenan-induced knee joint synovitis. Ekundi-Valentim E^{1,2}, Rodrigues L¹, Santos KT¹, Teixeira SA¹, Wallace JL³, Costa SK¹, Muscará MN¹ ¹USP-ICB – Farmacologia, ²ISCISA-UAN, ³Farncombe Institute-McMaster University

04.033 Achyrocline satureoides (LAM) D.C. extract treatment prevents neutrophil migration in air pouch model. Barioni ED¹, Santin JR¹, Shimada AL¹, Rodrigues SF¹, Machado ID¹, Ferraz-de-Paula V¹, Niero R², Andrade SF², Farsky SHP¹ ¹USP – Clinical and Toxicological Analyses, ²Univali **04.034 Polychlorinated biphenyl 126 inhalation alters metabolic parameters and inflammatory markers in rats**. Shimada ALB, Cruz WS, Nakasato A, Farsky SHP USP – Clinical and Toxicological Analyses

04.035 Exposure of extracellular *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* to isoniazid decreases macrophage activation during infection. Yamashiro LH¹, Souza NM², Eto C², Báfica A¹ LiDI-UFSC – Farmacologia

04.036 Effect of pravastatin on aggregation and in the number of circulating platelet in non-treated and lipopolysaccharide-treated rats. Naime ACA, Lopes-Pires ME, Mendes CB, Landucci ECT, Antunes E, Marcondes S Unicamp – Farmacologia

04.037 Regulation of purinergic signaling in endothelial cells during chronic inflammation. Oliveira SDS^{1,2}, Oliveira NF², Meyer-Fernandes JR³, Coutinho-Silva R¹, Silva CLM² ¹IBCCF-UFRJ, ²ICB-UFRJ – Farmacologia Bioquímica Molecular, ³IBqM-UFRJ

04.038 Effect of the antioxidant epigallocatechin-3-gallate in the allergic pulmonary inflammation in lean and obese mice. André DM, Calixto MC, Horimoto CM, Marcondes S, Lopes-Pires ME, Anhê GF, Araújo TMF, Antunes E Unicamp – Farmacologia

04.039 Response inflammatory presents in acute pancreatitis induced by taurolithocholic acid was reverted by fucoidin, P and L-selectin blocker. Carvalho ACS¹, Sousa RB¹, Costa JVG¹, Silva LMN¹, Mendes WO¹, Costa MR¹, Franco AX¹, Ribeiro RA¹, Criddle DN², Soares PMG³, Souza MHLP^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²University of Liverpool, ³UFC – Morfologia

04.040 Evaluation of periradicular lesions in a rat model of type-2 diabetes: Effects of treatment with the antioxidant tempol. Oliboni PB¹, Zollmann LA^{2,3}, Wolle CFB¹, Leite CE², Campos MM^{1,2} ¹FO-PUCRS, ²PUCRS –Toxicologia e Farmacologia, ³PUCRS – Farmácia

04.041 Effect of zingiber essential oil treatment on renal parameters and in the expression of cytokines proinflammatory TNF-α and anti-fibrotic BMP-7 after renal ischemia and reperfusion in mice. Pinho RJ^1 , Damião MJ^1 , Silva FMS¹, Aguiar RP^1 , Yamada AN^1 , Freitag AF^1 , Giannocco G^2 , Duarte JS^2 , Oliveira K^2 , Cuman RKN¹ UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutics, ²Unifesp – Endocrinology

04.042 Pharmacological evaluation of a new series of sulfonamide derivatives designed as modulators of lung inflammation. Souza ET¹, Carvalho VF², Ferreira TP¹, Ciambarella BT¹, Lima LM², Barreiro EJ², Martins MA¹, Silva PMR^{1 1}IOC – Inflamação, ²UFRJ – Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas

04.043 Antipyretic effect and central nervous system amount of dipyrone active metabolites, 4methylaminoantipyrine (4-MAA) and 4-aminoantipyrine (4-AA). Malvar DC¹, Aguiar FA², Vaz ALL², Assis DCR¹, Melo MCC², Clososki GC², Jabor VAP², Souza GEP^{2 1}FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ²FCFRP-USP – Física e Química

04.044 Dysregulation of the inflammatory response in pneumosepsis by early lipoxin A4 production. Sordi R¹, Menezes-Lima-Júnior O², Horewicz V³, Scheschowitsch K¹, Santos LF¹, Assreuy J^{1 1}UFSC – Pharmacology, ²Fiocruz, ³UFSC – Microbiology, Immunology and Parasitology

04.045 Nocturnal melatonin priming endothelial cells by the modulation of NF-kB activation. Marçola M, Tamura EK, Markus RP ¹IB-USP – Fisiologia

04.046 Acute pancreatitis induced by caerulein causes important alterations inflammatory and functional in lung of the rat . Morais CM¹, Silva LMN¹, Mendes WO¹, Costa MR¹, Xavier AF¹, Souza EP², Ribeiro RA¹, Souza MHLP¹, Criddle DN³, Soares PMG² ¹UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Morfologia, ³University of Liverpool

04.047 Evidence that adenosine and inosine acts in sinergism to exert its anti-inflammatory effects in acute pleural inflammation. Lapa FR¹, Araújo G², Buss ZS³, Fröde TS³, Cabrini DA¹, Santos ARS⁴ ¹UFPR – Farmacologia, ²UFRN – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ³UFSC – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ⁴UFSC – Ciências Fisiológicas

04.048 Hypertension favors the inflammatory process in rats with experimentally induced periodontitis. do-Amaral CCF, Bonato CF, Belini L, Oliveira SHP FOA-Unesp-Araçatuba – Basic Sciences

04.049 Mechanisms involved on increased nitric oxide synthesis in platelets of lipopolysaccahride-treated rats. Lopes-Pires MA, Naime ACA, Anhê GF, Antunes E, Mendes CB, Marcondes S Unicamp – Farmacologia

04.050 Hydrogen sulfide donors and their therapeutic potential as antipruritics and anti-inflammatory in mouse dorsal skin. Rodrigues L, Ekundi-Valentim E, Florenzano J, Teixeira SA, Muscará MN, Costa SKP USP – Farmacologia

04.051 LASSBio-897, a new *N*-acylhydrazone derivative, prevents house dust mite-induced lung inflammation and airways remodeling in a murine model of asthma. Dalzy DV¹, Cardozo SVS¹, Anjos-Valotta EA¹, Barreiro EJ², Fraga CAM², Silva PMR¹, Martins MA^{1 1}IOC-Fiocruz – Inflammation, ²UFRJ – Synthesis and Evaluation of Bioactive Substances – Pharmacy

04.052 Acute effects of estradiol on lung and gut inflammation due to intestinal ischemic insult in male rats. Breithaupt-Faloppa AC¹, Fantozzi ET², Romero DC², Rodrigues AS², Domingos HV², Oliveira-Filho RM², Vargaftig BB², Tavares-de-Lima W^{2 1}HC-FMUSP, ²ICB-USP – Farmacologia

04.053 Role of CCR2 in neutrophil articular infiltration in arthritis. Talbot J¹, Bianchini FJ['], Souto FOS², Nascimento DCB¹, Pinto LG¹, Peres RS², Oliveira RD³, Almeida SL³, Silva JR², Ferreira SH¹, Louzada-Junior P³, Cunha TM¹, Cunha FQ¹, Alves-Filho JC¹¹FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ²FMRP-USP – Imunologia, ³HC-FMRP-USP – Clínica Médica

04.054 Protein fraction of *Calotropis procera latex* reduces mechanical hypernociception in mice: Involvement of NO and KATP channels. Carmo LD¹, Luz PB¹, Pinheiro RSP¹, Freitas LBN¹, Aragão KS¹, Bitencourt FS¹, Alencar RN¹, Alencar NMN¹, Ramos MV^{2 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Bioquímica e Biologia Molecular

04.055 Role of integrin alphaDß2 in the early phase of pulmonary inflammation caused by silica particles in mice. Ferreira T¹, Carvalho V¹, Arantes ACS¹, Zimmerman G², Abreu A³, Cordeiro RSB¹, Martins MA¹, Faria-Neto H³, Silva P¹ ¹Fiocruz – Inflammation, ²University of Utah – Human Molecular Biology and Genetics, ³Fiocruz – Immunopharmacology

04.056 Effect of ezetimibe on PLA2 inflammatory and catalytic activity. Marangoni FA, Antunes E, De Nucci G, Landucci ECT Unicamp - Farmacologia

04.057 Vanillic acid, an inhibitor of 5'-ectonucleotidase, attenuates plasma extravasation caused by Bothrops alternatus (Urutu) snake venom in rat skin. Marcelino-Pereira E, Silva IRF, Hyslop S Unicamp – Farmacologia

04.058 Meso-tetraarilporphyrins: photodynamic effect on human keratinocyte cell viability. Carrenho LZB¹, Slomp A¹, Ló SMS¹, Ducatti DRB², Duarte MER², Noseda MD², Gonçalves AG¹, Cabrini DA³, Barreira SMW¹, Otuki MF^{4 1}UFPR – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ²UFPR – Bioquímica, ³UFPR – Farmacologia, ⁴UEPG – Ciências Farmacêuticas

04.060 Sublingual ketorolac and sublingual piroxicam are equally effective for postoperative pain, trismus, and swelling management in lower third molar removal. Senes AM¹, Gonçalves PZ¹, Melo AO¹, Santos CF¹ FOB-USP – Biological Sciences

05. Pain and Nociception

05.024 Inhibition of gastrin-releasing peptide receptor is able to block acute and chronic scratching behavior in mice. Machado GDB, Pereira PJS, Campos MM PUCRS – Toxicologia e Farmacologia

05.025 Characterization of the effect of crotalphine in a CFA-induced arthritis model in female rats. Lucena F¹, Bressan E², Cury Y², Tonussi CR^{1 1}UFSC – Farmacologia, ²IBu

05.026 Quercetin inhibits zymosan-induced articular inflammation in mice: Inhibition of oxidative stress and citokines production. Zarpelon AC¹, Guazelli CF¹, Staurengo-Ferrari L¹, Casagrande R², Verri Jr WA^{1 1}UEL – Ciências Patológicas, ²UEL – Ciências Farmacêuticas

05.027 LASSBio-1247 antinociceptive effect: A new prototype drug candidate to treat rheumatoid arthritis. Santos EAP, de Sá Alves FR, Fraga CAM, Barreiro EJ, Miranda ALP UFRJ – Fármacos

05.028 The contribution of the transient receptor potential A1 (TRPA1) in a mice model of sympathetically maintained neuropathic pain. Pinheiro KV¹, Pinheiro FV¹, Silva CR², Oliveira SM², Villarinho JG¹, André E³, Ferreira J¹ ¹UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFSM – Química, ³UFRN – Biofísica e Farmacologia

05.029 Effect of pregabalin in orofacial thermal hyperalgesia associated with experimental diabetes induced by streptozotocin in rats. Nones CFM, Cunha JM, Chichorro JG UFPR – Farmacologia

05.030 Anti-hyperagesic effects of two sphimgosine derivatives AA 2829 and OA 1028 in different models of hyperalgesia in mice. Cavichioli FJ¹, Bernal GNB¹, Holzmann I², Klein JB², Escarcena R³, Del Olmo E³, San Feliciano A³, Cechinel Filho V², Quintão NLM².

05.031 Pyrrolidine dithiocarbamate inhibits superoxide anion-induced inflammation. Ribeiro FAP, Fattori V, Zarpelon AC, Verri Jr WA UEL – Patologia

05.032 Involvement peripheral but not central of α2-adrenoreceptors in the antinociception induced by aerobic exercise. Galdino GS¹, Silva JF², Cruz JS³, Brum PC⁴, Duarte IDG¹, Perez AC^{1 1}UFMG – Farmacologia, ²UFMG – Fisiologia, ³UFMG – Bioquímica e Imunologia, ⁴USP – Educação Física e Esporte

05.033 Pharmacological properties of a new series of oxime ethers compounds designed as new anti-inflammatory drugs. Castro JP¹, Motta NAV¹, Fumian MM¹, Veiga F², Veloso MP², Brito FCF^{1 1}UFF – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UNIFAL – Fitoquímica e Química Medicinal

05.034 Interaction between kinin and endothelin systems in a nociception model in mice. Schroeder SD¹, Luiz AP², Rae GA^{1 1}UFSC – Department of Pharmacology, ²UFSC – Physiology

05.035 Anti-nociceptive effect of citral in acute nociception models: Induced by formalin and plantar incision in mice. Nishijima CM¹, Stramosk J², Mazzardo-Martins L², Martins D², Rocha LRM¹, Santos ARS², Hiruma-Lima CA^{1 1}Unesp-Botucatu – Fisiologia, ²UFSC

05.036 Characterization and initial evaluation of a clonidine:hydroxypropyl-beta-cyclodextrin complex. Braga MA¹, Silva CMG¹, Leite MFMB¹, Yokaichiya F², de Menezes M³, de Paula E^{1 1}Unicamp – Bioquímica, ²Síncroton, ³Medley Indústria Farmacêutica

05.037 The role of neurotrophic factors NT-3 and NGF on orofacial thermal hyperalgesia induced by constriction of the infraorbital nerve in rats. Reis RC, Nones CFM, Aguiar DA, Kopruszinski CM, Chichorro JG UFPR – Farmacologia

05.038 Protein fraction of *Calotropis procera latex* reduces inflammatory pain in mice: Inhibition of neutrophil migration and oxidative stress. Luz PB¹, Pinheiro RSP¹, Freitas LBN¹, Aragão KS¹, Bitencourt RS¹, Couto TS¹, Sousa TFG¹, Alencar NMN¹, Ramos MV^{2 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Bioquímica e Biologia Molecular

05.039 Role of nitric oxide in the abdominal hyperalgesia in secretory phospholipase A2-induced pancreatitis. Camargo E¹, Danielle DG¹, Silva Cl², Teixeira SA², Toyama MH³, Cotrim C³, Landucci ECT⁴, Muscará MN², Antunes E⁴, Costa SKP² ¹UFS – Fisiologia, ²USP – Pharmacology, ³Unesp-São Vicente, ⁴Unicamp – Pharmacology

05.040 Investigation of the antinociceptive mechanisms of citronellyl acetate. Rios ERV¹, Rocha NFM¹, Carvalho AMR¹, Vasconcelos LF¹, Dias ML¹, de Sousa DP², Sousa FCF¹, Fonteles MMF^{1,3} ¹UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFS – Fisiologia, ³UFC – Farmácia

05.041 Evaluation of neuroprotective effect of duloxetine in induced neurotoxicity by the antineoplastic oxaliplatin in mice. Pereira AF, Ribeiro ESSA, Moura CF, Neto CS, Oliveira FFB, Pontes RB, Ribeiro RA, Vale ML UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

05.042 Involvement of alpha1-adrenoceptors in the antinociceptive effect of tricyclic antidepressants in neuropathic pain. Kauchi BAG, Rocha NP, Pupo AS Unesp – Farmacologia

05.043 Antinociceptive effects of riparin II and its possible action mechanisms. Carvalho AMR¹, Vasconcelos LF¹, Rocha NFM¹, Dias ML¹, Rios ERV¹, Bastos MVR¹, Barbosa Filho JM², Sousa FCF^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFPB – Tecnologia Farmacêutica

05.044 Evaluation of the antinociceptive activity of terpinolene in mice and possible mechanisms of action. Moura JB¹, Freitas FFBP¹, Lima DF¹, Brandão MS¹, De Castro Júnior JR¹, Sousa DP², Almeida FRC^{1 1}UFPI – Plantas Medicinais, ²UFS – Farmácia

06. Cardiovascular and Renal

06.027 Effects of the adipokine chemerin on the vascular reactivity: analysis in the rat aorta. Neves KB¹, Lobato NS², Lopes RAM³, Zanotto CZ³, Filgueira FP², Tostes RC³, Oliveira AM^{1 1}FCFRP-USP, ²UFG, ³FMRP-USP

06.028 Functional characterization of the relaxation induced by the soluble guanylate cyclase activator, BAY 60-2770 in isolated pulmonary artery from rabbit. Faria W, Caipisco JA, Antunes E, de Nucci G, Mónica FZ Unicamp – Farmacologia

06.029 Involvement of RHO-A/RHO-KINASE pathway in the renal vascular hyperreactivity to vasopressin in endotoxemic shock. Guarido KL, da Silva-Santos JE UFSC – Farmacologia

06.030 Cyclic nucleotide modulators reduce vasoconstrictor, oxidative and inflammatory profile in Wistar rats fed hypercholesterolemic diet. Motta NAV¹, Fumian MM¹, Castro J¹, Miranda ALP², Kümmerle AE³, Barreiro EJ², Brito FCF^{1 1}UFF – Farmacologia Experimental, ²UFRJ – Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas, ³UFRRJ – Química

06.031 Controlled delivery of vascular endothelial growth factor from polymeric microparticles induces tissue revascularization and positive heart remodeling in a rat myocardial infarction model. Formiga FR^{1,2}, Pelacho B³, Gavira JJ³, Abizanda G³, Prósper F³, Blanco-Prieto MJ¹ ¹University of Navarra – Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Technology ²UPE – Biotecnologia, ³University of Navarra – Hematology, Cardiology and Cell Therapy

06.032 High salt intake increases the activity of the RhoA/RHO-kinase pathway in rat aorta and small mesenteric arteries. Crestani S¹, Marques MCA¹, Webb RC², Da Silva-Santos JE^{3 1}UFPR – Farmacologia, ²GHSU – Physiology, ³UFSC – Farmacologia

06.033 Chronic captopril treatment significantly attenuates erectile dysfunction in doca-salt hypertensive rats. Neves NCV¹, Mendes HO², Damasceno EC¹, Felipe-Batista K¹, Guimarães HN³, Rodovalho GV², Grabe-Guimarães A¹, Santos RAS³, Leite R^{1 1}UFOP – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ²UFOP, ³UFMG

06.034 Enhanced aorta reactivity after sepsis: Involvement of RHO kinase pathway, calcium sensitization and oxidative stress. de Souza P^1 , da Silva LM¹, Marques MCA¹, da Silva-Santos JE² ¹UFPR – Farmacologia, ²UFSC – Farmacologia

06.035 Characterizing a malnutrition model based on a high fat diet to study cardiovascular effects of molecules with therapeutic potential and nutraceuticals. Miranda R¹, Marques EB¹, Oliveira GF¹, Rocha NN², Scaramello CBV^{1 1}UFF – Laboratório de Farmacologia Experimental, ²UFF – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

06.036 Does LASSBio1425 modulate cardiac and renal P-type ATPases in a diet-induced hypercholesterolaemia model? Marques EB¹, Oliveira GF¹, Carvalho NPR¹, Fumian MM¹, Motta NAV¹, Maia RC², Barreiro EJ², Brito FCF¹, Scaramello CBV^{1 1}UFF – Farmacologia Experimental, ²UFRJ – Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas

06.037 The NADPH oxidase inhibitor apocynin ameliorates the erectile dysfunction in middle-aged rats. Silva FH¹, Bau FR¹, Brugnerotto AF², Mónica FZT¹, Priviero FBM¹, Toque HA¹, Antunes E¹ ¹Unicamp – Farmacologia, ²Unicamp – Hematologia e Hemoterapia

06.038 Pharmacological induced sympathetic overactivity in ApoE deficient mice: Relationship between sympathetic hyperactivity, metabolic syndrome and atherosclerosis. Nascimento AR^1 , Doras C^2 , Greney H^2 , Niederhoffer N^2 , Tibiriçá E^1 , Bousquet P^2 ¹Fiocruz – Investigação Cardiovascular, ²Université de Strasbourg – Neurobiologie et Pharmacologie Cardiovasculaire

06.039 Histological characterization of nitric oxide synthesis after 6 months of the end of treatment. De Paula DCC¹, Bianchini-Silva LS¹, Silva MDA¹, Carneiro C¹, Guimarães HN², Saúde-Guimarães DA¹, Grabe-Guimarães A^{1 1}UFOP – Farmácia, ²UFMG – Engenharia Elétrica

06.040 Antiplatelet and antithrombotic activity of new nitric oxide donors: E-CAOx and NTHF. Santos PC¹, Maciel PMP¹, Assis VA², Queiroz TM², Pita JCR², Alustau MC², Furtado FF³, Medeiros IA¹, Veras RC¹, Athayde Filho PF,⁴ ¹DCF-CCS-UFPB, ²CCS-UFPB, ³ETSC-CFP-UFCG, ⁴CCEN-UFPB

06.041 The role of renin-angiotensin system and oxidative stress in development of experimental preeclampsia induced by L-NAME. Amaral TAS¹, Carvalho LCRM¹, Ognibene DT², Rocha APM³, Soares de Moura R¹, Resende AC^{1 1}UERJ – Farmacologia e Psicobiologia, ²UEZO – Ciências Biológicas e da Saúde, ³Unirio

06.042 Oral administration of AVE-0991, a nonpeptide angiotensin(1-7) receptor agonist, facilitates erectile response in conscious and in anesthetized rats. Felipe-Batista K¹, Costa-Gonçalves AC², Lopes IM¹, Neves NCV¹, Damasceno EC¹, Guimarães HN³, Rodovalho GV¹, Grabe-Guimarães A¹, Santos RAS², Leite R^{1 1}UFOP – Farmácia, ²ICB-UFMG, ³UFMG – Engenharia

06.043 Cardiovascular responses to *Bothrops atrox* venom in anesthetized rats. Rodrigues MAP, Dial L, Neves RC, Brunieri LVP, Rennó AL, Stroka A, Hyslop S Unicamp – Farmacologia

06.044 Cardiac alterations caused by *Lachesis Muta* (Bushmaster) snake venom in rat isolated perfused heart. Dias L¹, Rodrigues MAP¹, Brunieri LVP¹, Rennó AL¹, Sousa NC¹, Stroka A¹, Melgarejo AR², Hyslop S¹ ¹Unicamp – Farmacologia, ²IVB – Zoologia Médica

06.045 Time course involvement of metaloproteinases and oxidative stress in the progression of renovascular hypertension-induced cardiac hypertrophy. Rizzi E¹, Ceron CS¹, Guimarães DA¹, Prado CM², Rossi MA², Gerlach RF³, Tanus-Santos JE¹ ¹FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ²FMRP-USP – Patologia, ³FORP-USP – Morfologia, Estomatologia e Fisiologia

06.046 Nebivolol attenuates the hypertrophic remodeling in the 2-kidney, 1-clip model of renovascular hypertension. Ceron CS¹, Rizzi E², Guimarães DA², Martins-Oliveira A², Gerlach RF^{3 1}USP – Farmacologia, ²USP – Farmacologia, ³USP – Morfologia e Estomatologia

06.047 Vascular hyporesponsiveness to vasoconstrictors: The involvement of no reservoirs. Benedet PO, Ramos GC, Assreuy J UFSC – Farmacologia

06.048 Contractile response induced by phenylephrine is modulated by eNOS phosphorylation and by hydrogen peroxide production in renal hypertensive rat aorta. Silva BR¹, Pernomian L¹, Grando MD², Bendhack LM² ¹FMRP-USP, ²FCFRP-USP

06.049 The vascular relaxation induced by the nitric oxide donor and cyclooxygenase inhibitor compound (NCX2121) is potentiated by the endothelium. Paula TD¹, Silva BR², Bendhack LM¹ ¹FCFRP-USP – Physics and Chemistry, ²FMRP-USP – Pharmacology

06.050 Role of B1 kinin receptor and nitric oxide in arterial coronary reactivity of angiotensin II hypertensive rats. Ceravolo GS^{1,2}, Soares AG¹, Silva MA², Tostes RC¹, Fortes ZB¹, Carvalho MHC^{1 1}USP – Farmacologia, ²UEL – Fisiologia

06.051 Rats with heart failure induced by myocardial infarction display erectile dysfunction *in vivo*. Rodrigues FL, Doi MG, Tostes RC, Carneiro FS FMRP-USP – Pharmacology

06.052 Functional cardiac analysis in endotoxemic rats: Gender-linked differences. Gonçalves RPM, Guarido KL, Assreuy J, da Silva-Santos JE UFSC – Farmacologia

08. Respiratory, Urinary and Reproductive

08.001 Impact of early exposure to air pollutant in the innate response to allergic insult in mice. Santos KT¹, Florenzano J¹, Peron JPS², Teixeira SA¹, Câmara NOS², Muscará MN¹, Costa SKP^{1 1}ICB-USP – Farmacologia, ²ICB-USP – Imunologia

08.002 Nitric oxide and cyclooxygenase products are key factors in the antispasmodic effect of glucagon on airway smooth muscle contraction *in vivo*. Insuela DBR, Daleprane JB, Almeida RR, Arantes ACS, Cordeiro RSB, Silva PMR, Martins MA, Carvalho VF Fiocruz – Inflamação

08.003 Long-term treatment of BAY 60-2770, a soluble guanylate cyclase activator, prevents lower urinary tract dysfunctions induced by obesity. Alexandre EC, Leiria LOS, Silva FH, Calixto MC Monica, FZ, Antunes E FCM–Unicamp – Farmacologia

08.004 Increased prostate smooth muscle contractions and reduced beta-adrenoceptor-mediated signal transduction in chronic Nitric Oxide (NO) deficiency model. Calmasini FB, Leiria LOS, Pissinatti L, Bau FR, Antunes E Unicamp –Pharmacology

08.005 The renin-angiotensin system (RAS) plays a major role in the voiding dysfunction of ovariectomized rats. Ramos-Filho ACS¹, De Almeida Faria J¹, Teixeira SA², Mónica FZT¹, Calmasini FB¹, De Nucci G¹, Muscará MN², Anhê GF¹, Antunes E^{1 1}Unicamp – Pharmacology, ²ICB-USP – Pharmacology.

08.006 Effect of multifactorial malnutrition in rat vas deferens: Modulation of Ca²⁺-ATPase by calmodulin. Bezerra CGP¹, Souza AB¹, Muzi-Filho H¹, Einicker Lamas M¹, Vieyra A², Lara LS¹, Nascimento VM^{1 1}ICB-UFRJ –Farmacologia Celular e Molecular, ²UFRJ – Biofísica

08.007 Impairment of insulin-induced PI3-KINASE/AKT/ENOS pathway in urothelium as a cause of obesityassociated detrusor overactivity. Leiria LOS, Sollon C, Kinote A, Bau FR, Mónica FZT, Anhê GF, Antunes E Unicamp – Farmacologia

08.008 Epidermal growth factor receptor play important role in the spontaneous contractions of the cauda epididymis in castrated male adult rats. Agati LB¹, Kiguti LR², Godinho RO¹, Avellar MCW¹ ¹Unifesp – Pharmacology, ²IBB-Unesp –Pharmacology,

08.009 Evaluation of ionic substitution on [³H]-noradrenaline release in rabbit isolated corpus cavernosum. Rodrigues RL, Mónica FZT, Antunes E, De Nucci G FCM-Unicamp – Farmacologia

08.010 Ultrastructure and functional anatomy of the hemipenis of *Crotalus durissus terrificus*. Pissinatti L¹, Porto M^{1,2}, Oliveira MA^{1,3}, Rojas-Moscoso JA¹, Cogo JC³, Metze K⁴, Antunes E¹, Nahoum C¹, Mónica FZT¹, de Nucci G^{1,5 1}FCM-Unicamp – Pharmacology, ²IBMR, ³Univap – Research and Development, ⁴FCM-Unicamp – Pathology, ⁵ICB-USP – Pharmacology

08.011 Activation of NO/GMPc/PKG pathway by histamine modulates the noradrenaline induced contraction in rat testicular capsule. Silva Junior ED, Rodrigues JQD, Jurkiewicz A, Jurkiewicz NH Unifesp – Farmacologia

08.012 Pharmacological characterization of bronchial smooth muscle function in middle aged rats. Bau FR, Silva FH, Mónica FZT, Antunes E, De Nucci G Unicamp – Farmacologia

09. Natural Products and Toxinology

09.041 Antibacterial activity and cytotoxicity induced by derivatives nitrocompounds *in vitro*. Santos DC, Souza KGS, Mendonça LCV, Vale JKL, Borges RS, Monteiro MC UFPA – Microbiologia e Imunologia Clínica

09.042 Passiflora incarnata treatment during gestation and lactation: **Toxicity and antioxidant evaluation in Wistar dams**. Boll KM¹, Bortolasci CC², Veríssimo LF³, Zaminelli T³, Bacchi AD³, Higachi L², Barbosa DS⁴, Moreira EG^{3 1}HU-UEL – Farmácia, ²UEL – Ciências da Saúde, ³UEL – Ciências Fisiológicas, ⁴UEL – Patologia

09.043 Mechanisms underlying the vasorelaxant action of ethanolic extract of *Mandevilla moricandiana* (Apocynaceae) leaves in rat aorta. Ferreira LLDM, Paes BM, Gomes MVS, Konno TUP, Muzitano MF, Raimundo JM UFRJ

09.044 Vasodilatory activity of ethanolic extract of *Kielmeyera membranacea casar* (Clusiaceae) leaves and its mechanism of action in the rat aorta. Paes BM, Ferreira LLDM, Souza PBN, Konno TUP, Guimarães DO, Muzitano MF, Raimundo JM – UFRJ

09.045 Effect of β-pinene obtained from *Citruslatifolia tanaka* essential oil on neutrophil *in vitro* chemotaxis. Kummer R, Silva FM, Estevão-Silva CF, Ritter AMV, Rocha BA, Arruda LLM, Grespan R, Cuman RKN UEM – Farmacologia e Terapêutica

09.046 Cardiotoxic effects of microcystin–LR in mouse isolated hearts. Siqueira-Lece F¹, Ricardo HD¹, Tomaz MA¹, Machado MM¹, Tavares SM¹, Strauch MA¹, Silva-Gonçalves T¹, Azevedo SM², Soares RM², Melo PA^{1 1}ICB-CCS-UFRJ – Farmacologia das Toxinas, ²ICF-CCS-UFRJ – Ecofisiologia e Toxicologia das Cianobacterias,

09.047 Anticonvulsant and sedative effects of hydroethanolic extract of *Himatanthus drasticus* Mart. stem bark. Pinto BAS¹, Flister KFT², Machado KRG³, França LM⁴, Moraes DFC¹, Borges ACR², Paes AMA², Olea RSG^{3 1}UFMA – Farmácia, ²UFMA – Ciências Fisiológicas, ³UFMA – Química **09.048** Isobrucein B, a quassinoid from *Picrolemma sprucel* Hook. f., reduces the release of proinflammatory cytokines and nitric oxide from mouse macrophages: Possible effect by inhibition of NF-kB activation. Silva RL¹, França RFO¹, Lopes AH¹, Vieira SM², Amorim RCN³, Cunha FQ¹, Pohlit AM³, Cunha TM^{1 1}FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ²INPA –Health Sciences, ³INPA – Natural Products

09.049 Hypotensive effect induced by alcohol free-lyophilized red wine garziera (GASH) from Vale do São Francisco in different models of hypertension. Luciano MN¹, França-Silva MS², Ferreira-Costa HG¹, Braga VA², Medeiros IA² ¹UNIVASF – Farmacologia Experimental, ²UFPB – Biotecnologia

09.050 Comparison of the effects of betulinic acid and sibutramine on leptin and ghrelin levels in animals with obesity induced for high calorie diet. Araújo VM¹, Melo CL¹, Melo TS¹, Ferreira JM¹, Oliveira GP¹, Dantas MB¹, Meneses RRC¹, Rao VS², Pessoa ODL³, Queiroz MGR¹ ¹UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ³UFC – Química Orgânica e Inorgânica

09.051 Proteolytic fraction from Vasconcellea cundinamarcensis latex shows antitumoral effect and alters leukocytes properties in an inflammatory tumor microenvironment. Braga AD¹, Santos VG¹, Oliveira-Lima OC², Marques SM², Salas CE³, Andrade SP², Carvalho-Tavares J², Lopes MTP^{1 1}UFMG – Farmacologia, ²UFMG – Fisiologia e Biofísica, ³UFMG – Bioquímica e Imunologia

09.052 Relaxing and contractile effects of *Pereskia grandifolia* Haworth (Cactaceae) in vascular and non-vascular smooth muscles of rats. Silva TLC¹, Maba IK¹, Souza P¹, Crestani S¹, Kazama CC², Gasparotto Junior A², Silva-Santos JE³ ¹UFPR – Farmacologia, ²UNIPAR – Farmacologia, ³UFSC – Farmacologia

09.053 Analgesic and anti-inflammatory effect of ethyl acetate fraction of methanolic extract of leaves of *Rheedia longifolia* Planch & Triana. Nascimento DD¹, Calheiros AS¹, Siqueira AM¹, Souza CZ¹, Azeredo JA¹, Bérenger ALR², Figueiredo MR², Frutuoso VS^{1 1}IOC-Fiocruz – Imunofarmacologia, ²Fiocruz – Produtos Naturais

09.054 Antispasmodic evaluation of *Lippia microphylla* **CHAM**. (Verbenaceae) on rat ileum. Santos MS¹, Jacinto KR², Rigoni VLS³, Tavares JF⁴, Nouailhetas VLA⁵, Silva JLV¹¹Uninove – Farmácia-Bioquímica, ²Uninove – Ciências da Reabilitação, ³Uninove / Unifesp/Biofísica, ⁴UFPB – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ⁵Unifesp – Biofísica

09.055 Standard Hypericum perforatum extract inhibits Ehrlich tumor cells-induced in mice. Corrêa M, Calixto-Campos C, Zarpelon AC, Casagrande R, Verri Jr WA UEL – Patologia

09.056 Central effects of aqueous extract of the leaves of *Passiflora edulis f. flavicarpa* in mice. Lima LA¹, Ayres ASJ¹, Rachetti VPS¹, Zucolotto SM², Gavioli EC^{1 1}UFRN – Biofísica e Farmacologia, ²UFRN – Farmácia

09.057 Determination of leishmanicidal activity, with a possible mechanism of action and cytotoxicity from reduced silver nanoparticles (AgNPs) with resin of *Anacardium occidentale* L. Lima DS¹, Rodrigues KAF¹, Amorim LV¹, Quelemes PV², Oliveira JMG¹, Carvalho FAA³, Mendonça RZ⁴, Leite JRSA² ¹UFPI – Medicinal Plants, ²UFPI –Biodiversity and Biotechnology, ³UFPI – Bioquímica e Farmacologia, ⁴IBu – Parasitology

09.058 Phytochemical and pharmacological studies of *Mandevilla moricandiana* (Apocynaceae). Gomes MVS, Leal LA, Mello RJ, Ferreira LLDM, Raimundo JM, Konno TUP, Leal ICR, Muzitano MF UFRJ

09.059 Effects of latex proteins from *Calotropis procera* on the irinotecan-induced intestinal mucositis. Bitencourt FS¹, Aragão KS¹, Luz PB¹, Alencar RN¹, Lima-Júnior RCP¹, Ramos MV², Ribeiro RA¹, Alencar NMN¹ ¹UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Bioquímica e Biologia Molecular

09.060 Effects of Salvia officinalis L. essential oil on *in vivo* and *in vitro* leukocytes migration. Nogueira de Melo GA¹, Grespan R², Fonseca JP², Farinha TO², Silva EL², Bersani-Amado CA², Cuman RKN² ¹UEM – Análises Clínicas e Biomedicina, ²UEM – Farmacologia

09.061 Inhibitory effect of eugenol on experimental model of collagen-induced arthritis. Grespan R¹, Paludo M¹, Aguiar RP¹, Silva EL², Bersani-Amado CA¹, Cuman RKN^{1 1}UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutics, ²UEM – Chemistry

09.062 Contractile activity of *Lachesis muta* (Bushmaster) venom in rat ileum and stomach. Stroka A¹, Dias L¹, Rodrigues MAP¹, Brunieri LVP¹, Rennó AL¹, Sousa NC¹, Melgarejo AR², Hyslop S^{1 1}Unicamp – Farmacologia, ²IVB – Zoologia Médica

09.063 Histological evaluation of brain in adult offspring of mothers treated with scorpion venom *Tityus bahiensis* during the lactation period. Martins AN, Nencioni ALA, Dorce VAC IBu – Farmacologia

09.064 Diuretic activity and hypotensive effect of a butanolic fraction of Scutia buxifolia in normotensive and spontaneous hypertensive rats. Silva RCMVAF¹, Crestani S², De Souza P², Boligon AA³, Athayde ML³, Gasparotto Junior A⁴, Marques MCA², da Silva-Santos JE^{5 1}UFPR – Farmacologia, ²UFPR, ³UFSM, ⁴UNIPAR, ⁵UFSC

09.065 Synthesis of lapachol analogues using Suzuki-Miyaura coupling methodology and evaluation of the antiophidic activity. Strauch MA¹, Gomes SLS², Machado MM¹, Cruz JMT¹, Silva AJ², Costa PRR², Melo PA^{1 1}UFRJ – Farmacologia e Química Medicinal, ²UFRJ – Produtos Naturais

09.066 Evaluation of subchronic toxicity of the biofilm acetylated of manioc starch (BIOAC) in Wistar rats. Jesus DR¹, Espanhol CAA², Prando TBL², Sabatini DR², Lourenço ELB³, Gasparotto Junior A^{1 1}UNIPar – Ciência Animal, ²UNIPar – Farmácia, ³UNIPar/UFPR – Farmácia/Farmacologia

09.067 Evaluation of *in vitro* antibacterial and antifungical activity of crude extract and fractions of *Harpagophytum procumbens.* Schaffer LF¹, Denardi LB², Mario DAN², Boligon AA¹, Athayde ML², Wagner C¹, Alves SH², Fachinetto R^{1 1}UFSM – Farmacologia, ²UFSM – Ciências Farmacêuticas

09.068 Different effects of bothropstoxin I and II on NA⁺/K⁺-ATPase and CA²⁺-ATPase from type serca of murine fasttwitch muscle extensor digitorum longus. Ayres RO, Feijó PR, Tomaz MA, Melo PA, Cunha VMN, Quintas LEM ICB-UFRJ – Farmacologia e Química Medicinal

09.069 Inhibition of the intracellular Ca²⁺ stores and of the Ca2⁺ sensitization in the vasorelaxant effect induced by geraniol. Feitoza PR¹, Fraga BP², Cunha PS², Araújo AAS², Nunes RS², Marchioro M², Medeiros IA³, Santos MRV², Ribeiro EAN¹ ¹ESENFAR-UFAL, ²UFS – Fisiologia, ³UFPB – Tecnologia Farmacêutica

09.070 Investigate the role of the sympathetic nervous system in the bradycardic and hypotensive response induced by the alpha-terpineol in spontaneously hypertensive rats. Tenorio EP¹, Ferreira AKB¹, Alves JC¹, Sabino CKB², Ferreira Filho ES², Oliveira AP², Ribeiro EAN¹ ESENFAR-UFAL, ²UFPI – Plantas Medicinais

09.071 Antimicrobial activity *in vitro* of ethanolic extract of stem of *Maytenus erythroxylon* in pathogenic bacteria. Lucena KL¹, Frade ADS², Duarte MC³, Farias RLGP¹, Nascimento JS^{1 1}UFPB – Fisiologia e Patologia, ²FCM-PB, ³UFPB – Biotecnologia

09.072 Participation of glutamatergic system in the effects of a toxin isolated from *Tityusserrulatus* **scorpion venom. Freitas MM¹, Nencioni ALA¹, Lebrun I², Dorce VAC^{1 1}IBu – Farmacologia, ²IBu – Bioquímica e Biofísica**

09.073 Study of alterations on isolated rat kidney promoted by different concentrations of *Bothropoides lutzi* venom. Sousa DF¹, ¹Jorge, ARC, ²Borges-Nojosa DM, ¹Ferreira JM, ³Queiroz MGR, ¹Bindá AH, ³Martins AMC, ⁴Menezes, DB, ¹Monteiro HAS. ¹UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Biologia, ³UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ⁴UFC – Patologia e Medicina Legal,

09.074 Involvement of the nitric oxide pathway in endothelium-dependent vasorelaxation induced by 5,7,4'trimethoxyflavone in isolated rat superior mesenteric arteries. Oliveira Filho AA¹, Dias LMA¹, Alustau MC¹, Assis KS¹, Assis TJC¹, Furtado FF², Queiroz TM¹, Machado NT¹, Fernandes HMB¹, Maia GLA¹, Barbosa Filho JM¹, Medeiros IA^{1 1}UFPB – Ciências da Saúde, ²UFCG – SAÚDE

09.075 Effects of Hypericum perforatum on vacuous chewing movements induced by fluphenazine in rats. Reis EM¹, Busanello A², Reckziegel P¹, Leal CQ³, Figueira FH², Fachinetto R^{1 1}UFSM – Farmacologia, ²UFSM – Bioquímica Toxicológica, ³UFSM – Farmácia

09.076 Effect of cinnamic acid esters on lipid metabolism of animals fed hypercholesterolemic diet. Damasceno DV¹, Arruda-Filho ACV¹, Melo TS¹, Pereira NBS¹, Holanda RTM¹, Sousa DF², Freitas AMP¹, Queiroz MGR¹, Vieira IGP³, Guedes MIF^{4 1}UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ³PADETEC-UFC, ⁴UECE – Nutrição

09.077 Effects of *Bauhinia forficata* on locomotor activity and vacuous chewing movements induced by haloperidol in rats. Leal CQ¹, Peroza LR², Busanello A², Fachinetto R^{3 1}UFSM – Farmácia, ²UFSM – Bioquímica Toxicológica, ³UFSM – Farmacologia

09.078 The involvement of oxidative stress in chronic toxicity induced by fumonisin B1 in broilers chicks. Poersch AB¹, Trombetta F¹, Braga ACM¹, Boeira SP¹, Perlin VJ², Dilkin P³, Marchioro A³, Oliveira MS³, Mallmann CA³, Furian AF¹ ¹UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²SAMITEC, ³UFSM – LAMIC

09.079 Cytotoxic effect of *Bothropsjararacussu* venom in renal tubular cells (LLC-PK1) and antagonism by heparin. Cruz JMT¹, Amaral LS¹, Strauch MA¹, Espindola-Netto JM¹, Machado MM¹, Ricardo HD¹, Melo PA¹, Quintas LEM¹ ¹ICB-CCS-UFRJ – Farmacologia e Química Medicinal

11. Clinical Pharmacology, Pharmacokinetics, Pharmacogenomics and Preclinical Toxicology

11.001 Development and characterization of multilamellar liposome pyridostigmine containing. Souza ACM¹, Neves NCV¹, Botacim WE¹, Frézard FJG², Souza J¹, Grabe-Guimarães A¹, Silva-Barcellos N M^{1 1}UFOP – DEFAR, ²UFMG – Fisiologia e Biofísica

11.002 Behavioral pharmacological screening and acute toxicity of biofilm acetylated of manioc starch (BIOAC). Jesus DR¹, Espanhol CAA², Prando TBL², Sabatini DR², Gomes C³, Lourenço ELB⁴, Gasparotto Junior A^{1 1}UNIPAR – Ciência Animal, ²UNIPAR – Farmácia, ³UFPR, ⁴UNIPAR/UFPR – Farmácia

11.003 High performance liquid chromatography method for determination of gemifloxacin in lung, liver and kidney (microdialisates) of rats. Pires CC¹, Grünspan LD¹, Lauriano JV², Araújo BV de², Tasso L^{1 1}UCS, ²UFRGS

11.004 Assessment of *in vitro* and *in vivo* recovery of gemifloxacin using microdialysis. Grünspan LD¹, Pires CC¹, Laureano JV², Araújo BV de², Tasso L^{1 1}UCS, ²UFRGS

11.005 Do renal disease and carvedilol association modulate digoxin pharmacokinetic in patients with heart failure? Souza FC, Baptista TM, Neri JS, Gomes JPM, Oliveira GF, Nascimento TA, Scaramello CBV UFF – Farmacologia Experimental

11.006 Evaluation of subchronic toxicity of tyramine in rats. Morais TMF¹, Rodrigues HG¹, Dantas MB¹, Damasceno DV¹, Freitas AMP¹, Meneses RRC¹, Sousa DF², Oliveira GP¹, Oliveira KS¹, Queiroz MGR¹ ¹UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

11.007 Toxicity of *Tropaeolum majus* **L**. **in critical periods of pregnancy in Wistar rats**. Lourenço ELB¹, Muller JC², Boareto AC², Gomes C², Lourenço AC, Minatovicz B², Gasparotto Junior A³, Martino-Andrade AJ⁴, Dalsenter PR² ¹Unipar/UFPR – Farmácia/Farmacologia, ²UFPR – Farmacologia, ³Unipar – Ciência Animal, ⁴UFPR – Fisiologia

11.008 Molecular profile of the men1 gene in multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1, clinical aspects and response to the pharmacological treatment: A case study. Pinheiro DP¹, Quidute ARP², Fontenele EGP², Rocha DR³, Sousa MR², Moraes MO^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²HUWC-UFC, ³ICC-HHJ

Poster Session 3 – Friday 09/11/2012

01. Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology

01.034 The cardiotonic steroid bufalin induces endocytosis and promotes change in LLC-PK1 cells morphology. Martins-Ferreira J, Cunha-Filho GA, Quintas LEM, Nöel FG ICB-UFRJ

01.035 *In vitro* cytoxicity of benzoquinoline isolated from *Mitracarpus baturitensis* (Rubiaceae). Costa MP¹, Bomfim IS¹, Cavalcanti BC¹, Rodrigues FAR¹, Albuquerque MRJR², Santos HS², Bandeira PN², Souza EB², Muniz FL², Moraes MO¹, Pessoa C^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UVA – Química/Biologia

01.036 *In vitro* effects of kinin receptors on glioma cell proliferation. Erig TC¹, Nicoletti NF², Campos MM^{3,4}, Morrone FB^{1,2,4} ¹PUCRS – Farmácia, ²PUCRS – Biologia Celular e Molecular, ³FO-PUCRS, ⁴PUCRS – Toxicologia e Farmacologia

01.037 Contribution of the extracellular cyclic AMP- adenosine pathway to dual coupling of β2-adrenoceptors to Gs and Gi proteins in mouse skeletal muscle. Duarte T, Menezes-Rodrigues FS, Godinho RO Unifesp – Pharmacology

01.038 Influence of age on the responsiveness of vas deferens from Wistar rats stimulated by adrenergic and purinergic agonists. Peña MG, Miranda-Ferreira R, Caricati-Neto A, Jurkiewicz NH, Jurkiewicz A Unifesp – Farmacologia

01.039 Pharmacologic evaluation of LASSBio-998 analogues designed as p38 inhibitors. Guimarães JPD, Berto-Júnior C, Soares RA, Lopes RO, Barreiro EJ, Souza AM, Lima LM LASSBio-FF-UFRJ

01.040 Lipoxin A4 inhibits mediators releasing in mouse mesothelial pleural cells stimulated with *Mycobacterium bovis* (BCG). Candea ALP, Menezes-Lima-Júnior O, Henriques MGMO Fiocruz – Farmacologia Aplicada

01.041 Impact of systemic administration of bacterial endotoxin on vascular permeability and inflammatory genes in the rat epididymis: modulation by glucocorticoids. Pinto T, Denadai-Souza A, Honda L, Avellar MCW Unifesp – Farmacologia

01.042 ATL-1, a synthetic analog of 15-epi-lipoxin A4, modulates key function of tumor-associated macrophage: A potential anti-tumoral tool. De Brito NM, Simões RL, Fierro IM, Barja-Fidalgo TC UERJ – Biologia celular

01.043 Snakebites envenomation and alternative serotherapy by camelid nanobodies. Prado NDR¹, Pereira SS¹, Morais MSS¹, Silva SCG¹, Braum DT², Pereira da Silva LH¹, Soares AM^{1,3}, Stabeli RG^{1,3}, Fernandes CF^{1,2 1}Fiocruz, ²Cepem, ³CEBIO-UNIR

01.044 Analysis of protein-protein interaction by yeast two-hybrid system in the search of protein partners for sperm associated antigen 11 C isoform. Pelosi PAJ¹, Ribeiro CM¹, Luz JS^{1,2}, Avellar MCW¹ ¹Unifesp – Pharmacology, ²FCFAr-UNESP-

01.045 Anti-tyrosinase, **anti-collagenase** and cytotoxic activity of Kojic acid derivatives. Pedrosa TN¹, Carvalho ASC², Santos AS², Lima ES¹, Vasconcellos MC^{1 1}UFAM, ²UFPA

01.046 Testosterone induces vascular smooth muscle cells apoptosis by mechanisms involving activation of caspase 3 and caspase 8. Lopes RAM¹, Chignalia A², Neves KB³, Zanotto CZ¹, Pestana C³, Curti C³, Tostes RC^{1 1}FMRP-USP, ²InCor-HC-FMUSP, ³FCFRP-USP

01.047 Effects of the *Bothrops moojeni* venom (VBm) on the integrity and viability of endothelial Cells (EC). Zamuner SF¹, Adamo KB¹, Figueiredo TCS¹, Zamuner SR¹, Teixeira CFP^{2 1}Uninove –Ciências da Reabilitação, ²IBu – Inflamação

01.048 Ontogeny of the SPAG11C expression in male rat: could it be involved in Wolffian duct morphogenesis? Ribeiro CM, Queiróz DBC, Silva EJR, Denadai-Souza A, Avellar MCW Unifesp – Endocrinologia Experimental

01.049 Ouabain stimulates rat sertoli cell proliferation through ERK1/2 pathway. Lucas TF¹, Amaral LS², Porto CS¹, Quintas LEM^{2 1}Unifesp – Farmacologia, ²ICB-UFRJ

01.050 The role of HO-1 on the adipogenic development of murine bone marrow-derived mesenchymal stem cells. Vargas da Silva S¹, Quirino AS¹, Gonçalves R¹, Renovato Martins M¹, Citelli M², Simões RL¹, Pereira CR¹, Barja-Fidalgo TC¹ ¹UERJ – Biologia Celular, ²UERJ – Nutrição

02. Neuropharmacology

02.031 Neuroinflammatory profile ANS astrocytic morphology in chronic cyclosporine treated rats. Cararo MM¹, Souza DG², Andreotti DZ¹, Rodrigues L³, Lima LS¹, Achaval M³, Portela LV², Souza DO², Scavone C¹, Böhmer AE^{1 1}USP – Farmacologia, ²UFRGS – Bioquímica, ³UFRGS – Ciências Morfológicas

02.032 Evaluation of epileptic seizures and neurotrophic factors production induced by intrahippocampal microinjection of pilocarpine in C57BL/6 mice. Lima IVA¹, Campos AC², Miranda AS², Moraes MFD³, Teixeira AL², de Oliveira ACP^{1 1}ICB-UFMG – Pharmacology, ICB, ²UFMG – Tropical Medicine and Infection Disease, ³ICB-UFMG – Physiology and Biophysics

02.033 Repeated caffeine administration by oral or intraperitoneal routes prevents working memory deficits in the intranasal MPTP rat model of Parkinson's disease. Wopereis S¹, Rial D¹, Moreira ELG², Bertoglio LJ¹, Prediger RD^{1 1}UFSC – Farmacologia, ²UFSC – Neurociências

02.034 Relationship between thresholds to convulsions induced by a benzodiazepine inverse agonist and glutamatergic receptors in membranes of brain regions. Conto MB, Carvalho JGB, Venditti MAC Unifesp – Psicobiologia,

02.035 Effects of cannabidiol on hippocampal neurodegeneration and neurogenesis after transient, global cerebral ischemia in mice. Schiavon AP¹, Soares LM¹, Milani H¹, Guimarães FS², Oliveira RMMW¹ ¹UEM – Farmacologia e Terapêutica, ²FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

02.036 Evaluation of neurotransmitters involved in the anxiolytic and panicolytic effect of the aqueous extract guaraná in the T-maze. Rangel M¹, Mello JP², Audi EA^{1 1}UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutic, ²UEM – Pharmacy

02.037 Effects of atorvastatin treatment and withdrawal on Na⁺, K⁺-ATPase activity. Funck VR, Grigoletto J, Oliveira CV, Pereira LM, Oliveira MS UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

02.038 Behavioral and neurochemical alterations produced by the standardized extract of *Myracodroun urundeuva* (Aroeira-do-Sertão) in an experimental model of Parkinson disease. Calou IBF¹, Lopes MJP², Siqueira RMP¹, Pinto NB¹,

Rodrigues DL², Tavares AF², Uchoa MMA², Gonçalves DO¹, Tavares KR¹, Viana GSB^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²Estácio – FMJ

02.039 Influence of neonatal handling on amphetamine-conditioned place preference of young rats. Antoniazzi CTD, Boufleur N, Dolci GS, Kuhn FT, Benvegnú DM, Pase CS, Roversi K, Roversi K, Dias VT, Bürger ME UFSM

02.040 Effect of creatine on spatial and non-spatial retention memory in rats. De Castro M, Souza MA, Gerbatin R, Busanello GL, Fiorin FS, Royes LF UFSM – Bioquímica do Exercício

02.041 Influence of different fatty acids supplementation on the vulnerability of the 1st generation of rats to develop an animal model of mania. Trevizol F¹, Roversi K², Dias VT², Roversi K², Barcelos RCS¹, Benvegnú DM¹, Kuhn FT¹, Bürger ME^{1 1}UFSM – Farmacologia, ²UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

02.042 Caffeine effects on antioxidant status and behavioral parameters altered by a pentylenetetrazol challenge. Busanello GL, Souza MA, Rodrigues FS, Gerbatin R, de Castro M, Fiorin FS, Scherer L, Royes LF UFSM – Métodos e Técnicas Desportivas

02.043 Extinction of fear memory: on the participation of different neuromodulatory systems in the hippocampus, basolateral amygdala and ventromedial prefrontal cortex. Fiorenza NG^{1,2}, Rosa J², Izquierdo I¹, Myskiw JC^{4,1 1}INNT-PUCRS, ²UFRGS – Medicine and Health Sciences, PUCRS, ⁴IGG – PUCRS

02.044 Beta-amyloid peptide modulates NOS and Na,K-ATPase activities in rat hippocampus. Vasconcelos AR¹, Lima LS¹, Böhmer AE¹, Andreotti DZ¹, Yshii LM¹, Russo LC², Ferro ES², Munhoz CD¹, Scavone C³, Kawamoto EM⁴ ¹ICB-USP – Pharmacology, ²ICB-USP – Cell and Developmental Biology, ³ICB-USP, ⁴ICB-USP – Pharmacology –Neurosciences / NIA

04. Inflammation

04.061 *Marcgraviaceae*-originated compounds reduce DENV-2 *in vitro* infection and MIF production in a human hepatocyte cell line (HUH-7). Fialho LG¹, Lima Júnior RS¹, da Silva VP², Torrentes-Carvalho A¹, Mello C¹, Corrêa G¹, Figueiredo MR², Kubelka CF^{1 1}IOC-Fiocruz, ²ITF-Fiocruz

04.062 Zymosan injected into air pouches of rats induces fever dependent on prostaglandins but not on neural pathways. Marquiafável FS¹, Malvar DC², de Melo MCC¹, Souza GEP^{1 1}FCFRP-USP – Física e Química, ²FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

04.063 Down-modulation of activated human neutrophil by LMW-Fucoidan. Frony AC¹, Moraes JA¹, Boisson-Vidal C², Barja-Fidalgo TC^{1 1}UERJ – Biologia Celular, ²INSERM

04.064 IL-22 modulates IL-17A production and controls inflammation and tissue damage in experimental dengue infection. Marques RE¹, Guabiraba R¹, Besnard AG², Conceição TM³, Da Poian AT³, Souza DG⁴, Ryffel B², Teixeira MM^{1 1}ICB-UFMG – Bioquímica e Imunologia, ²Université d'Orléans – Molecular and Experimental Immunology and Neurogenetics, ³IBqM-UFRJ, ⁴ICB-UFMG – Microbiologia

04.065 Molecular features of anemia and type 2 diabetes. Faria TF¹, Silva SV², Barja-Fidalgo TC², Citelli M^{3 1}UERJ – Nutrição, ²UERJ – Biologia Celular, ³UERJ – Nutrição Básica e Experimental

04.066 Evaluation of anti-inflammatory activity of α -phellandrene *in vivo* and *ex vivo* models. Siqueira HSS¹, Sousa-Neto BP¹, Sousa GA¹, Rocha FTA¹, Amorim LV¹, Rodrigues KAF¹, Oliveira FA¹, Oliveira RCM¹, Sousa DP^{2 1}NPPM-UFPI, ²UFS – Química

04.067 N-acetylcysteine prevents and reverses the inhibitory effect of *in vivo* lipopolysaccharide on platelet aggregation. Anjos DJ, Silverio-Mendes CB, Bonfitto PHL, Antunes E, Marcondes S Unicamp – Farmacologia

04.068 The activity of phenolic acid derivates from methanol extract of anacardiaceae family in acute airway allergic inflammation. Cavalher-Machado SC¹, Noenta-Lima NR¹, Rosas EC¹, Silva JD², Rocco PRM², Henriques MGMO^{1 1}Fiocruz – Farmacologia Aplicada, ²IBCCF-UFRJ – Investigação Pulmonar

04.069 The anti-inflammatory effects of methyl ursolate derived from ursolic acid apple peel (*Malus domestica* **Borkh**.). Padua TA¹, Abreu BSSC de¹, Rosas EC¹, Siani AC¹, Nakamura MJ¹, Valente LMM^{2 1}ITF-FIOCRUZ, ²UFRJ – Química

04.070 Carbon nanotubes induce acute and chronic lung inflammation but little fibrogenic effects. Lima BHF¹, Lopes GAO¹, Russo RC², Teixeira MM^{1 1}UFMG – Bioquímica e Imunologia, ²UFMG – Fisiologia e Biofísica

04.071 Involvement of prostaglandins and substance P on zymosan induced febrile response. Bastos-Pereira AL, Fraga D, Zampronio AR UFPR – Farmacologia

04.072 Effect of mangiferin on pulmonary function and remodeling in a murine model of asthma. Vieira AB, Athar CVA, Cotias AC, Pão CRR, Serra MF, Martins PMRS, Martins MA IOC-Fiocruz – Inflammation

04.073 CCR5 expression on neutrophils plays a protective role during experimental sepsis. Castanheira FVS, Sônego F, Kanashiro A, Czaikoski PG, Cunha TM, Alves-Filho JC, Cunha FQ USP-FMRP – Farmacologia

04.074 Role of prophylactic antibiotic treatment in severe acute pancreatitis. Soares FS¹, Horewicz V², Menin A², Spiller F^{1 1}UFSC – Farmacologia, ²UFSC – Microbiologia, Imunologia e Parasitologia

04.075 Periodontitis impairs acetylcholine-induced relaxation of rat mesenteric arteries. Jesus FN¹, Wenceslau CF², Couto GK², Costa SKP¹, Rossoni LV², Muscará MN^{1 1}ICB-USP – Farmacologia, ²ICB-USP – Fisiologia e Biofísica

04.076 Selective TNF-alpha inhibition with infliximab prevents inflammation but not diarrhea in irinotecan-induced intestinal mucositis. Pereira VBM¹, Lima-Júnior RCP¹, Figueiredo AA¹, Leite CAVG¹, Wong DVT¹, Pereira STA¹, Aragão KS¹, Bem AXC¹, Oriá RB², Magalhães PJC¹, Brito GAC², Souza MHLP¹, Ribeiro RA^{1 1}UFC – Physiology and Pharmacology, ²UFC – Morphology

04.077 Insulin resistance mediates the exacerbate airway inflammatory response in obese sensitized mice. Calixto MC¹, Lintomen L, André DM¹, Leiria LOS¹, Ferreira DS¹, Landgraf RG², Anhê GF¹, Antunes E¹ ¹Unicamp – Farmacologia, ²Unifesp – Ciências Biológicas

04.078 Lack of effect on MAP kinase phosphatase-1 expression underlies dexamethasone refractoriness in a murine model of asthma. Pão CRR, Serra MF, Cotias AC, Daleprane JB, Jurgilas PB, Couto GC, Anjos-Valotta EA, Cordeiro RSB¹, Silva PMR¹, Martins MA^{1 1}Fiocruz – Fisiologia e Farmacodinâmica

04.079 The effect of Aedes aegypti salivary gland on immune response induced by viral particles in model *in vitro*. Gomes RS, Navegantes KC, Monteiro MC UFPA – Farmácia

04.080 Reactive oxygen species-dependent inflammasome activation mediates irinotecan-induced mucositis through the control of IL-1B and IL-18 release. Arifa RDN¹, Madeira MFM¹, De Paula TP¹, De lima RL¹, Fagundes CT¹, Tavares LD¹, Rachid MA², Riffel B³, Teixeira MM⁴, Souza DG¹ ¹UFMG – Microbiologia, ²UFMG – Patologia, ³Université d'Orléans / CNRS, ⁴UFMG – Bioquímica

04.081 Effects of caffeinated and decaffeinated coffee in the inflammatory alterations associated to obesity in mice. Caria CRP, Acedo SC, Rocha T, Gambero A UFS – Clinical Pharmacology and Gastroenterology

04.082 Pharmacokinetics of ropivacaine in drug delivery systems. Papini JZB¹, Pinheiro M¹, Calafatti SA¹, Pedrazzoli J¹, Araújo DR², De Paula E³, Cereda CMS³, Tofoli GR^{1 1}Universidade São Francisco, ²UFABC, ³Unicamp

04.083 Pipecolyl xylidide, a non anesthetic analogue of bupivacaine, inhibits allergen-induced lung inflammation and airways hyperreactivity in a murine model of difficult to treat asthma. Cotias AC¹, Serra MF¹, Pão CRR¹, Couto GC¹, Olsen PC¹, Pires ALA¹, Costa JCS², Cordeiro RSB¹, Silva PMR¹, Martins MA^{1 1}Fiocruz – Fisiologia e Farmacodinâmica, ²IOC

04.084 B-caryophyllene, a CB2 receptor agonist, ameliorates cyclophosphamide induced cystitis in rats. Dornelles FN, Andrade EL, Bento AF, Calixto JB UFSC – Depto de Farmacologia

04.085 Severity of irinotecan-induced small intestinal mucositis is regulated by the TLR9 pathways. Avila TV¹, Arifa RDN¹, de Paula TP¹, Costa VV¹, Cisalpino D¹, Ferraz FO², Madeira MFM¹, Teixeira MM², Souza DG^{1 1}UFMG – Microbiologia, ²UFMG – Imunologia

04.086 Dominant-negative inhibitor of soluble TNF XPro 1595 suppresses experimental silicosis in mice. Ciambarella BT¹, Arantes ACS¹, Trentin PG¹, Szymkowski DE², Martins MA¹, Silva PMR^{1 1}Fiocruz – Fisiologia e Farmacodinâmica, ²Xencor

04.087 PI3K, **ERK 1/2** and **P38** pathways inhibited by hydrogen peroxide in the antigen-induced arthritis in mice. Lopes F¹, Gonçalves W¹, Amaral F², Sousa LP², Teixeira M², Pinho V^{1 1}UFMG – Morfologia, ²UFMG – Bioquímica

04.088 Suppressive effect of the flavonoid quercetin on lung inflammation caused by silica particles in mice. Lima YOA, Ferreira TPT, Arantes ACS, Martins MA, Silva PMR IOC-FIOCRUZ – Inflammation

05. Pain and Nociception

05.045 Dynamic weight bearing for evaluation of articular pain in mice models. Quadros AU, Pinto LG, Cunha FQ, Ferreira SH, Cunha TM FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

05.046 Involvement of serotonergic receptors in the antinociceptive activity of riparin III. Vasconcelos LF¹, Carvalho AMR¹, Rocha NFM¹, Rios ERV¹, Dias ML¹, Barbosa Filho JM², Sousa FCF^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFPB – Tecnologia Farmacêutica

05.047 Synergism between L-tryptophan and dipyrone in animal models of nociception. Rocha NFM, Rios ERV, Carvalho AMR, Dias ML, Vasconcelos LF, Sousa FCF UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

05.048 Investigation of antinociceptive effect of riparin IV: Role of transient potential receptors (TRP). Dias ML¹, Carvalho AMR¹, Rios ERV¹, Rocha NFM¹, Vasconcelos LF¹, Barbosa Filho JM², Sousa FCF^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFPB – Tecnologia Farmacêutica

05.049 Antyhyperalgesic effect of N-antipirino-3-chloro-4-(4-bromoanilinomaleimida) in persistent models of pain in mice. Silva GF, Buzzi FC, Correa R, Cechinel Filho V, Quintão NLM NIQFAR-CCS-UNIVALI

05.050 LASSBio-1135: a multi-target compound, orally effective in a model of neuropathic pain, acts as a TRPV1 antagonist, TRPA1 agonist and also reduces cytokine production. Lima CKF¹, Yekkirala AS², Sprague JM², Lacerda RB¹, Barreiro EJ¹, Fraga CAM¹, Cunha TM³, Woolf CJ², Miranda ALP¹ – ¹LASSBio-ICB-UFRJ – Desenvolvimento de Fármacos, ²Harvard Medical School – Neurobiology, Neurobiology, ³FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

05.051 Antialgic effect of dipyrone metabolites. Assis DCR¹, Malvar DC¹, Vaz ALL², Melo MCC², Clososki GC², Souza GEP^{2 1}FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ²FCFRP-USP – Física e Química

05.052 Investigation of the mechanisms involved in pronociceptive action of spinal activation of NOD2 that account for the genesis of neuropathic pain. Ferreira DW¹, Santa-Cecília FV¹, Cunha FQ¹, Ferreira SH¹, Zamboni DS², Cunha TM¹ – ¹FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ²FMRP-USP – Biologia Celular e Molecular e Bioagentes Patogênicos

05.053 Role of peripheral H1 histamine receptors in the knee-joint inflammation induced by carrageenan in rats. Fin FE, Stein TS, Souza-Silva E, Tonussi CR UFSC – Farmacologia

05.054 Antinociceptive effect of inosine involves direct interaction with adenosine A1 receptors. Macedo-Junior SJ¹, Nascimento FP¹, Luiz-Cerutti M², Borges FR², Córdova MM², Dutra R¹, Pamplona FA¹, Constantino L³, Tasca Cl³, Reid A⁴, Sawynok J⁴, Calixto JB¹, Santos ARS² ¹UFSC – Farmacologia, ²UFSC – Ciências Fisiológicas, ³UFSC – Bioquímica, ⁴Dalhousie University – Pharmacology

05.055 Effect of LED in the inflammatory hyperalgesia induced by *Bothrops moojeni* snake venom. Nadur Andrade N¹, Toniolo EF², Dale CS², Zamuner SR^{1 1}Uninove – Ciências da Reabilitação, ²IEP-HSL

05.056 Pharmacotherapy for painful crisis in sickle cell disease in patients admitted to the General Hospital in the north of Espírito Santo State. Sabino MF, Nascimento TD, Nascimento LCN DCS-CEUNES

05.057 LASSBio-1473 AND LASSBio-1474: Sulfonyl-hydrazones derivatives with anti-inflammatory activity and effective on neuropathic pain. Santos BLR¹, Lima CKF¹, da Silva LL¹, D'Andrea ED², Lima LM¹, Barreiro EJ¹, Miranda ALP¹ ¹UFRJ – Farmácia, ²UFRJ

05.058 H1 receptor agonist inhibits Mast cell migration and degranulation in the knee-joint of rats. Mascarin LZ, Souza-Silva E, Tonussi CR UFSC – Farmacologia

05.059 Antinociceptive activity of the monoterpene α -phellandrene in rodents: possible mechanisms of action. Lima DF¹, Brandão MS¹, Moura JB¹, Leitão JMSR¹, Carvalho FAA¹, Miura LMCV², Leite JRSA², Sousa DP³, Almeida FRC¹ – ¹UFPI – Medicinal Plants, ²UFPI – Biodiversity and Biotechnology, ³UFS – Pharmacy

05.060 Anti-inflammatory and analgesic effects of hydrogen sulfide donors are not mediated by ATP-sensitive K⁺ (KATP) channels. Ekundi-Valentim E¹, Mesquita FPN¹, Rodrigues L¹, Santos KT¹, Moreira D¹, Teixeira SA¹, Belizário JE¹, Munhoz CD¹, Wallace JL², Muscará MN¹, Costa SK^{1 1}ICB-USP – Farmacologia, ²McMaster University

05.061 Nonpeptidergic C fibers mediate inflammatory hypernociception in mice. Pinto LG, Souza GR, Lopes AHP, Talbot J, Santos MD, Cunha FQ, Cunha TM, Ferreira SH – FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

05.062 Evaluation of the antihyperalgesic potential of bioactive chalcones on several models of long-lasting pain in mice. Rocha LW¹, Klein JB², Sonza DR², Campos-Buzzi F³, Silva KABS⁴, Quintão NLM^{3 1}Unicamp – Fisiologia, ²UNIVALI – Farmacologia, ³UNIVALI, ⁴FURB

05.063 The blockade of spinal cord receptor Y1 reversed the hyponociception caused by H1 Agonist but not trypsin in the rat knee-joint. Souza-Silva E, Stein TS, Tonussi CR UFSC – Farmacologia

05.064 Involvement of transient receptor potential ankirin 1 (TRPA1) in the persistent scratching behavior induced by diphenilciclopropenone (DCP) in mice. Segat GC, Costa R, Manjavachi MN, Calixto JB UFSC – Farmacologia

05.065 NOD1 and NOD2 contribute to pain hypersensitivity after induction of peripheral neuropathy. Santa-Cecília FV, Ferreira DW, Ferreira SH, Zamboni DS, Cunha TM¹ FMRP-USP – Farmacologia

05.066 Antinociceptive mechanism of action of N-acylhydrazone derivative LASSBio-1476. Silva RV¹, Lima CKF^{1,2}, Nogueira MCO¹, Barreiro EJ¹, Miranda ALP^{1 1}LASSBio-UFRJ – Farmácia, ²ICB

06. Cardiovascular and Renal

06.053 Mechanism of action of the total poison *Apis mellifera* **in ring of isolated aorta**. Rodrigues FA¹, Sousa PCP¹, Brito TS¹, Sousa DF¹, Magalhães PJC¹, Toyama MH², Costa PHS¹, Monteiro HSA¹, Havt A¹ ¹UFC – Physiology and Pharmacology, ²UNESP – Biochemistry

06.054 Reduced cardiovascular alterations of arthemeter loaded in pcl nanocapsules. Vidal-Diniz AT¹, Andrade RS¹, Guimarães HN², Grabe-Guimarães A¹, Mosqueira VCF^{1 1}Cipharma-UFOP, ²UFMG – Engenharia Elétrica

06.055 Effects of the hydroalcoholic extract of *Euterpe oleracea* Mart (açaí) on glucose metabolism and oxidative damage in C57BL/6 mice fed a high fat diet. Oliveira PRB¹, Costa CA¹, Rocha APM², Bem GF¹, Amaral TAS¹, Cordeiro VSC¹, Carvalho LCRM¹, Conceição EPS³, Soares de Moura R¹, Resende AC¹ ¹UERJ – Farmacologia e Psicobiologia, ²UNIRIO, ³UERJ – Fisiologia

06.056 Role of inducible nitric oxide synthase in the pathophysiology of experimental preeclampsia. Amaral LM¹, Palei AC², Pinheiro LC¹, Sertorio JT³, Guimarães DA¹, Portella RL¹, Tanus JE¹ ¹FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ²University of Mississippi – Physiology and Biophysics, ³FCM-Unicamp – Pharmacology

06.057 NTHF: An organic nitrate with cardiovascular action without tolerance induction. Furtado FF¹, Veras RC², Silva TAF², Queiroz TM³, Alustau MC³, Machado NT³, Oliveira-Filho AA³, Santos AF³, Athayde-Filho PF³, Medeiros IA^{2 1}CFP-ETSC-UFCG, ²DCF-CCS-UFPB, ³CCS-UFPB

06.058 Vascular effects of spironolactone in an experimental model of type 2 diabetes mellitus. Silva MAB¹, Cau SBA¹, Lopes RAM¹, Bruder-Nascimento T¹, Manzato CP¹, Touys RM², Tostes RC¹ ¹FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ²ICAMS-University of Glasgow

06.059 Impaired *in vitro* reactivity of corpus cavernosum of rats exposed to high-sodium diet. Leitolis A, Linder AE, da Silva-Santos JE UFSC – Farmacologia

06.060 Renal and cytotoxic effects promoted by venom total of snake *Bothrops pauloensis.* Marinho AD, Jorge RJB, Morais ICO, Jorge ARC, Menezes RRPPB, Martins AMC, Monteiro HSA UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

06.061 Orchidectomy enhances the expression of endothelin-1 and ET_B **receptors in rat portal vein**. Rossignoli PS^{1,2}, De Labio RW³, Payão SLM³, Pereira OCM¹, Chies AB² ¹IB-USP – Pharmacology, ²FAMEMA – Pharmacology, ³FAMEMA – Genetics

06.062 The effect of exercise on microvascular rarefaction and hypertension in rats under long-term high-fat-diet. Machado MV^1 , Vieira AB^2 , Nascimento A^1 , Conceição FG¹, Santos S¹, Bonomo I¹, Lessa MA^1 , Tibiriçá E¹ – ¹IOC-Fiocruz – Cardiovascular Investigation, ²IOC-Fiocruz – Laboratory of Inflammation

06.063 Atorvastatin and sildenafil attenuate the 2K1C-hypertension-induced MMP-2 upregulation through antioxidant effects. Guimarães DA¹, Rizzi E¹, Ceron CS¹, Martins-Oliveira A¹, Gerlach RF², Tanus-Santos JE^{1 1}FMRP-USP – Farmacologia, ²FORP-USP – Morfologia, Estomatologia e Fisiologia

06.064 Does "protein diet" modulate cardiac and renal P-type ATPases in female Wistar rats? Silva RM¹, Marques EB¹, Oliveira GF¹, Fernandes WO¹, Felberg MFS¹, Massucati-Negri M¹, Azeredo VB², Marostica E¹, Scaramello CBV¹ ¹LAFE-UFF Physiology and Pharmacology, ²UFF – Nutrition and Dietetics

06.065 A new nitric oxide donor induces relaxation of mesenteric resistance artery from normotensive and hypertensive 2K-1C rats. Andrade FA¹, Restini CBA², da Silva RS³, Bendhack LM³ ¹FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ²UNAERP – Medicine, ³FCFRP-USP – Physics and Chemistry

06.066 LASSBio-1425 – Antiatherogenic and anti-inflammatory activity of a new phtalimide derivate. Fumian MM¹, Motta NAV¹, Maia RC², Barreiro EJ², Brito FCF^{1 1}LAFE-UFF – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²LASSBio-UFRJ – Fármacos

06.067 Renal effects of *Calotropis procera* **protein fraction**. Costa PHS, Monteiro MCSA, Jorge RJB, Monteiro SMN, Jorge ARC, Alves NTQ, Clementino MAF, Fonseca MRB, Monteiro HSA, Alencar NMN UFC – Physiology and Pharmacology

06.068 "Protein diet" and vascular dysfunction: possible mechanisms. Fernandes WO¹, Massucati-Negri M¹, Felberg MFS¹, Alfradique VAP¹, Boaventura GT², Azeredo VB², Marostica E^{1 1}UFF – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFF – Nutrição e Dietética

06.069 Influence of acute swimming exercise in relaxing response of the aorta in Wistar rat. Brito AF¹, Souza ILL², Pereira JC², Carreiro JN², Silva AS¹, Silva BA^{3 1}DEF-CCS-UFPB, ²CCS-UFPB, ³DFP-CCS-UFPB

06.070 Acute stress of restraint alters the vascular reactivity in rats and promotes anxiogenic effect. Carda APP¹, Gonzaga NA², Padovan CM³, Tirapelli CR⁴ ¹EERP-USP, ²FMRP-USP– Farmacologia, ³FFCLRP-USP – Psicologia, ⁴EERP-USP – Enfermagem Psiquiátrica e Ciências Humanas

06.071 Generation and characterization of spontaneously immortalized endothelial cell from mice. Loiola RA¹, Torres T¹, Landgraf M², Landgraf R¹, Pesquero JL³, Fernandes L¹ ¹Unifesp – Biologia Química, ²USP – Imunologia, ³Unifesp – Biolísica

06.072 Hemodynamic effects of recombinant human matrix metalloproteinase-2 in anesthetized lambs. Ferraz KC¹, Rizzi E², Sousa-Santos O², Neto-Neves EM², Muniz JJ¹, Gerlach RF³, Tanus-Santos JE² ¹FCM-Unicamp – Pharmacology, ²FMRP-USP – Pharmacology, ³FORP-USP – Morphology, Stomatology and Physiology

06.073 Pyrimidine *N*-acylhydrazone derivatives – LASSBio-1088 and LASSBio-1277 – exert vasodilatory activity by different mechanisms. Rocha SO, Lopes AB, Silva LL, Barreiro EJ, Fraga CAM, Miranda ALP LASSBio-FF-UFRJ

06.074 Influence of the route of administration on the hemodynamic, electrocardiographic and blood gas responses to *Bothrops jararacussu* (Jaracuçu) venom in anesthetized rats. Neves R¹, Rodrigues MAP, Dias L, Brunieri LVT, Hyslop S Unicamp – Farmacologia

06.075 Involvement of muscarinic pathway in the cardiovascular effects of ayahuasca tea. Moura MTD¹, Costa CDF¹, Herculano EA¹, Netto SM², Ribeiro EAN¹ ESENFAR-UFAL, ²Unifesp – Psicobiologia

06.077 A new model for adenine-induced chronic renal failure in mice, and the effect of gum acacia treatment thereon: Comparison with rats. Ali BH¹, Al-Za'abi M¹, Waly M², Beegam S¹, Al-Lawati I¹, Al- Salam S³, Nemmar A⁴ ¹CMHS-Sultan Qaboos University – Pharmacology and Clinical Pharmacy, ²CMHS-Sultan Qaboos University – Food Sciences, ³ CMHS-Sultan Qaboos University – Pathology, ⁴CMHS-Sultan Qaboos University – Physiology

06.078 Effect of chronic treatment with apocynin on arterial pressure, heart rate and *in vivo* responses to acetylcholine and to phenylephrine in spontaneously hypertensive rats (SHR). Antoniali C¹, Perassa LA¹, Lima MS², Potje SR¹, Graton ME³, Munhoz FC¹, Callera JC^{1 1}FOA-UNESP – Basic Sciences, ²UNIP-Araçatuba – Pharmacy, ³UniSALESIANO – Pharmaceutical Sciences

07. Endocrine and Gastrointestinal

07.011 Hypoglycemic activity of betulinic acid in mice with alloxane-induced diabetes. Freitas AMP¹, Dantas MB¹, Araújo VM¹, Morais TMF¹, Melo TS¹, Pereira NBS¹, Rodrigues HG¹, Maia AIV², Pessoa ODL³, Queiroz MGR^{1 1}UFC – Análises Clínicas e Toxicológicas, ²UFC – Química Orgânica e Inorgânica, ³UFC – Química Orgânica e Inorgânica

07.012 Protective effects of protein isolated from latex *Himatanthus drasticus* (MART.) *Plumel* (APOCYNACEAE) in mice gastric mucosa against injury induced by ethanol: involvement of NO/_cGMP/K_{ATP}. Souza TFG¹, Marques LM¹, Pinheiro RSP¹, Freitas LBN¹, Luz PB¹, Carmo LD¹, Alencar NMN¹, Matos MPV², Ramos MV^{2 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Bioquímica e Biologia Molecular

07.013 Involvement of oxide nitric pathway, K_{ATP} CHANNELS and TRPV₁ receptors in NaHS-induced pyloric sphincter relaxation in mice. Lucetti LT¹, Medeiros J-VR², Santana APM¹, Carvalho ACS¹, Tavares BM¹, Soares PMG³, Ribeiro RA¹, Souza MHLP¹, Cunha FQ⁴ ¹UFC – Physiology and Pharmacology, ²UFPI – Biology, ³UFC – Morphology, ⁴USP – Pharmacology

07.014 Experimental outcomes of endogenous H2S in rats with acute pancreatitis evoked by secretory phospholipase A2 from *Crotallus durissus terrificus* (Cdt) venom. Zanoni CIS, Rodrigues L, Ekundi-Valentim E, Teixeira SA, Muscará MN, Costa SKP ICB-USP

07.015 The Role of TRPV1 Receptors and GMPc in gastroprotective effect of β-ionone in models of acute gastric lesion. Olinda TM^1 , Freitas LBN¹, Pinheiro RSP¹, Luz PB¹, Marques LM¹, Osório CBH¹, Couto TS¹, Carmo LD¹, Souza TFG¹, Sousa DP², Alencar NMN^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFS

07.016 Effect of nitrosyl-ruthenium on gastric inflammation model in mice – role of the cGMP-KATP pathway. Santana APM¹, Torres JNL¹, Tavares BM¹, Medeiros J-VR², Lucetti LT¹, Gomes AS³, Soares PMG³, Carvalho ACS¹, Silva FON⁴, Lopes LGF⁴, Ribeiro RA¹, Souza MHLP^{1 1}UFC – Physiology and Pharmacology, ²UFPI – Biology, ³UFC – Morphology, ⁴UFC – Organic and Inorganic Chemistry

07.017 Evaluation of gastroprotective activity of the ethanolic extract from *Pilosocereus gounellei*. Sousa GA¹, Rocha FTA¹, Sousa-Neto BP¹, Freitas FFBP¹, Souza MFV², Oliveira FA^{1 1}NPPM-UFPI, ²UFPB – Tecnologia Farmacêutica

07.018 Irinotecan induces intestinal electrolyte secretion, bacterial translocation and toll-like receptor 4 activation during intestinal mucositis in mice. Wong DVT¹, Bem AXC¹, Costa ELF¹, Noronha FJD¹, Freire RS¹, Brito GAC², Souza MHLP¹, Carvalho CBM³, Lima-Júnior RCP¹, Lima AAM¹, Ribeiro RA^{1 1}UFC – Physiology and Pharmacology, ²UFC – Morphology, ³UFC – Pathology

07.019 Lactobacillus acidophilus reverts gastric dysmotility and the inflammation present in intestinal mucositis induced by 5-fluorouracil in mice. Justino PFC¹, Silva LMN¹, Melo LFM¹, Nogueira AF¹, Xavier AF¹, Souza EP², Souza MHLP¹, Ribeiro RA¹, Soares PMG^{2 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Morfologia

07.020 Proliferative effect of alanyl-glutamine after *in vitro* rat intestinal cells injury promoted by enteroaggregative *Escherichia coli* (EAEC). Freitas REM¹, Silva VA¹, Cavalcante PA, Prata MMG, Lima IFN, Quetz JS, Lima AAM, Havt A UFC – Physiology and Pharmacology

09. Natural Products and Toxinology

09.080 Evaluation of anti-inflammatory activity of the basil (*Ocimum americanum L*) essential oil in the zymozaninduced arthritis model. Yamada AN¹, Grespan R², Silva-Filho SE², Damião MJ², Estevão-Silva CF³, Kummer R², Pinho RJ², Bersani-Amado CA², Cuman RKN² ¹UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutic, ²UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutic, ³UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutic

09.081 Evaluation of the cytokines levels in embryos of mothers treated with *Tityus bahiensis* scorpion venom during the pregnancy. Dorce ALC¹, Freitas LA^{1,2}, Fusco CBP¹, Frare EO¹, Dorce VAC¹, Nencioni ALA^{1 1}IBu – Farmacologia, ²IBu – Toxinology

09.082 Acute and subchronic toxicological evaluation of hydroalcoholic extract of *Hibiscus rosa sinensis* L. leaves. Barroso WA, Benevides ROA, Chagas VT, Melo DNS, Sousa AKA, Vieira DA, Silva KP, Ribeiro NLX, França LM, Castro AS, Silva SN, Paes AMA, Câmara AL UFMA – Ciências Fisiológicas

09.083 The mechanism of action of the vasodilator effect of *Cecropia glaziovi* Sneth. Extract. Lobo KL¹, Santos TC², Battisti MA², Campos AM², Linder AE^{1 1}UFSC – Pharmacology, ²UFSC – Pharmaceutical Sciences

09.084 The monoterpene (-)-borneol elicits hypotensive effect in normotensive rats. Silva-Filho JC¹, Ferreira Filho ES², Maynard LG¹, Cavalcanti SCH¹, Quintas-Junior L¹, Santos MRV¹, Oliveira RCM², Oliveira AP^{2 1}NPPM-UFS – Fisiologia/, ²NPPM-UFPI, ³UFS – Fisiologia

09.085 α-lipoic acid reverses the oxidative process induced by DDS-NOH metabolite in erythrocytes *in vitro*. Santos DC, Albuquerque RFV, Malcher NS, Monteiro MC UFPA

09.086 Gastroprotective effects of ethanol extract and fractions of *Neoglaziovia variegata* Mez. (Bromeliaceae) against gastric lesions induced by ibuprofen and ethanol in mice. Viana AFSCV¹, Machado FDF¹, Silva FV¹, Lima JT², Oliveira FA¹, Freitas FFBP¹, Oliveira RCM¹, Almeida JRGS^{2 1}NPPM-UFPI, ²UNIVASF – Ciências Farmacêuticas

09.087 The gastroprotective effects of *Eugenia dysenterica* DC leaf extract in mice: The possible role of tannins. Prado LCS, Mundin AMM, Ferraz CR, Canabrava HAN, Bispo-da-Silva LB UFU – Pharmacology

09.088 Antiophidic property of *Cordia salicifolia* and *Lafoensia pacari* plants extracts against effects induced by *Philodryas olfersii* and *Bothrops jararacussu* venoms in neuromuscular preparation. Schezaro-Ramos R¹, Góes MP¹, Collaço RCO², Cogo JC³, Dal Belo CA⁴, Rodrigues-Simioni L², Moreira AS⁵, Randazzo-Moura P^{6 1}UNIP – Farmácia, ²Unicamp – Farmacologia, ³CEN-UNIVAP, ⁴Unipampa, ⁵ICS-UNIP, ⁶PUC – Ciências Fisiológicas

09.089 Antinociceptive properties of extracts and fractions from the leaves of *Spilanthes oleracea* in mice. Rodrigues MRA¹, Kanazawa LKS¹, Neves TLM¹, Nomura EO¹, Cipriani TR², Nascimento AM², Baggio CH¹, Werner MFP^{1 1}UFPR – Farmacologia, ²UFPR – Bioquímica

09.090 Blood pressure responses to vitalius dubius (Araneae, Theraphosidae) spider venom. Tamascia ML, Silva IRF, Alves-Jr MJ, Hyslop S Unicamp – Farmacologia

09.091 Diuretic effect of semi-purified fractions obtained from Achillea millefolium L. (Asteraceae) in rats. Maba IK¹, Silva TLC¹, De Souza P¹, Crestani S¹, Gasparotto Junior A², Marques MCA¹, Silva-Santos JE^{3 1}UFPR – Farmacologia, ²UNIPar – Farmacologia, ³UFSC – Farmacologia

09.092 Resveratrol inhibits the oxidation of hemoglobin induced DDS-NOH metabolite *in vitro* **model**. Albuquerque RFV, Santos DC, Malcher NS, Monteiro MC UFPA

09.093 Evaluation of acute toxicity of hydroalcoholic extract of the seeds of *Vatairea guianensis* (Aublet). Alves CM¹, Mariano GRC¹, Silva SL¹, Ribeiro RB¹, Santos AM¹, Burmann APR², Medeiros AAN^{1 1}Unifap, ²Lacen-Ap

09.094 Antispasmodic activity of hydroalcoholic extract *Arrabidaea chica* (HBK) *verlot.* Melo DNS¹, LEAL MM¹, Benevides ROA¹, Sousa AKA¹, Barroso WA², ABREU IC³, Ribeiro RM³, Amaral FMM⁴, Silva SN³, Cartágenes MSS³ ¹UFMA – Pharmacology, ²UFMA – Physiology, ³UFMA – Pharmacology, ⁴UFMA – Pharmacology, ⁴UFMA

09.095 Antimicrobial activity *in vitro* of ethanolic extract of *Agaricus brasiliensis* on pathogenic bacteria. Frade ADS, Lucena KL, Farias RLGP, Nascimento JS UFPB – Fisiologia e Patologia

09.096 Role of TRPM8 channels in the vasorelaxant effect induced by rotundifolone in the superior mesenteric artery from spontaneously hypertensive rats. Almeida MM¹, Lira DP², Barbosa Filho JM², Gomes MA³, Pesquero JL⁴, Cruz JS⁵, SILVA DF⁶, Medeiros IA^{1 1}UFPB – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ²UFPB – Química, ³UFMG – Parasitologia, ⁴UFMG – Fisiologia e Biofísica, ⁵UFMG – Bioquímica e Imunologia, ⁶UFBA – Biorregulação

09.097 *Parahancornia amapa* (Huber) Ducke (Apocynaceae): A study of the gastroprotective activity. Ribeiro RB¹, Silva SL¹, Alves CM¹, Burmann APR², Nascimento AA^{1 1}Unifap, ²Lacen-Ap

09.098 Assessment and quantification of presence of Resveratrol in grape juice obtained in a Brazilian industry. Santos SM¹, Ott FP¹, Oliveira US¹, Weber BD¹, Carneiro AM² – ¹UNASP, ²Superbom – Quality Management

09.099 Gastroprotective action and antioxidant properties of fractions ethanol extract of *Neoglaziovia variegata* **Mez. Machado FDF¹, Oliveira IS¹, Viana AFSCV¹, Piauilino CA¹, Lima JT², Almeida JRGS², Oliveira FA¹, Oliveira RCM¹ ¹NPPM-UFPI, ²UNIVASF – Ciências Farmacêuticas**

09.100 Endothelium-dependent vasorelaxant effect of butanolic fraction from *Caryocar brasiliense* Camb. leaves in rat thoracic aorta. Oliveira LM¹, Rodrigues AG¹, Silva EF¹, Castro CH¹, Pedrino GR¹, Carvalho MHC², Costa EA¹, Filgueira FP¹, Ghedini PC^{1 1}UFG – Ciências Fisiológicas, ²USP – Farmacologia

09.101 Essential oil of *Lippia microphylla* Cham. (Verbenaceae) shows spasmolytic effect on guinea-pig trachea and ileum. Oliveira GA, Travassos RA, Souza ILL, Martins IRR, Carreiro JN, Correia ACC, Pereira JC, Ferreira TF, Silva MCC, Tavares JF, Silva BA CCS-UFPB

09.102 6-styryl-2-pyron of *Aniba panurensis* (Lauraceae) shows spasmolytic action on rat trachea and aorta rings. Travassos RA¹, Silva MCC¹, Oliveira GA¹, Souza ILL¹, Silva ACL¹, Garcia FM², Barbosa Filho JM¹, Silva BA^{1 1}CCS-UFPB – Ciências Farmacêuticas, ²FMN

09.103 Participation of a NANC pathway on spasmolytic effect of the fraction of the total alkaloids from Solanum paludosum Moric. root bark on guinea-pig ileum. Silva ACL, Monteiro FS, Oliveira GA, Travassos RA, Pereira JC, Ferreira TF, Souza ILL, Agra MF, Basílio IJLD, Silva BA UFPB – Ciências Farmacêuticas

09.104 *Rinocerophis fonsecai* (*Bothrops fonsecai*) crude snake venom activity and its neutralization by commercial **Bothropic antivenom**. Collaço RC¹, Cogo JC², Rocha T³, Tamascia ML¹, Silva IRF¹, Hyslop S¹, Randazzo-Moura P⁴, Rodrigues-Simioni L^{1 1}Unicamp – Farmacologia, ²UNIVAP – Estudos da Natureza, ³UNIVASF, ⁴PUC-SP – Ciências Fisiológicas

09.105 Fucose moieties are essential for the ability of fucosylated chondroitin sulfate to inhibit muscle damage induced by *Bothrops jararacussu* venom. Monteiro-Machado M¹, Strauch MA¹, Tomaz MA¹, Cons BL¹, Ricardo HD¹, Lece FS¹, Fonseca RJC², Mourão PAS², Melo PA^{1 1}UFRJ – Farmacologia Básica e Clínica, ²UFRJ – Química Biológica

09.106 Study of topical subacute toxicity of essential oil delta-3-carene extracted from *Myracrodruon urundeuva* Fr. **All**. Nogueira LM¹, Santos GGL², Ferraz IC², Ximenes RM¹, Mendonça R³, Havt A⁴, Martins RD² ¹UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFPE, ³UFC – Química, ⁴UFPE – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

09.107 Evaluation of a fish oil concentrate in CFA sub-chronic inflammation model in rats. Lobo BWP¹, Teixeira MS¹, Silva NLC², Silva LL², Lima CKF², Miranda ALP², Ramos MFS¹, Dellamora Ortiz G^{1 1}FF-UFRJ – Medicamentos, ²FF-UFRJ – Fármacos

09.108 Bioguided phytochemical study of *Justicia pectoralis* Jacq. var. *Stenophylla leonard* (Acathanceae): **Evaluation of bronchodilator activity**. Casemiro J¹, Souza CAV¹, Moreira BAA¹, Soares JES¹, Vasconcelos A², Lima FJB², Brito TS², Ferreira LC², Roque CR², Magalhães PJC^{2 1}UFC – Farmácia, ²UFC – Farmacologia do Músculo Liso

09.109 Vasorelaxant effect of extract and fractions from *Solanum sisymbriifolium* in isolated rat mesenteric artery. Simões LO¹, Albuquerque JM¹, Alves QL¹, Ramos M¹, Cechinel-Filho V²; Medeiros IA³, Silva DF^{4 1}UFBA; ²Univali; ³ UFPB, ⁴ICS – Biorregulação

09.110 Venom of *Micrurus lemniscatus* (coral snake) affects survival of neuro-2a cell line, primary cultured hippocampal neurons and dorsal root ganglia neurons. Donato MF¹, Freitas ACN², Ferreira AF², Silveira N¹, Naves LA¹, Pimenta AMC², Chaves MM², Kuschmerick C¹, De Lima ME^{2 1}UFMG – Physiology and Biophysic, ²UFMG – Biochemistry and Immunology

09.111 A non-hemorrhagic, non-fibrinolytic cysteine-rich venom protein (CRVP) from *Bothrops jararaca* snake venom. Silva IRF¹, Lorenzetti R¹, Rennó AL¹, Baldissera-Jr L¹, Zelanis A², Serrano SM², Hyslop S¹ – ¹Unicamp – Farmacologia, ²CAT-CEPID-IBu – Toxinologia Aplicada

09.112 Tetracycline inhibits hemorrhagic halo induced by *Bothrops erythromelas* venom in mice. Santos JVA¹, Jorge RJB¹, Alves NTQ¹, Nogueira LM¹, Abreu ML², Ximenes RM¹, Havt A¹, Monteiro HSA^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Medicina

09.113 Preclinical evaluation of toxicity of the hydroethanolic extract of *Macrosophonia velame* (A. ST.-HIL.) M. Arg. Ribeiro RV^{1,2}, Barbosa MA³, Lima JCS¹, Martins DTO¹ ¹UFMT – Pharmacology, ²UNIVAG – Health Sciences, ³USP – Pharmacology

09.114 Study of the healing effect of cobrina extract (*Tabernaemontana catharinensis*) in skin injuries induced in rats. Alonso BS¹, Laureano JV², Souto PU¹, Freddo RJ^{1 1}Unipampa, ²UFRGS

09.115 Positive inotropic activity of a steroidal compound isolated from *Acnistus arborescens*, Withaphysalin F, in guinea pig atrial tissue. Amorim LS, Gomes VM, Santos IF, Freire MSS, Fonteles MC, Santos CF, Nascimento NRF ISCB-UECE

09.116 Anti-hyperglycemic properties of *Averrhoa carambola* L. leaves is related to insulinagogue effect in subchronically-treated hyperglycemic rats. Flister KFT¹, Abreu AC², Pinto BAS², Silva SN², Paes AMA², Borges ACR² ¹UFMA – Ciências Biologicas, ²UFMA – Ciências Fisiológicas

09.117 Antihypertensive effect of α-terpineol on L-Name-induced experimental hypertension in rats. Sabino CKB¹, Ferreira-Filho ES¹, Arcanjo DDR^{1,2}, Silva-Filho JC¹, Piauilino CA¹, Moura LHP¹, Amaral MPM¹, Oliveira RCM^{1,2}, Oliveira AP^{1,3} ¹UFPI – Plantas Medicinais, ²UFPI – Biofísica e Fisiologia, ³UFPI

09.118 Effects of solanidane steroidal alkaloids from *Solanum campaniforme* in hemorrhage and skin necrosis induced by *Bothrops pauloensis* venom. Jorge RJB¹, Ximenes RM¹, Alves NTQ¹, Santos JVA¹, Toyama MH², Torres MCM¹, Pessoa ODL¹, Evangelista JSAM³, Monteiro HSA^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UNESP, ³UECE

09.119 Structure-activity relationship of the vasodilator activity of lignans in mouse aorta. Maciel LIS¹, Lemos VS², Barbosa Filho JM³, Cortes SF^{1 1}UFMG – Farmacologia, ²UFMG – Fisiologia, ³UFPB – Tecnologia Farmacêutica

09.120 Beta-escin alleviates UV-induced oxidative skin damage in Swiss mice. Segat HJ, Barcelos RCS, Benvegnú DM, Trevizol F, Dias VT, Roversi K, Dolci GS, Bürger ME UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia

09.121 Influence of hemoglobin content on antioxidant activity of superoxide dismutase and catalase in chicks intoxicated by aflatoxin B1. Trombetta F.¹, Poersch A.¹, Braga A.C.M¹, Dilkin P.², Perlin V. J.³, Marchioro A.², Boeira S.P.¹, Oliveira S.M.², Mallmann A.C.², Furian A.F.¹ Labneuro-UFSM – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFSM – Medicina Veterinária Preventiva, LAMIC, ³SAMITEC

10. Cancer and Cell Proliferation

10.013 Screening of metal complexes of ruthenium for cytotoxicity in cancer cell lines. Soares TEL¹, Araújo AJ¹, Marinho Filho JDB¹, Sá DS², Fernandes FA², Pessoa C¹, Costa Lotufo VL¹, Lopes FGL², Sousa SHE², Moraes MO^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Química Orgânica e Inorgânica

10.014 Hellebrigenin-induced cell cycle arrest and apoptosis on HL-60 leukemia cells. Soares BM¹, Cavalcanti BC¹, Rodrigues FAR¹, Cunha-Filho GA², Santos ML², Moraes MO¹, Pessoa C^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UnB

10.015 Cytotoxic potential of the venom of *Crotalus durissus cascavella* in tumor cell lines. Araújo LS¹, Evangelista JSAM¹, Rosas NSC¹, Conceição ASMM¹, Rocha DD², Wilke DV², Ximenes RM², Guarnieri MC³, Evangelista JJF², Costa Lotufo LV² ¹UECE – Ciências Veterinárias, ²UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ³UFPE – Zoologia

10.016 Cytotoxicity and anti-angiogenic activity of a PLA2 from *Bothrops jararacussu* (Jararacuçu) snake venom. Sousa NC¹, Barillas SG¹, Lorenzetti R¹, Ruiz AL², Böttcher-Luiz F³, Carvalho JE², Serrano SMT⁴, Zelanis A⁴, Hyslop S³ ¹Unicamp – Farmacologia, ²CPQBA-Unicamp – Farmacologia, ³CAISM-Unicamp, ⁴CAT-CEPID-IBu – Toxinologia Aplicada

10.017 Liver enzymatic regeneration is stimulated by association verapamil-amniotic membrane, in partially hepatectomized rats. Bastos WP, Vilela-Goulart MG, Gomes MF CEBAPE-FOSJC-Unesp

10.018 Evaluation of antitumor activity of molecules derived from the isothiocyanate. Guerra FS¹, Boylan B², Radulovic N³, Fernandes PD⁴ ¹LAFION-UFRJ, ²Panoz Institute-Trinity College – Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences, ³University of Ni – Chemistry, ⁴ICB-UFRJ

10.019 Reversion of multidrug resistance by apiole-doxorubicin association in NCI/ADR-RES ovarian cancer cell line. Longato GB^{1,2}, Monteiro PA^{1,2}, Ruiz ALTG¹, Foglio MA³, Carvalho JE^{1 1}CPQBA-Unicamp – Farmacologia e Toxicologia, ²IB-Unicamp, ³CPQBA-Unicamp – Fitoquímica

10.020 Antimelanoma activity of a tetrahydrofuran derivative of α -lapachone. Santos EA¹, Ferreira SB², Pessoa C¹, Moraes MO¹, Kaiser CR², Ferreira VF³, Costa-Lotufo LV¹, Montenegro RC⁴ ¹UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFRJ – Química Orgânica, ³UFF – Instituto de Química, ⁴UFPA – Ciências Biológicas

10.021 Antiproliferative effect of *Agaricus brasiliensis* mycelium *in vitro*. Navegantes KC¹, Albuquerque RFV¹, Santa-Hutz HD², Gomes RS¹, Monteiro MC^{1 1}FF-UFPA, ²Unicentro – Engenharia de Produção

10.022 Essential oil of lemongrass (*Cymbopogon citratus*) is cytotoxic to SK-MEL147 (human melanoma cells). Villaverde JM¹, Sanches LJ², Luiz RC^{3 1}UEL –Biology Applied to Health Sciences, ²UEL –Experimental Pathology, ³UEL – Sciences of Pathology

10.023 Role of bacterial translocation in the pathogeneses steatohepatitis induced by irinotecan. Costa MLV¹, Aragão KS¹, Lima-Júnior RCP¹, Almeida PRC², Carvalho CBM³, Lopes CDH⁴, Brito GAC⁵, Matos PMTG⁶, Bezerra FMT⁶, Santos DAHO⁶, Cunha FQ⁷, Ribeiro RA^{1 1}UFC – Fisiologia e Farmacologia, ²UFC – Patologia, ³UFC – Microbiologia Médica, ⁴HHJ-UFC, ⁵UFC – Morfologia, ⁶HHJ-ICC, ⁷FMRP-USP

11. Clinical Pharmacology, Pharmacokinetics, Pharmacogenomics and Preclinical Toxicology

11.009 Canrenoic potassium reduces contractile response in non vascular smooth muscle. da Silva Neto JA¹, Wanderley AG², Miranda-Ferreira R¹, Caricatti-Neto A¹, Jurkiewicz A¹, Jurkiewicz NH¹ ¹Unifesp – Farmacologia, ²UFPE – Farmacologia

11.010 Design, synthesis and evaluation of novel inhibitors of focal adhesion kinase (FAK) for cardiac hypertrophy, fibrosis and cancer. Antunes JE¹, Cardoso L², Pereira MBM², Dalla APC², Clemente CFMZ³, Rocha RO³, Franchi Jr GC⁴, Rocco SA³, Franchini KG^{3 1}Unicamp – Farmacologia, ²Unicamp – Fisiopatologia Médica, ³LNBIO-CNPEM, ⁴Unicamp – CIPOI

11.011 Evaluation on the effectiveness of gel of aroeira (*Myracrodruon urundeuva*) in the process of cicatrisation in mice. Seabra FT, Câncio KS, Laurentino MR, Costa LL, Marques KF, Ferreira JR, Alves RS UFC – Clinical and Toxicological Analysis

11.012 Comparison of antifungal activity of imidazoles and triazoles against strains of *Candida albicans*. Câncio KS, Castro IN, Menezes EA, Oliveira MCS, Cunha FA UFC – Clinical and Toxicological Analysis

11.013 Assessment of the embryotoxic effect of LASSBio 596, a new antiasthmatic prototype designed by structural modification on thalidomide, on embryos of Zebrafish. Berto-Júnior C¹, Guimarães JPD¹, Soares RA¹, Barbosa LMC¹, Costa ML², Barreiro EJ¹, Lima LM¹, Souza AM^{1 1}LASSBio-FF-UFRJ, ²ICB-UFRJ

11.014 CYP2C19 variability in a group of volunteers of Goiás State, **Brazil**. Silveira KSA¹, Teixeira LSA¹, Filgueira FP¹, Mendonça HRS², Castelli EC³, Ghedini PC^{1 1}UFG – Farmacologia e Fisiologia, ²UFG – Neurologia e Psiquiatria, ³UFG – Genética Humana

11.015 Adenosine A2A receptor antagonists are broad facilitators of antinicotinic neuromuscular blockade monitored either with 2-Hz train-of-four or 50-Hz tetanic stimuli. Pereira MW¹, Correia-de-Sá P², Alves-do-Prado W^{1 1}UEM – Pharmacology and Therapeutic, ²IBSAS-University of Porto

11.016 Effects of LASSBio-788, a potential antiatherogenic compound, on the male rat reproductive tract. Alfradique VAP¹, Fernandes WO¹, Motta NAV¹, Kümmerle AE², Barreiro EJ², Brito FCF¹, Marostica E^{1 1}LAFE-UFF Physiology and Pharmacology, ²LASSBio-UFRJ

11.017 Evaluation of the acute toxicity of proteolitics extracts with industrial potential in Wistar rats. Gomes LA¹, Silva TA², Liborio ST³, Teixeira LO³, Teixeira MFS², Moroni FT⁴ ¹UFAM – Curso de Biotecnologia, ²DPUA-UFAM, ³Uninorte – Nutrição, ⁴UFAM – Biotério Central

Lecture Abstracts

Courses

Rational Development of drugs. Rafaela Salgado Ferreira. Biochemistry and Immunology Department – UFMG

Developing new drugs is a challenge which involves high costs and high attraction rates. In an attempt to make this process more efficient, reducing time and costs involved, the tendency is to rationalize it and employ Structure Based Drug Design (SBDD) techniques. Currently, most of the drugs are developed through this strategy. In this course we will discuss basic concepts of SBDD, comparing it to other drug discovery strategies and exploiting different SBDD approaches. In addition, traditional examples of drugs which were rationally developed, such as captopril and HIV protease, will be shown. Finally, the potential of SBDD to overcome or avoid drug resistance will be discussed, based on case studies in antimicrobial, antiviral and anticancer therapies.

Schizophrenia: molecular targets and experimental models. Chairperson: François G. Noël (UFRJ) e Stela Maris Kuze Rates (UFRGS)

This course aims to give an integrated view of a complex psychiatric disorder, schizophrenia, which is very rich in terms of pharmacology in view of the multiplicity of receptors possibly involved in the molecular mechanism of action of atypical antipsychotics. Thus, far beyond schizophrenia itself, this course will have the opportunity to address concepts such as "multi-target" drugs, functional selectivity and strategies for the development and preclinical evaluation of new drug candidates. We will revise the dopaminergic hypothesis of schizophrenia and the main differences between classical and atypical antipsychotics, comparing their molecular targets, mechanisms of action and therapeutic efficacy. We will discuss the most used animal models for screening substances potentially active in the treatment schizophrenia, as well as for the study of the neurobiology of this disease. These models will be classified according to the group of symptoms that they model. Finally, we will discuss some of the new potential targets that are being considered today as very promising, with emphasis on glutamate signaling (mainly modulation of glutamate N-methyl-Daspartate (NMDA) and metabotropic (mGlu) receptors, glycine transporters inhibitors and AMPAkines).

Use of animals in research: Use principles, model development, euthanasia and anesthesia. Paulo de Assis Melo (UFRJ)

This course is for those involved in teaching and research and are interested in the use and handling of animals. We will discuss the ethical principles, historical aspects and the contribution of the use of animals in research for the development of science and in the quality of life for human beings and the animals themselves. The handling, the models developed, the use of genetic engineering and molecular biology in the creation of special animals able to reproduce pathologies and critical states are essential to understand the diseases and physiological processes. As well as the use of these animals for the development of new drugs and therapeutic techniques. The care in the administration and conduction of the different types of agents used for anesthesia, analgesia and procedures of euthanasia in animal handling. The training of human resources to give support for the growing demand which our country is going over needs awareness and a rational logic in the study and quality of the use of animals in teaching and research.

Conferences

Free radicals and defense against intracellular parasites. Leda Quercia Vieira, Eric Roma de Lima, Juan Pereira de Macedo, Louisa Maria de Andrade e Souza, Waldionê de Castro. Departamento de Bioquímica e Imunologia, ICB, UFMG, Belo Horizonte, MG, Brazil.

Parasites of the genus *Leishmania* are introduced into the skin of the vertebrate host by the bite of sand flies. When

these parasites enter the host, a rapid neutrophil wave is triggered. These cells are capable of ingesting Leishmania but do not support their growth. The migration of neutrophils to the skin seems to involve several cytokines and chemokines, and the presence of these cells in the first week of infection renders BALB/c mice more susceptible to L. amazonensis. However, neutrophils are not capable of supporting Leishmania growth and a second wave of migrating cells, the macrophages, will provide the habitat necessary for the parasite survival. L. major or L.amazonensis trigger a respiratory burst in macrophages. Interestingly, macrophages from mice that lack nitric oxide synthase 2 (NOS2 ko) produce larger amounts of reactive oxygen species (ROS) when exposed to L. major or L. amazonensis. However, these macrophages are more permissive to both parasites, which may speak for the lack of importance of these species in resistance to infection. However, macrophages from mice lacking the phagocyte NADPH dependent oxidase (phos ko) are more permissive to L. infantum and do not kill these parasites as wild-type macrophages. Activation of phox ko macrophages with IFN-y and LPS triggers production of high amounts of nitric oxide, which is quite inefficient to kill parasites when compared to wild-type macrophages. Infection of phox ko mice with Leishmania in the dermis promotes intense migration of neutrophils to the site of infection and a larger inflammatory infiltrate. Parasitism, however, is not different from wild-type mice. Our data speaks for a differential role of ROS towards parasites of the genus Leishmania. In addition, ROS seem to be important in the regulation of the inflammatory infiltrate at the site of infection. Supported by INCT Redoxoma, CNPg, CAPES and FAPEMIG.

Capturing affective dimensions of pain preclinically to speed translation. Frank Porreca, Department of Pharmacology, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ USA

Much progress has been made in understanding of the neurobiology of pain in recent decades. However, despite significant effort and investment on the part of academia and the pharmaceutical industry, very few new mechanistic therapies for pain have been introduced to clinical practice. As a consequence, treatment of pain continues to depend on therapeutic modalities that have been in place for the last 40 years. Many reasons exist for the apparent failure to advance new potential mechanisms from the preclinical laboratory to patients. Among these reasons is the concern that preclinical models of pain are not predictive of mechanisms that will demonstrate efficacy in human pain states.

An important criticism directed against preclinical pain models is that outcomes depend upon measurement of reflexive evoked responses following application of either normally innocuous or noxious external stimuli. These behavioral responses represent evoked sensory thresholds, usually in an injury condition that might reflect the presence of pain. However, the primary complaint from pain patients is that of ongoing pain, i.e., pain that is independent of an external stimulus. Outcomes of potential therapy in patients are assessed using scales that measure pain intensity rather than sensory thresholds. Measuring ongoing pain in animals has been challenging and our relative lack of ability to do so, until recently, has been considered to be a significant barrier for translation of new mechanisms for pain.

We have recently attempted to address one part of this problem by experiments designed to unmask spontaneous, or ongoing, pain using the principle of negative reinforcement. Our studies have shown that animals will seek relief from an aversive state that is elicited by ongoing pain. We have captured such motivated behavior using conditioned place preference. Relief of pain is rewarding in humans. We have extended this idea using a paradigm which allows us to demonstrate that pain relief engages the reward circuit. Understanding how pain relief engages this circuit may be the key to the development of new therapies. **The manuscript section process at** *Science*. Peter Stern. Senior Editor Science. Europe Office, Bateman House

For many scientists the review process at SCIENCE is a bit like a black box. Someone submits a manuscript and about two weeks later receives either a rejection letter or a preedited version with referee comments attached. It is often difficult for people unfamiliar with the system to imagine how much has happened behind the scenes during this period of time and how much energy we have devoted to assure that the decision was as fair and unbiased as possible. With this talk I want to make the review process more transparent and want to give people guidelines of what might be considered an appropriate SCIENCE manuscript, i.e. a submission with a good chance of acceptance.

Increasing protein O-GlcNAcylation: A new paradigm for ischemic cardioprotection. John C. Chatham and Richard B. Marchase, University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama, USA

The post translational modification of a single ß-N-acetylglucosamine moiety via an O-linkage to serine and threonine residues of cytoplasmic and nuclear proteins, known as O-GlcNAc, has become increasingly recognized as an important regulator of numerous biological processes critical for normal cell function. O-GlcNAcylation exhibits parallels with protein phosphorylation, in that it responds to acute stimuli, alters protein function and enzyme activity and modifies the same or similar Ser/Thr residues. However, in contrast to phosphorylation, O-GlcNAc levels are regulated largely by the metabolism of glucose via the hexosamine biosynthesis pathway; consequently, increased levels of O-GlcNAc have been frequently been implicated as a pathogenic contributor to glucose toxicity associated with diabetes and other chronic diseases with aberrant metabolism including cancer. However, there is increasing evidence that acute activation of O-GlcNAc levels is an endogenous cellular stress response associated with increased cell survival. We have demonstrated that in the perfused heart acute activation of O-GlcNAc levels, either by increasing O-GlcNAc synthesis or inhibiting its degradation affords remarkable protection against ischemia/reperfusion (I/R) injury. Of particular interest, treatment at the time of reperfusion with inhibitors of O-GlcNAcase, which catalyzes the removal of O-GlcNAc, significantly improves functional recovery and attenuates tissues injury in an O-GlcNAc dependent manner. We have shown that in isolated cardiomyocytes, over expression of O-GlcNAc transferase (OGT), which catalyzes O-GlcNAc synthesis, is protective against hypoxia/reoxygenation injury; conversely, decreasing OGT levels increased cardiomyocyte injury. We are currently working to identify the mechanisms underlying O-GlcNAc mediated cardioprotectionby which increasing O-GlcNAc levels protects against I/R injury; preliminary studies indicate that decreased calcium overload and attenuation of mitochondrial dysfunction both likely to O-GlcNAc mediated cardioprotection. contribute (Supported by NIH Grants: and HL079364, HL101192 and HL110366).

Development of crotalphine for the treatment of pain: challenges and approaches. Yara Cury, Laboratório Especial de Dor e Sinalização, Instituto Butantan,

Due to their high selectivity and specificity for molecular targets, animal venoms/toxins have been used as potential therapeutics in the treatment of pain, being candidates for the development of analgesic drugs. Studies on the use of these substances as analgesics are based both on their pharmacological activities/mode of action and on folk medicine/empirical observations. Data from the 1930's have shown that the venom of the South American rattlesnake *Crotalus durissus terrificus* induces analgesia in human beings. Based on these empirical data and also on experimental studies confirming the analgesic activity of the crude crotalid venom, we have identified and isolated, from this venom, a peptide, named crotalphine, which displays

potent antinociceptive activity when administered in low doses by oral, i.v. or intraplantar routes. This effect is mediated by activation of cannabinoid receptors and release of endogenous opioid peptides, which, in turn, activate peripheral opioid receptors. Despite presenting opioid activity, prolonged treatment with crotalphine did not cause the development of tolerance to the antinociceptive effect. The analgesic properties of this peptide - active in low doses by oral route, long-lasting effect and no development of tolerance - prompted the development of studies (nonclinical trials) to determine the possibility of using this peptide as a novel analgesic drug. For this purpose, crotalphine's applied Patent was licensed to a Brazilian pharmaceutical company. Nonclinical trials have shown difficulties when developing innovation in Brazil and evidenced the need/lack of: robust proof of concept assays; technology transfer office and policies from Butantan Institute; nonclinical trials regulations in Brazil; good laboratory practice-certified preclinical facilities; contract manufacturing organizations for protein synthesis, to improve the crosstalk between Universities/Research Institutes and Pharmaceutical Companies; venom-based drug discovery programs by Brazilian pharmaceutical companies, training programs for human resources. Financial support: FAPESP, CNPq, CAT/CEPID, INCTTOX, FINEP

Symposia

Intracellular smooth muscle proteolysis in sepsisinduced vascular hypocontractility. Richard Schulz,. Departments of Pediatrics & Pharmacology, Mazankowski Alberta Heart Institute, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada.

Vascular hyporeactivity to vasoconstrictors (hypocontractility) is a key feature of the arterial vasculature in the hypotensive response of septic shock. The result of this is a rapidly developing and extremely low blood pressure which is refractive to pressor drugs. Hypocontractility is initiated by enhanced oxidative stress in the vascular wall, in particular through the local biosynthesis of peroxynitrite. One of the early responses to peroxynitrite stress is the activation of matrix metalloproteinases (MMPs), in particular MMP-2, which is both ubiquitous and abundant and is found within vascular smooth muscle and endothelial cells. My lab discovered that MMP-2, by virtue of its signal sequence which inefficiently labels it for secretion from cells, is localized within vascular smooth muscle cells and targets specific proteins for proteolytic cleavage which may mediate its vascular effects. Using both control and endotoxemic rats, MMP inhibitors protected against endotoxin- or interleukin-1beta-induced vascular hypocontractility. We found that MMP-2 colocalizes with the actin binding protein calponin-1 in vascular smooth muscle cells. Calponin-1 modulates smooth muscle contraction via its scaffolding and signaling functions. Calponin-1 is cleaved at its C-terminal region by MMP-2 in vitro. During endotoxemia calponin-1 immunostaining and its levels in the aorta decreased and this was prevented by MMP inhibitors, which also improved vascular hypocontractility. Future work will likely uncover other novel protein targets of MMP-2 inside cells of the vascular wall which may mediate vascular tone. Moreover, the protolytic products may also contribute to the inflammatory response. This research reveals that MMP-2 is an important modulator of vascular hypocontractility by proteolysis of intracellular proteins and that specifically targeting intracellular MMP-2 may result in better drugs for the treatment of septic shock.

Triggering cell activation in sepsis vascular dysfunction. Jamil Assreuy – Department of Pharmacology, Federal University of Santa Catarina.

Sepsis is a serious inflammatory disease that occurs in front of a systemic pathogen infection. Although many researchers have been carried on about this public health problem the last decades, sepsis incidence is still increasing and no effective treatment has been developed yet. One major problem in sepsis is the occurrence of a persistent and refractory hypotension, due in part, to the presence of a large amount of nitric oxide (NO) on vascular bed. NO can be synthesized by three NO synthases that can be constitutively expressed (c-NOS: NOS-1and NOS-3) or have its expression induced (NOS-2) by pro-inflammatory agents in almost all cells of the body. Previous results of our laboratory have shown that hypotension and mortality during sepsis are prevented by the early administration of NOS-1 inhibitors, suggesting that c-NOS play an important role in sepsis. Thus, we aimed to understand the role of NO and other reactive species insmooth muscle cell activation *in vitro* in front of

lipopolysaccharide (LPS)and interferon-V (IFN) stimulation, two classic pro-inflammatory agents.A7r5, a cell line of rat aorta smooth muscle cells presented a quick increase in intracellular NO and peroxynitrite/hydrogen peroxide content when stimulated with LPS/IFN. This rapid increase in reactive species is reduced in the presence of a nitric oxide synthase inhibitor and a NO scavenger, confirming that peroxynitrite is generated in a time-dependent manner by the reaction of NO with superoxide anion. A7r5 control cells (not stimulated) express c-NOS, but not NOS-2. NOS-2 expression was induced by LPS/IFN and significantly impaired when NO and peroxynitrite pulse were inhibited. This pulse occurs from the activation of c-NOS, since NOS-2 is not constitutively expressed in smooth muscle cells. Thus, we show for the first time that interfering with the early phase of cell activation leads to an impairment of NOS-2 expression in late periods of cell activation. Also, we find out that this impairment in NOS-2 expression in the absence of NO and peroxynitrite pulse is due to a reduced NF-kB nuclear translocation. Therefore, these results together demonstrate the importance of low levels of NO and peroxynitrite as signaling agents in vascular smooth muscle cell NOS-2 expression and gives a new mechanism hypothesis to treat vascular dysfunction in sepsis.

Collaboration between mitochondrial products and chemokines to injury amplification during sterile inflammation. Gustavo Batista Menezes, Laboratório de Imunobiofotônica, Departamento de Morfologia, Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Brazil

Acetaminophen (APAP) is a safe analoesic and antipyretic drug. However, APAP overdose leads to massive hepatocyte death. Cell death during APAP toxicity occurs by oncotic necrosis, in which the release of intracellular contents can elicit a reactive inflammatory response. We have previously demonstrated that an intravascular gradient of chemokines and mitochondria-derived formyl-peptides collaborate to guide neutrophils to sites of liver necrosis via CXC chemokine receptor 2 (CXCR2) and formyl-peptide receptor 1 (FPR1), respectively. Here, we investigated the role of CXCR2chemokines and mitochondrial products during APAP-induced liver injury and in liver neutrophil influx and hepatotoxicity. During APAP overdose, neutrophils accumulated into the liver and blockage of neutrophil infiltration by anti-GR1 depletion or combined CXCR2-FPR1 antagonism significantly prevented hepatotoxicity. In agreement with our in vivo data, isolated human neutrophils were cytotoxic to HepG2 cells when cocultured, and the mechanism of neutrophil killing was dependent on direct contact with HepG2 cells and the CXCR2-FPR1 signaling pathway. Also in mice and humans, serum levels of both mitochondrial DNA (mitDNA) and CXCR2-chemokines were higher during acute liver injury, suggesting that necrosis products may reach remote organs via circulation, leading to a systemic inflammatory response. Accordingly, APAP-treated mice presented a marked systemic inflammation and lung injury, which was prevented by CXCR2-FPR1 blockage and TLR9 absence (TLR9(-/-) mice). Conclusion: Chemokines and mitochondrial products (formyl-peptides and mitDNA) collaborate in neutrophilmediated injury and systemic inflammation during acute liver failure. Hepatocyte death is amplified by liver neutrophil infiltration, and the release of necrotic products into circulation may trigger a systemic inflammatory response and remote

lung injury. Financial Support: CNPq, CAPES, FAPEMIG, PROXEX – Biofotônica

Mechanisms of oxidative stress-induced endothelial cell reprogramming. Richard D. Minshall, PhD, Depts. of Anesthesiology and Pharmacology, University of Illinois, Chicago

Numerous cardiopulmonary, autoimmune, and inflammatory diseases, as well as cigarette smoke and dietary suppressants induce significant oxidative stress resulting in endothelial cell (EC) dysfunction, hyperproliferation, and vasoocclusive vascular disease. Proteins thought to play critical roles in the maintenance of normal endothelial cell function include the membrane-associated scaffolding protein caveolin-1 (Cav-1) and endothelial nitric oxide synthase (eNOS). As shown by our group and several others, decreased expression of Cav-1 results in eNOS hyperactivation and EC dysfunction. Thus, critical to determining potential therapeutic strategies for restoring eNOS function is identification of mechanisms which induce loss of Cav-1 expression and eNOS hyperactivation in ECs. We tested the hypothesis that oxidative stress first inhibits the phosphatase PTEN, which is known to negatively regulate eNOS activity, and then determined whether persistent NO production induces Cav-1 S-nitrosylation, ubiguitination, and degradation via the proteosomal pathway. In essence, our studies support the hypothesis that oxidative stress abolishes these two critical negative regulatory mechanisms that control homeostatic eNOS function, i.e., PTEN and Cav-1, resulting in the conversion of eNOS from a transient nitric oxideproducing enzyme to a peroxynitrite-generating system. Histological, physiological, and pharmacological evidence further revealed that *cav-1^{-/-}* mouse lung microvessels were not only the source of increased vascular resistance, but that these vessels were significantly disorganized, immature, and poorly perfused. Furthermore, cultured cav-1^{-/-} ECs were shown to be hyperproliferative and dysfunctional in their ability to generate lumenized vessels in Matrigel. Our data further indicate that this angiogenic defect may be due to hyperactive eNOS-mediated disruption of endothelial cell-cell adhesive iunctions and cell-cell signaling. eNOS-dependent peroxynitrite production and resultant Akt and Src hyperactivation in *cav-1^{-/-}* ECs decreased junctional VEcadherin staining, increased nuclear β-catenin signaling, and largely abolished nuclear Notch signaling dependent on EC-EC contact. Importantly, the noted EC differentiation and angiogenesis defects were rescued in cav-1-1- x eNOS-1double knockout ECs. Therefore, PTEN inhibition, Cav-1 degradation, and eNOS hyperactivation-mediated endothelial cell reprogramming may be critical factors leading to persistent oxidative stress-induced vaso-occlusive disease.

Role of lipid rafts in purinergic signaling: micro regionalization of human purinoceptors, cellular and pharmacological implications. J. Pablo Huidobro-Toro, Laboratorio de Nucleótidos, Centro CARE, y Núcleo NuBEs, del Departamento de Fisiología, Facultad de Ciencias Biológicas, P. Universidad Católica de Chile.

ATP and related nucleotides are extracellular messengers released to the cell environment by a variety of mechanisms and from almost every body tissue and cell type. While nucleosides interact with 4 clones of plasma membrane purinoceptors, nucleotides recognize essentially the P2 family of purinoceptors, comprised of 7 clones of P2X receptors (P2XRs) and 8 clones of P2YRs, the later coupled to G proteins. The P2XRs are quite selective for ATP or related triphosphate adenosine analogs, the P2Y receptors are more promiscuous and are activated by ATP, ADP, UTP or UDP or even nucleotide sugars. A current problem related to the physiology and pharmacology of nucleotide receptors relates to their micro regionalization in the plasma membrane and the need of their association to membrane areas rich in cholesterol and glycosphingolipids, known as lipid rafts, enriched in trimeric G proteins. Membrane rafts were

prepared following differential sucrose gradient centrifugations; the fractions were analyzed by immunoblots specific for each receptor subtype. We will discuss the role of lipid rafts in P2Y1R and P2Y2R signaling and P2X1R pharmacology. Most of our experiments used smooth muscle cells derived from denuded chorionic vessels from term human placentae supplied by University Hospital maternity wards collaborators. While P2Y1R activation elicited its partition out of membrane rafts within 2-4 min following tissue exposure to 1-100 µM ATP, ADP or 2-MeSADP, the P2Y2R is basically re-distributed out of membrane rafts following P2Y2R activation with 0.1-100 µM ATP or UTP, establishing differences in the signaling mechanisms related to P2Y1 or P2Y2Rs signaling. The shifts are concentration-dependent and were blocked by selective P2YR antagonists. Human vas deferens samples from patients undergoing elective vasectomies provided the material to study the P2X1R micro regionalization. This receptor showed a lipid raft distribution that was not altered following receptor desensitization, implying that even after prolonged and persistent receptor activation it was not displaced out of lipid rafts or rapidly internalized. In view of these findings, the role of cholesterol and phosphoinositides was further investigated for the P2X1R. The general implications of the present findings pave the way to eventual pharmacological interventions of these receptors as tissue targets to multiple human diseases.

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Caveolar Na/K-ATPase: from ion pumping to signaling transduction. Luis Eduardo M. Quintas. Instituto de Ciências Biomédicas, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase is a well-known integral plasma membrane protein that plays a critical role in cell homeostasis due to the active transport of Na⁺ and K⁺ against their electrochemical gradients. This pumping function is responsible for maintenance of the resting membrane potential, osmotic control as well as Na⁺-coupled processes. Recently, however, novel functions have been unveiled revealing a new paradigm for the Na⁺ pump. The Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase is able to assemble with SRC tyrosine kinase and signaling kinase cascades are activated through protein-protein interactions when cardiotonic steroids (CTS) bind to the functional receptor complex. Serial reports have shown that the this pool of Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase is compartmentalized in caveolae, plasma membrane invaginations enriched in lipids such as cholesterol and the scaffolding protein marker caveolin, composing the Na^{+}/K^{+} -ATPase signalosome. The α subunit of Na^{+}/K^{+} -ATPase has a caveolin-binding motif at its cytosolic Nterminal domain and the interaction with the caveolin-1 (Cav-1) N terminus was suggested by confocal microscopy, immunoprecipitation and GST pull-down assays. The CTS ouabain stimulates p-Tyr of Cav-1 and the depletion of either cholesterol or Cav-1 reduces the activation of protein kinase signaling by ouabain. Using Cav-1 knockout mice, we showed that ouabain-induced signaling and the cellular effects are impaired. Interestingly, both the knockdown and knockout of Cav-1 increases Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase pumping activity, suggesting the existence of two interconverting pools of the enzyme in living cells. Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase is also critical for plasmalemmal stabilization of Cav-1. We demonstrated that graded Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase depletion reduces cell membrane Cav-1 (and caveolae) abundance by accelerating its endocytosis, which is dependent on Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase-Cav-1 interaction. Moreover, Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase-Cav-1 interaction affects cell cholesterol distribution. Considering that CTS are now recognized as new class of mammalian steroidhormones, these previously unidentified caveolar Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase mechanisms bring an unique perspective for current assumptions of Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase regulatory effects in health and disease. Financial support: CAPES, Faperj, CNPq.

Challenges and perspectives in the development of new anticancer agents in Brazil. Letícia Veras Costa Lotufo. Departamento de Fisiologia e Farmacologia, Faculdade de Medicina e Instituto de Ciências do Mar, Universidade Federal do Ceará, Fortaleza, Ceará, Brasil.

Anticancer agents are closely related to natural products, since over 60% of currently used drugs in cancer therapy are natural products related compounds. In such way, natural resources comprise the most promising possibilities of finding new and efficient molecules with impact in the therapy of resistant diseases. Brazil is well recognized for its mega diversity, related to the occurrence of an immensurable number of species in different biomes, and, consequently, the country beholds a huge potential for natural products discovery. The National Laboratory of Experimental Oncology develops a research program aiming at the evaluation of new natural or synthetic anticancer molecules involving in vitro and in vivo models. In the period between 2000 and 2010, over to 10,000 samples were screened, and several promising molecules were selected for further studies. Piplartine (piperlongumine) is an alkaloid isolated from Piper species with potent anticancer activity. This compound is selectively cytotoxic against cancer cells with a mechanism of action dependent on reactive oxygen species generation, causing a cell-cycle arrest at G2M and DNA damage. It presents an excellent oral bioavailability in mice, inhibiting tumor growth with only weak systemic toxicity. Although we published data on piplartine anticancer properties since 2003, in 2009 a group from Massachusetts General Hospital deposited a patent on "piperlongumine and piperlongumine analogs for use in the treatment of cancer". It is worthwhile to mention that restrictive Brazilian laws on the access of Brazilian biodiversity and use of genetic resources made impracticable the protection of our data. This is a good example of the perspectives and challenges for the development of news anticancer agents in Brazil. Financial support: CNPQ, CAPES, FUNCAP.

Pathogenesis of gastrointestinal toxicities of irinotecanbased cancerchemotherapy: an opportunity to the development of cytoprotective agents. Roberto César Pereira Lima Júnior, PhD Departamento de Fisiologia e Farmacologia, Faculdade de Medicina, Universidade Federal do Ceará, Fortaleza, Ceará, Brasil.

Colorectal cancer (CRC) is the third most prevalent neoplastic disease in the world and is one leading cause of death. Irinotecanisa drug used as first line treatment for CRC and liver metastases of CRC and has markedly improved he overall survival of patients. However, irinotecan-related sideeffects, which include intestinal mucositis and steatohepatitis, significantly increase the risk of dose reduction, treatment interruptionand the length and cost of hospitalization. Mucositis is extremely common, occurring in approximately 40-75% of patients following standard doses of chemotherapy. The literature suggests, with our contribution, that intestinal mucositis is characterized by cell loss in the epithelial barrier lining the gastrointestinal tractwhich leads to cytokine release (TNF-alpha, IL-1beta, IL-18), activation of pro-inflammatory enzymes, including inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS), and increased risk of sepsis. In addition, data from our laboratory suggest that the intestinal barrier disruption along with bacterial translocation seem to be decisive factors for the emergence of a new toxicity of irinotecan, the steatohepatitis. In that pioneer animal model of steatohepatitis developed by our research group, we have also shown the increased immunoexpression of toll-like receptor 4 (TLR4) in liver and intestinal samples of irinotecaninjected mice. Additionally, clinical histopathological findings for Nonalcoholic Steatohepatitis (NASH) are observed in such animal model, including steatosis, variable degrees of liver inflammation, fibrosis and necrosis. We have suggested some mechanisms implicated in NASH development, for instance, TLR4, IL-1 beta and iNOS activation. However, the precise

role of these signaling pathways and/or inflammatory mediators for the development of irinotecan-associated toxicities is still to be established and is currently under investigation in our laboratory. This knowledge opens perspectives for the search of cytoprotective agents. Financial support: CNPQ, CAPES, FUNCAP.

Innovation: Advances in the university-pharmaceutical industry interaction. What we have learned. Which is the vision of the future? Chairperson: Roberto Nicolsky (PROTEC / IPD-Farma)

The present and the future of national pharmaceutical industry: Roberto Nicolsky, coordinator of the symposium will give an introduction about the performance of the pharmaceutical industry technological innovation in the concept of the national health industry complex in the country and which are the real perspectives for the future. Will show which tools we need for a Knowledge Management Technology that can give independence on the world stage in 20 years and the critical analysis of public policies and the participation of the industry. The Vision of Industry Dante Alario Junior will show the relationship between the pharmaceutical industry which he is the Director and Research institutions, the obstacles and the solutions found in this relationship and his vision of the future. The vision of the University José Fernando Perez will talk about a success story where there was an intense interaction companyuniversity- financial agency and national and international research institution. The Financial Agencies vision Hernan Chaimovich will reveal the challenges as well as the problems and solutions related to interesting experiences developed through Public Calls involving development agency and national and international pharmaceutical industries,.

Gas6/TAM signaling differentially modulates chronic fungal asthma with the expansion of myeloid regulatory cell subsets. Takehiko Shibata, Ugur Burcin Ismailoglu, Ana Lucia Coelho, Nicholas W. Lukacs, Steven L. Kunkel, Ana Paula Moreira, Cory M. Hogaboam. Department of Pathology, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, MI, USA Growth-associated factor 6 (Gas6), a Tyro3, Axl, Mertk (TAM) receptor ligand, is detected in a variety of diseases and has various roles. Herein, we show that Gas6 differentially modulates experimental fungal asthmatic response via the expansion and modulation of myeloid-derived regulatory cells (MDRCs). Aspergillus fumigatus-sensitized mice were challenged with live Aspergillus conidia and received approximately 2 μ g (low) or 7 μ g (high) of recombinant Gas6 via intranasal installation from days 14 to 28 after conidia challenge. In the low dose Gas6 group, significant airway hyperresponsiveness (AHR), airway remodeling, and whole lung IL-13 were observed compared with the control group. Although high dose Gas6 treatment significantly suppressed AHR and the whole lung levels of inflammatory cytokines compared with control, this treatment exacerbated airway remodeling. MDRCs have both disease enhancing and suppressing cells in asthma. Indeed, low dose Gas6 treatment increased the accumulation of CD11b⁺F4/80⁺Ly6C⁻ Ly6G⁺ MDRC with pro-inflammatory properties into asthmatic lung whereas high dose Gas6 promoted the accumulation of immunosuppressive CD11b⁺F4/80⁺Ly6C⁺Ly6G⁻ MDRC during chronic asthma. Anti-Axl Ab, but not anti-Mer Ab, treatment significantly suppressed not only AHR but also airway remodeling in asthmatic mice compared with IgG control asthmatic groups. Together, these results demonstrate that Gas6-TAM receptor interactions modulate fungal asthma, in part through effects on MDRCs.

TNF-alpha as a therapeutic target in experimental silicosis in mice. Silva, PMR.; Ciambarella, BT; Ferreira, TPT; Arantes, AC; Cordeiro, RS.; Szymkowski, DE¹ & Martins, MA. Laboratory of Inflammation, Oswaldo Cruz Institute/FIOCRUZ, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; ¹Xencor, Monrovia, USA.

Silicosis is part of a group of pulmonary pathologies consequence of a long-term exposure to inhaled dust of silica, characterized by a slow progressive fibrosis and impairment of lung function. In spite of the therapeutic arsenal currently available, there is no specific treatment for the disease. TNFalpha is a pivotal pro-inflammatory cytokine, naturally produced as a transmembrane protein processed by TACE to generate soluble TNF, which has been implicated in several lung pathologies. In this study we investigated whether TNFalpha can be considered as a therapeutic target for silicosis. Silica particles were instilled by intranasal route into different mice strains (Swiss-Webster, TNF-alpha^{-/-} and C57 Bl6) and the analyses were performed at 7 or 28 days post-stimulation. Silicotic mice exhibited a time-dependent leukocyte infiltration in the lung parenchyma, collagen deposition and granuloma formation during the course of the disease. The mRNA expression of TNF-alpha was higher in the silicotic lungs than in those from controls, at 7 and 28 days, but a significant increase in the levels of the protein was detected only on day 28. Silica exposure also caused an increase in the basal levels of lung resistance and elastance as well as airways hyperreactivity to methacholine aerosolization. TNF-alphamice showed a less intense inflammatory response, including granuloma formation, and displayed significantly reduced airways hyperreactivity to methacholine, at both time-points, indicating that TNF-alpha seems to be an important target in silicosis. In another set of experiments, we showed that therapeutic administration of XPro 1595, a selective inhibitor of the soluble form of TNF-alpha, and of infliximab, an antibody which neutralizes the transmembrane and soluble form of TNF-alpha, inhibited collagen deposition and granuloma formation as well as chemokine and cytokine generation in the lungs of silicotic mice. Lung function alterations were also sensitive to XPro 1595 and infliximab. Additionally, thalidomide, an inhibitor of TNF-alpha protein synthesis, suppressed silica-induced airways hyperreactivity as well as fibrosis and granuloma formation. Cytokine and chemokine production was also inhibited by thalidomide. In conclusion, we demonstrate that TNF-alpha, primarily driven by its soluble form, seems to importantly contribute to several features of experimental silicosis in mice, including lung function alteration, inflammation and fibrosis. They also suggest that neutralization of TNF-alpha synthesis and activity may have potential for the treatment of chronic inflammatory diseases such as silicosis. Financial support: FIOCRUZ/CNPg/FAPERJ/TIMER (EU-Brazil Cooperation).

Chemokine system: key regulators of pulmonary inflammation and fibrosis induced by bleomycin in mice. Remo Castro Russo, Depto. de Fisiologia e Biofísica, ICB, UFMG, Brazil.

Pulmonary Fibrosis (PF), a chronic and lethal lung disease, may be triggered by inflammatory conditions that precede the tissue remodeling. Bleomycin (BLEO)-induced lung fibrosis in mice is the most commonly used model to study PF pathogenesis. BLEO induces alveolar epithelium damage and chemokine release, which drives recruitment and activation of leukocytes in the airways, fibroblast proliferation and excessive collagen deposition. Among approximately 50 chemokines, MIP-1a/CCL3 and IL-8/CXCL8 have been identified as orchestrators of chronic lung inflammation and fibrosis, both shown in experimental models and in patients diagnosed at the clinic. Studies conducted by our group have shown new strategies of interfering with chemokine system in order to reduce lung inflammation and fibrosis induced experimentally by BLEO. We have identified on ticks salivary glands a chemokine binding protein, Evasin-1, that binds to MIP-1 α . Evasin-1 protects mice from lethality; preventive or therapeutic Evasin-1 administration decreased pulmonary fibrosis associate with reduced inflammation, resembling MIP- 1α KO mice. The blockade of CXCR2 using the *chemokine* receptor antagonist DF2162, an IL-8 receptor, prevents fibrosis induced by BLEO in preventive or therapeutic schedules. This was associated with inhibition neutrophil influx and angiogenesis. Moreover, we evaluated the effects of CXCR2 non-competitive (DF2156A) vs competitive (SCH527123) allosteric inhibitors in BLEO model. We found reduced lung inflammation and fibrosis, but diverse systemic leukocytes and chemokine levels, depending of receptor blockage strategy. PA401 is a glycan-binding decoy protein based on IL-8 mutation, acting as antagonist of chemokinebind site at glycosaminoglycans and reducing chemokine presentation. PA401 treatment reduces the neutrophilic influx in dose-dependent manner, protecting mice from lung inflammation induced by BLEO. Chemokine receptors may signal via PI3Ks. PI3Ky deficiency led to attenuation of lung angiogenesis, leukocyte influx and lung fibrosis, and decreased lethality induced by BLEO. Pharmacological inhibition of PI3Ky caused functional changes in endothelial cells and fibroblasts in vitro induced by chemokine, suggesting that PI3K γ plays a role in multiple levels in the context of PF. Together, these results indicate that chemokines are key regulators of pulmonary inflammation and fibrosis, which can be attenuated through pharmacologic intervention. We concluded that chemokine system may be an interesting target in the control of PF in humans. Financial support: CNPq

Biased agonism in alpha-1 adrenergic receptor subtypes. André S. Pupo. Department of Pharmacology, IBB/UNESP – Botucatu, SP, Brazil.

 α 1 adrenergic receptors (ARs) are 7 TM domain receptors classically known to activate the Gg/11 intracellular signaling pathway. Norepinephrine and epinephrine regulate important physiological process through activation of $\alpha 1$ ARs, including behavioral responses, neuronal excitability, cell growth and differentiation and contraction of vascular and non-vascular smooth muscles. A large array of drugs activating a1 ARs (agonists) is part of the therapeutic arsenal available to revert shock as hypotension in and over-the-counter vasoconstrictors for local application to the nasal mucous membrane or the eye. The repeated exposure to an agonist may lead to diminished responses, a process known as tachyphylaxis. One of the causes of tachyphylaxis is receptor desensitization, which is usually accompanied by receptor phosphorylation and internalization. Tachyphylaxis is a particular problem for vasoconstrictor a1 agonists. However, there are substantial differences in the intensities of desensitization, phosphorylation and internalization among the α 1 AR subtypes as comparative studies have shown that α 1B and α 1D AR subtypes are more desensitized, phosphorylated and internalized in response to norepinephrine than α 1A ARs. Therefore, as far as desensitization, phosphorylation and internalization, the general view is that the α 1A subtype is much less regulated than the other two subtypes. However, here we show that in sharp contrast to norepinephrine, the acute short exposure to oxymetazoline, an α 1A AR selective and low efficacy partial agonist induces robust PKC- and GRK2-dependent α 1A AR phosphorylation and internalization, which is accompanied by desensitization both in recombinant receptors expressed in HEK293 cells and in rat native receptors from vascular and muscle non-vascular smooth tissues. Surprisingly, oxymetazoline and other imidazoline containing agonists also internalize a1B ARs, albeit being virtually unable to increase intracellular calcium in cells expressing this receptor. These data show a biased agonism of imidazoline compounds towards the internalization pathway and shed some light on the molecular mechanisms of the tachyphylaxis in the therapeutic effects of these drugs. Financial support: FAPESP, CAPES, CNPq.

Biased agonism and non-canonical functions of peptidergic GPCRs. Claudio M. Costa-Neto Laboratório de Estrutura e Função de Receptores 7TM (GPCRs)

Medicina de Ribeirão Preto, Universidade de São Paulo Vasoactive peptides from the renin-angiotensin (RA) and kallikrein-kinin (KK) systems are classically involved in blood pressure regulation and water-electrolyte balance. Nevertheless, the existence of functional RA and KK systems in different tissues and organs raised the possibility of their involvement in different pathophysiological events. Our group has investigated non-canonical functions for peptides and receptors from the RA and KK systems in different pathological models, such as for inflammation, epilepsies, muscle atrophy, cancer, and others. Our data show that the RA and KK systems have pivotal and distinct roles in different pathological states; and therefore, some of the available drugs that regulate the functionality of these systems might be assayed for an expanded use in the future target in other diseases. The peptides from the RA and KK systems bind to receptors that belong to the family A of G protein-coupled receptors (GPCRs), triggering the classical Gprotein pathway that produces second messengers and functional modulation of downstream proteins. In the last few years however, it has been shown that interaction of GPCRs with beta-arrestins, in addition to mediate the canonical mechanism of receptor desensitization by arrestin-mediated internalization, can also lead to signal transduction. Interestingly, some ligands are able toselectively trigger these alternative pathwavs. a phenomenon designated as biased or selective agonism, which relies on the idea that GPCRs are able toadopt distinct active conformations that can be stabilized by different ligands. Therefore, in parallel to the above described noncanonical functions, our group has also investigated the structural mechanisms underlying biased agonism. Our data show that biased-agonism does not solely depend on the ligand or thereceptor structure, but depends on the ligandreceptor complex. We suggest that the ligand-receptor complexes can adopt distinct intermediate conformations that are able to trigger either full or biased signaling byrecruitment of distinctscaffold proteins/pathways; and that these active conformations can be stabilized by either specific alterations in the receptor (e.g. post-translational modifications, point mutations) or by specific ligands/drugs. Financial Support: FAPESP, CNPq, CAPES, FAEPA.

Departamento de Bioquímica e Imunologia, Faculdade de

Structural insights into agonist-induced activation of G protein-coupled receptors. Xavier Deupi, Ph.D. Condensed Matter Theory Group and Laboratory of Biomolecular Research, Paul Scherrer Institute, Switzerland

G protein-coupled receptors (GPCRs) are a large family of membrane proteins that transmit the information carried by extracellular signals (like natural ligands or therapeutic drugs) into the cell by activating G protein- or arrestin-mediated intracellular signaling pathways. GPCRs are key in cell physiology and constitute one of the most important pharmaceutical targets. Despite their significance, we are just starting to understand the molecular mechanisms by which ligands modulate GPCR activity.

Recent years have seen tremendous breakthroughs in structure determination of GPCRs. For instance, in the period 2008–2011, nine active-like structures of GPCRs have been solved. Among them, we have determined the structure of a mutant light-activated rhodopsin with all the features of the fully active metarhodopsin-II state, which represents so far the most native-like model of an active GPCR (1). This structure, together with the structures of other inactive, intermediate and active states constitutes a unique structural framework on which to understand the conserved aspects of the activation mechanism of GPCRs (2).

In most GPCRs, these activation mechanisms are triggered by ligand binding. Using steered molecular dynamics to simulate the process of ligand entry in beta adrenergic receptors, we have detected a putative secondary binding site along the main entry pathway (3). This transient binding site may be related to differences in the pharmacological profile between families 1 and 2 of the beta adrenoreceptor family.

Financial support: Swiss National Science Foundation and the ETH Zürich (National Center for Competence in Research in Structural Biology Program). 1. Deupi X et al. (2012). Stabilized G protein binding site in the structure of constitutively active metarhodopsin-II. PNAS, 109(1), 119–124. 2. Deupi X et al. (2011). Structural insights into agonist-induced activation of G-protein-coupled receptors. Current Opinion in Structural Biology, 21(4), 541–551. 3. Gonzalez A. et al. (2011). Molecular Basis of Ligand Dissociation in b-Adrenergic Receptors. PLoS ONE, 6(9), e23815.

Biased inverse agonism at histamine H1 and H2 receptors. Evidence for an intracellular G-protein kidnapper Federico Monczor Laboratory of Receptor Pharmacology. Medicinal Chemistry Dpt. Pharmacy and Biochemistry Faculty. University of Buenos Aires.

Signal transduction occurs through different types of receptors, including G-protein coupled receptors (GPCRs). They have a crucial role on physiological and pathophysiological processes resulting the target of more than 25% of therapeutic agents, representing more than 50% of global pharma industry sales. Our group focuses on histamine H1 and H2 receptors that belong to GPCR superfamily, and which ligands (many of them known as antihistamines) are between the top ten used drugs throughout the world.

The simplest theoretical model describing GPCR activation is a two-state model that assumes receptors switch between two conformational states, an inactive conformation, and an active conformation able to couple with the G-protein. In this context, agonists are supposed to stabilize the active conformation, and inverse agonist to stabilize the inactive G-protein uncoupled state. However, a few years ago, this extremely simplified vision was challenged. A purely theoretical model was proposed, assuming that GPCRs could couple to Gprotein even in an inactive state, broadening the mechanisms by which ligands can exert its functions.

Based on predictions made on this last model for H1 and H2 receptors, in our lab we experimentally demonstrated the existence of the predicted receptor state coupled to G-protein, but inactive. Intriguingly, this receptor species is able to interfere with the signaling of other GPCRs coupled to the same pathway by a mechanism involving a "molecular kidnapping" of the G-protein. Our results show that this receptor conformation can be spontaneously adopted on cell membrane, can be induced with some point mutations, and can be stabilized by some specific inverse agonists, but not all. This last feature wide the possible effects that a ligand can have, making possible that some inverse agonists not only diminish the basal activity of the specific receptor, but also diminish the activity of other receptors coupled to the same pathway. This unspecific biasing of receptor signaling affecting the activity of other unrelated GPCRs, should be taken into account considering that antihistamines are among the most widely prescribed and over the counter-sold drugs in the world. This work is supported by funding grants from ANPCyT, CONICET, and UBA.

Somatic exocytosis of serotonin. Francisco F. De-Miguel Instituto de Fisiología Celular Universidad nacional Autónoma de México.

Serotonin, a major signaling molecule in the nervous system is released by neurons from extrasynaptic sites in the soma, axon, dendrites and perisynaptic sites. We have studied the mechanism of extrasynaptic serotonin exocytosis in the soma of a classic preparation, serotonergic Retzius neurons of the leech, by combining electrophysiology, imaging and electron microscopy. Our results show that at rest, serotonincontaining dense core vesicles are produced in the perinuclear region and clustered at a distance from the plasma membrane. Electrical stimulation with a train of 10 impulses at 20 Hz induces calcium entry through L channels, which in turn induces the release of calcium from intracellular stores. A centripetal calcium wave with a peak at 600 ms and a decay time constant of 3-5 sec induces ATP synthesis and activates molecular motors that transport about 100 vesicle clusters containing 100-1000 vesicles each along cytoskeletal rails and across the active cortex towards the plasma membrane, where vesicles fuse and release serotonin for minutes after electrical stimulation ended. Once serotonin is released it activates auto-receptors that induce again intracellular calcium release from intracellular stores and sustains release from the following vesicles arriving at the plasma membrane, until the releasable pool of about 20,000 vesicles is exhausted. Upon endocytosis, dense core vesicles are incorporated into multivesicular bodies, that are transported back to the perinuclear region where they are reused for the synthesis of new vesicles. Serotonin released from the soma has glial cells as targets, which incorporate and transport serotonin away. The time course of these effects allows to increase the timing of serotonin signaling in the nervous system and by doing that may produce the characteristic long-lasting behavioral modulatory effects of serotonin. Experiments done in different neuron types including releasing different transmitter molecules. mammalian serotonergic neurons have reproduced some of these results. Therefore the mechanism presented here may represent a more general one for extrasynaptic transmission by neurons. This work was funded by DGAPA-UNAM IN211511 and CONACYT 130031 grants to FFM.

5-HT and mechanisms of defense in animals. Frederico G. Graeff and Hélio Zangrossi Jr. Faculdade de Medicina de Ribeirão Preto da Universidade de São Paulo.

Early pre-clinical evidence has shown that drugs that decrease 5-HT activity release behavior suppressed by punishment in conflict tests. Because conflict tests are reliable animal models of anxiety 5-HT was supposed to enhance anxiety by acting on limbic forebrain structures as well as on the dorsal periaqueductal grey matter (DPAG). However, results with electrical or chemical stimulation of the DPAG showed that 5-HT impairs escape behavior elicited by DPAG stimulation, pointing to an anxiolytic role of 5-HT. To overcome this inconsistency, it was suggested that conflict tests generate conditioned (anticipatory or generalized) anxiety, whereas periaqueductal grey stimulation produce unconditioned aversion, related to panic. It was further suggested that anxiety is enhanced by 5-HT in the forebrain, whereas panic is inhibited by 5-HT in the DPAG. The above hypothesis has been tested in an animal model of anxiety and panic, the elevated T-maze (ETM), which consists of one arm enclosed by walls, transversal to two opposed open arms, all elevated from the floor. The same rat learns to avoid open arms exploration (inhibitory avoidance) and then performs one-way escape from one of the open arms. Direct interventions in the dorsal raphe nucleus (DRN), which sends 5-HT-containing fibers to both the amygdala and the PAG showed that, as expected, decrease of 5-HT output impairs avoidance (anxiolytic effect) and enhances escape (panicogenic effect) in the ETM; increase of 5-HT output does the opposite. Results obtained with microinjection of drugs inside the amygdala and in the DPAG also support the dual role of 5-HT in anxiety and panic. Nevertheless, they cast doubt on the rostrocaudal organization of anxiety and panic in the brain, since some manipulations in the amygdala affected escape while some interventions in the DPAG changed avoidance in the ETM. Further results showed that chronic, but not acute, administration of antidepressants sensitize 5-HT_{1A} and 5-HT_{2A} receptors and increase 5-HT release in the DPAG. This action is likely to mediate the antiescape effect of these drugs in the ETM and, supposedly, their clinical antipanic effect. In addition, 5-HT_{2C} receptors in the basolateral amygdala are down regulated, what may be related to the antianxiety effect of chronic antidepressant treatment. Finally, recent results indicate that 5-HT and

endogenous opioids act synergistically in the DPAG to inhibit ETM escape.

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Morphological basis of neural plasticity in normal animals and animals with neurodegenerative and neuroinflammatory diseases. Possible mechanistic interrelationships between depressions – Alzheimer disease. Harry W.M. Steinbusch. Department of Neuroscience, Faculty of Health, Medicine and Life Sciences, Maastricht University, The Netherlands; European Graduate School of Neuroscience (EURON).

Over the past decades, the incidence of age-related, neurodegenerative disorders such as Alzheimer's disease (AD) but also depression has considerably increased. Mood disorders are strongly related to the exposure to stress. The hippocampus is the apex of the stress hormone control mechanism and damage to it may be one way in which stress hormone secretion escapes from inhibitory control in depression. In turn, stress, probably through toxic effects of corticosterone, decreases neurogenesis and cell survival while antidepressants enhance these processes in experimental animals. Therefore, since treatment strategies are not yet available, primary prevention of both age-related, neurodegenerative disorders is of importance. New therapeutic strategies for early detection, prevention or declining the rate of these devastating age-related diseases are being investigated. On the molecular and cellular level, the aging process is known to be associated with an increased amount of free radicals, a decline in nuclear (n) DNA repair capacity, and an accumulation of unrepaired nDNA damage. The accumulation of unrepaired nDNA damage and high intracellular amounts of free radicals are key events in the pathogenesis of AD. Development of techniques for local application of neurotrophic factors which may enhance the survival of the degenerating neurons in AD as observed in various rat and (transgenic or KO-) micemodels. In order to gain more information about the govern underlying mechanisms that may the neurodegeneration, e.g. amyloid plaques, neurofibrillary tangles, and impaired synaptic transmission in AD, a rat dissociation culture model was established that allows mimicking certain aspects of our autopsy findings. In the area of depression. several observations have been made in relation to changes in one particular barin structure: the Dorsal raphe Nucleus (DRN). DRN-related discoveries are tightly connected with important events in the history of neuroscience, for example the invention of new histological methods, the discovery of new neurotransmitter systems and the link between neurotransmitter function, like serotonin and mood disorders. The DRN is further related in the circuit of stress regulated processes and cognitive events. The intermingling with other transmitter systems like nitric oxide and dopamine will be further discussed. The ascending projections and multitransmitter nature of the DRN, and stresses its role as a key target for depression research.

Calcium and reactive oxygen species in acute pancreatitis: friend or foe? David N. Criddle Department of Molecular and Cellular Physiology and NIHR Pancreas Biomedical Research Unit, RLBUHT, Institute of Translational Medicine, University of Liverpool

Mitochondrial dysfunction has been implicated as a core feature in the development of acute pancreatitis (AP), a severe and sometimes fatal inflammatory disease caused primarily by excessive alcohol consumption and gallstones and for which there is currently no specific therapy. Precipitants of AP such as bile acids and non-oxidative ethanol metabolites have been shown to disrupt normal calcium signaling and induce sustained cytosolic calcium elevations which lead to mitochondrial depolarisation, loss of ATP production and ultimately pancreatic acinar cell death. Recent evidence suggests that formation of the mitochondrial permeability transition pore (MPTP), modulated by cyclophilin D, may be integral to necrotic cell death pathway activation that leads to AP. However, the precise roles of calcium and reactive oxygen species (ROS) in modulating mitochondrial dynamics and cell death modalities are currently unclear. We have recently demonstrated that ROS generation may exert an important protective role in pancreatic acinar cell death by promotion of apoptosis rather than necrosis, thereby avoiding development of systemic inflammation and potential multiple organ failure. This presentation will focus on recent work carried out in human and murine pancreatic acinar cells and tissue segments using *in vitro* experimental approaches such confocal imaging, electrophysiology, bioenergetics as measurements and molecular techniques as well as the use of diverse in vivo models of AP. Particular attention will be given to novel therapeutic targets for disease prevention. Financial Support: Medical Research Council and the National Institute for Health Research (UK)

Inhibition of leukocyte adhesion by fucoidin prevents the severe acute pancreatitis in mice. Ana Carla S Carvalho¹, Ramon B Sousa¹; Pedro Marcos G Soares¹, David Criddle², Ronaldo A Ribeiro¹, Marcellus H L P Souza¹. 1Department of Physiology and Pharmacology, Federal University of Ceará, Fortaleza/CE, 2Department of Physiology, University of Liverpool

Introduction: Acute pancreatitis, especially severe acute pancreatitis (SAP), is a life-threatening condition characterized by edema, inflammation, hemorrhage and necrosis of the pancreas. Current knowledge shows that interactions between leukocytes and vascular endothelium play an important role in the systemic progression of the inflammatory response of acute pancreatitis, whose entity may determine disease severity and outcome. Considering the role of selectins in neutrophil rolling, and its relationship with tissue damage in pancreatitis, the aim of the present study was to assess the effects of the polysaccharide fucoidin, an P and L-selectin blocker, in severe experimental pancreatitis in mice. Methods: The first model of SAP was induced in Swiss mice by the retrograde infusion of 50 µl of thaurolithocolic acid (TLCS) 3.0% in the pancreatic duct of mice. Four groups were determined (n=6/group): one Saline, one Sham, one group with SAP, and the fourth group with SAP followed by the injection of fucoidin (25 mg/kg, i.v.) twenty minutes before the SAP induction. The second model of SAP consisted by 12 intraperitoneal injections of cerulein (50 µg/kg hourly), another group of animals, fucoidin (25 mg/kg, i.v.) was administered 30 minutes before the first cerulein injection Control saline mice were administered comparable injections of saline solution. The animals were euthanized twenty four hours after the induction of SAP. Blood, pancreas and lung samples were obtained and serum amylase, lipase, IL-1 β , TNF- α and nitrite, lung and pancreas myeloperoxidase (MPO) activity were measured. Samples of pancreatic tissue were collected for histological assessment. Experimental protocols were approved by the Institutional Committee on Care and Use of Animals for Experimentation (No. 26/10). Statistical analysis was performed using an ANOVA test.

Results and Discussion: Taurocholate infusion into the pancreatic duct and repeated intraperitoneal administration of caerulein, increased the serum level of amylase (6154 ± 417 ,6 U/I; 4017 ± 288 ,1U/I), lipase (865 ± 75 ,9 UI; 726, 3 ± 58 ,3 UI), pancreatic MPO ($7,28\pm0,85$ UMPO/mg; $2,43\pm0,2$ UMPO/mg), lung MPO ($7,72\pm0,86$ UMPO/mg; $3,48\pm0,73$ UMPO/mg), nitrite ($46,18\pm8,64$ µM; $17,06\pm1,70$ µM), TNF- α ($206,9\pm47,01$ pg/ml; $93,50\pm1,56$ pg/ml) and IL-1 β ($168,2\pm8,60$ pg/ml; $28,89\pm3,95$ pg/ml), compared with Saline group (amylase= $3435\pm170,7$ U/I; $186,9\pm18,32$ U/I; lipase= $449,2\pm37,90$ UI; $153,4\pm15,05$ UI; pancreatic MPO = $2,39\pm0,27$ UMPO/mg; $1,48\pm0,17$ UMPO/mg; Iung MPO= $4,94\pm0,49$ UMPO/mg; $1,45\pm0,27$ UMPO/mg; TNF- α = $80,96\pm36,36$ pg/ml; $68,27\pm9,40$ pg/ml; IL-1 β = 111,9 ± 3,10 pg/ml; 12,8 ±

5,55 pg/ml; nitrite= 7,81 \pm 2,36 μ M; 2,38 \pm 0,91 μ M). Fucoidin decreased significantly (p<0,05) the taurocholate and cerulein-induced increase in serum amylase (3878±519,5 U/l; 2431±82,74 U/I), lipase (488,6±32,71 UI; 455,3±30,91 UI), pancreatic MPO (3,37±1,6 UMPO/mg; 1,31±0,2 UMPO/mg), lung MPO (5,13±0,58 UMPO/mg; 1,39±0,34 UMPO/mg), TNF- α (42,96 ± 17,67 pg/ml; 70,81 ± 3,48 pg/ml), IL-1 β (139,1 ± 3,10 pg/ml; 15,07 \pm 8,60 pg/ml) and nitrite (22,16 \pm 2,97 μ M; 6,85 \pm 1,49 μ M). Histological assessment of the pancreas showed tissue edema, neutrophil infiltration, acinar vacuolization and cell necrosis in TLCS and cerulein treated animals compared with saline group. Pretreatment with fucoidin significantly attenuated the severity of pancreatitis histological damage. Conclusion: Fucoidin reduced the severity of acute pancreatitis in mice, by decreasing neutrophil infiltration and systemic inflammation, suggesting that inhibition of neutrophil infiltration may constitute a promising approach for treatment of this disease. Financial support: CAPES, CNPq- Brazil, The Royal Society, UK. Valores para os grupos = Taurocolato; Ceruleína AMILASE = 6154±417,6 U/I; 4017±288,1U/I; LIPASE = 865±75,9 UI; 726,3±58,3 UI; MPO PÂNC = 7,28±0,85 UMPO/mg tissue; 2,43±0,2 UMPO/mg tissue; MPO PUL = 7,72±0,86 UMPO/mg tissue; $3,48\pm0,73$ UMPO/mg tissue; TNF- α = 206,9 ± 47,01 pg/ml; 93,50 ± 1,56 pg/ml; IL-1 β = 168,2 ± 8,60 pg/ml; 28,89 ± 3,95 pg/ml; NITRITO = $46,18 \pm 8,64 \mu$ M; 17,06 ± 1,70 μ M; Valores para o grupo = Fucoidina no modelo Taurocolato; Fucoidina no modelo Ceruleína: AMILASE = 3878±519,5 U/I; 2431±82,74 U/I; LIPASE = 488,6±32,71 UI; 455,3±30,91 UI; MPO PÂNC = 3,37±1,6 UMPO/mg tissue; 1,31±0,2 UMPO/mg tissue; MPO PUL =5,13±0,58 UMPO/mg tissue; $1,39\pm0.34$ UMPO/mg tissue; TNF- α = 42,96 ± 17,67 pg/ml; 70.81 ± 3.48 pg/ml; IL-1 β = 139.1 ± 3.10 pg/ml; 15.07 ± 8.60 pg/ml; NITRITO = 22,16 ± 2,97 µM; 6,85 ± 1,49 µM; Valores para o grupo = Salina no modelo Taurocolato; Salina no modelo Ceruleína: AMILASE = 3435±170,7 U/I; 186,9±18,32 U/I; LIPASE = 449,2±37,90 UI; 153,4±15,05 UI; MPO PÂNC = 2,39±0,27 UMPO/mg tissue; 1,48±0,17 UMPO/mg tissue; MPO PUL = $4,94\pm0,49$ UMPO/mg tissue; $1,45\pm0,27$ UMPO/mg tissue; TNF- α = 80,96 ± 36,36 pg/ml; 68,27 ± 9,40 pg/ml; IL-1 β = 111,9 ± 3,10 pg/ml; 12,8 ± 5,55 pg/ml; NITRITO = 7,81 ± 2,36 µM; 2,38 ± 0,91 µM

Distinct roles of the neuropeptide substance P and nitric oxide in secretory phospholipase A2-induced pancreatitis. Enilton A. Camargo^a, Soraia K. P. Costa^b et al. ^aDepartment of Physiology, Federal University of Sergipe, 49100-000, São Cristóvão, SE, Brazil. ^bDepartment of Pharmacology, Institute of Biomedical Sciences, University of São Paulo (USP)

Background: Acute pancreatitis (AP) is a worldwide common, painful and inflammatory disease of the pancreas with no effective pharmacological treatment available. On the other hand, nitric oxide is involved in the pancreatic inflammation and lung injury in a controversial way, as demonstrated by others in another models of pancreatitis. Interestingly, previous study from our group showed that the rat common bile duct injection of secretory phospholipases A2 (sPLA2) induces acute pancreatitis, that resembles signs and symptoms similar to those observed in humans, such as plasma extravasation (oedema) in pancreas, neutrophil infiltration in both pancreas and lung, hyperamylasemia and abdominal hyperalgesia, that can be partially protected by substance P receptor antagonist. However, whether nitric oxide (NO) plays a deleterious or a protective role in the abdominal pain seen in AP is still unknown. This study was undertaken to investigate the role of this free radical in the abdominal hyperalgesia and inflammation seen in secretory phospholipase A2 (sPLA2)-induced pancreatitis in the rat. Methods: Pancreatitis was induced by injection of venom sPLA2 (300 µg/kg) into the common bile duct of anaesthetised Wistar male rats, previously treated with L-NAME (20 mg/kg, i.v., -10 min), aminoguanidine (50 mg/kg,

i.v., -10 min) or saline. After 4 h, both abdominal hyperalgesia and inflammatory parameters were assessed in the pancreas and lung in addition to serum amylase and nitrite/nitrate concentrations. *Results*: injection of sPLA2 significantly increased the concentrations of serum amylase and nitrite/nitrate, in addition to abdominal hyperalgesia and inflammatory response in the pancreas and lung, as characterized by increased MPO activity, plasma extravasation and oedema. Pre-treatment of the animals with either L-NAME or aminoguanidine almost abolished hyperalgesia and serum nitrite/nitrate abdominal concentrations, but failed to suppress local plasma extravasation (oedema), and serum amylase concentration. L-NAME, but not aminoguanidine treatment, increased MPO activity in the pancreas, without affecting the lung, of rats with AP. Conclusions: We show for the first time that local (pancreas) iNOS-derived NO plays a functional role in mediating the abdominal hyperalgesia in sPLA2-induced AP, independently of the inflammatory process.

Role Innate immunity and obesity: the role of MYD88. Prof Dr Niels Olsen Saraiva Câmara Introduction: Obesity is a complex disorder, affecting individuals of all ages and is characterized by a moderate state of chronic inflammation, with increased levels of several pro-inflammatory cytokines and acute phase proteins that maintain this inflammatory state. Obesity has also been shown to be a risk factor "dose dependent" for morbidity and mortality in sepsis; although, little is known about the specific role of obesity in innate immunity activation, cellular and tissue dysfunction that are observed in sepsis. Our goal is to study the relationship between obesity and the regulation of immune response in sepsis, in order to contribute for the understanding of the mechanisms involved in immune regulation of the inflammatory response of sepsis in obese individuals. Materials and Methods: We used a model of obesity induced by high fat diet in C57BL/6 and MyD88 knockout (KO) mice for 60 days, and then they were submitted to sepsis by caecal ligation and puncture (CLP) with two perforations using 23G needles and sacrificed 24h after sepsis induction. Fat and kidney tissues and serum were collected for analyses. Microbiota was also analyzed. Results: MyD88 KO mice showed higher weight gain and increased adipocyte size and reduced inflammation as compared to wild type mice. After sepsis, these mice were protected with longer survival, decreased of systemic inflammation, less macrophage infiltration in white adipose tissue and decreased gene and protein expression of pro-inflammatory molecules IL-1β, TNF- α , IL-6 and KC. In addition, we observed a significant increase in gene expression of arginase-1 and decreased of MCP1, suggesting a change in macrophage profile. The inflammation in these mice after sepsis appears to be reduced by a significant increase in gene expression of PPAR- γ and its targets, such as Glut4, LPL and FABP4. Up regulation of PPAR- γ seems to inhibit NF-κB pathway and thus inflammation. Microbiota analyses showed that obese MyD88 mice presented decreased of Firmicutes compared with obese WT mice. Conclusions: Here, we concluded that the innate immunity mainly through MyD88 that plays an important role in obesity and inflammatory status in adipose tissue and after a severe inflammatory stimulus. Support: FAPESP 2012/02270-2 and 2011/15682-4; CNPq/Inserm and CNPq/FAPESP/INCT (Complex Fluids INCT) and CEPID-FAPESP (CLEAR).

Involvement of inflammatory mediators in the metabolic homeostasis. Zélia Menezes-Garcia; Marina Oliveira; Renata Lima; Frederico Soriani; Daniel Cisalpino; Leida M. Botion; Mauro M. Teixeira; Danielle da G. de Souza; Adaliene V.M. Ferreira - Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, Minas Gerais, Brazil.

Chronic, low grade inflammation has been observed during the development and maintenance of obesity. It has been proposed that adipose tissue is the primary source of proinflammatory mediators. Although many studies have been published in this field in the last two decades, the true nature of the inflammatory milieu in adipose tissue has yet to be clarified. In this respect, a question remains: why does adipose tissue become inflamed, and what is the physiological aspect involved in adipose inflammation upon nutrient overload? Here, we have used the platelet-activating factor (PAF) receptor deficient mice with a lower inflammatory response upon different stimuli, to evaluate the effect of nutrient overload on inflammatory and metabolic dysfunction. The present study has the following major findings: (i) the PAF receptor is important for containing diet-induced fat pad expansion; (ii) mice lacking the PAF receptor has a protective role in the development of insulin resistance induced by diet and (iii) the signaling pathway of the PAF receptor is involved in adipose tissue cytokine secretion induced by nutrient overload. Although the pathological features of inflammation in obesity are well understood, the physiological counterparts of such inflammation are unknown. Akin to what is observed in obesity, the acute inflammatory response triggered by infection or injury induces a state of insulin resistance. However, in such cases, there are concomitant reductions in body mass and adipose tissue weight. We, therefore, hypothesized that the inflammatory milieu in adipose tissue counteracts the fat pad expansion induced by nutrient overload. Consistent with this hypothesis, PAF receptordeficient mice presented with low levels of inflammatory mediators in adipose tissue concomitant with the impairment of lipolysis, heightened lipogenesis and exacerbated expansion of adipose tissue mass. As noted for the PAF receptor-deficient mice, previous studies have shown that the absence of pro-inflammatory mediators or their signaling pathways causes an increase in the body weight and fat mass in humans and mice. Our study contributes to data considering the involvement of inflammation in the induction of insulin resistance and suggests that local inflammation in adipose tissue may be related to tissue remodeling and, consequently, control of fat pad expansion. Financial assistance: Pró-Reitoria de Pesquisa da UFMG, Capes, FAPEMIG and CNPq.

Characterization of gene expression in CD14⁺CD16⁺, CD14⁺CD16⁺ and CD14^{dim}CD16⁺⁺ monocyte subsets in obesity. Renovato-Martins M^{1,2}, Devevre E¹, Dalmas E^{1,}, Bouillot JL³, Basdevant A^{1,4}, Fridman W.H^{1,}, Barja-Fidalgo C², Clement K^{1,3}, Sautès-Fridman C^{1,} Cremer I^{1, *} and Poitou C^{1,3*}. (1) INSERM, U872, Team 7 Nutriomique and Team 13, Cordeliers Research Center, Paris, F-75006 France; (2) UERJ, Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro; (3) Assistance Publique-Hôpitaux de Paris, Pitié-Salpêtrière Hospital; (4) Assistance Publique-Hôpitaux de Paris, Ambroise Paré Hospital. * Authors contributed equally to this work.

Background: Obesity is associated with a low-grade inflammation in which monocytes play an important role. Three subpopulations of monocytes have been described: classical CD14⁺CD16⁻ (CM), intermediary CD14⁺CD16⁺ (IM) and non classical CD14^{dim}CD16⁺⁺ (NCM) monocytes. We previously showed increased percentages and numbers of IM and NCM in obese subjects that decreased with weight loss (Poitou et al. 2011). Aim: To characterize gene expression profile of the monocyte subpopulations in obesity. Subjects and Methods: The CM, IM and NCM of obese subjects (OB) before and after gastric bypass and lean subjects (C) were sorted by flow cytometry. The expression of genes involved in functions including migration, monocyte adhesion. phagocytosis and cytokines production, was analyzed by TLDA and quantitative PCR. Results: The gene expression of CX3CR1 and TLR8 was highly increased in the CM, IM and NCM of the OB group and decreased after surgery. The three subsets displayed different gene expression profiles in the OB group compared to the C group: the NCM expressed high levels of CSF1R, SELPLG and IL1 β , the IM were

characterized by over-expression of CCR5, TNF α and MCP1 and the CM expressed high levels of CCR2 and CD36. Conclusion: In obese subjects, the three subpopulations display different gene expression pattern of molecules involved in migration, inflammation and antibody capture. CX3CR1 and TLR8 could be considered as a molecular signature reflecting modified functions of monocytes in obesity. Information on Ethical approval: ID Number: NCT00476658;

(http://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT00476658?term=poitou& rank=1). Financial Support: AFERO, CNRS, CAPES.

Novel adenosine-based therapeutic strategies to manage brain dysfunction and damage upon epilepsy. Rodrigo A. Cunha. Center for Neurosciences and Cell Biology & Fac.Medicine, Univ.Coimbra, Portugal.

Adenosine is released in an activity-dependent manner and acts as a neuromodulator in brain circuits through activation of inhibitory A1 (A1R) and facilitatory A2A receptors (A2AR). A1R and A2AR control synaptic transmission and plasticity, respectively, and their coordinated action sharpens signal-tonoise ratio (information salience) in neuronal circuits. Adenosine is considered an endogenous anti-epileptic agent because A1R inhibit glutamate release and hyperpolarize neurons. We counteract this notion by reporting that the pharmacological or genetic blockade of A2AR affords a robust protection against kainate-induced neurotoxicity in the rat hippocampus, an experimental model of temporal lobe epilepsy (eTLE) as gauged by a decreased neuronal damage, astrocytic and microglia activation, accompanied by a better preserved synaptic plasticity and spatial-memory performance.

In an effort to determine the mechanism of A2ARneuroprotection, we first explored the rapid (within 2 hours of eTLE) enhanced density and gain of function of presynaptic A2ARs, which results from a localized translation of A2AR mRNA located in nerve terminals. Accordingly, the selective deletion of A2AR in forebrain neurons (CAM-kinase II-driven deletion of A2AR) attenuated kainate-induced neuronal damage. However, A2AR were also found to be up-regulated in astrocytes upon eTLE. These astrocytic A2AR inhibited the expression and the activity of glutamate transporters. Accordingly, the selective deletion of A2AR in astrocytes (GFAP-driven deletion of A2AR) attenuated kainate-induced neuronal damage. Finally, A2AR were also shown to be located in microglia cells, where A2AR are also up-regulated upon eTLE. Microglia A2AR control the autocrine BDNFmediated proliferation of microglia and the release of proinflammatory cytokines, which we observed to bolster glutamate-induced neurotoxicity in an A2AR-dependent manner; this paves the way to also involve the control of neuro-inflammation as an ancillary mechanism associated with A2AR-mediated neuroprotection. Finally, we observed that A2AR blockade efficiently controlled synaptic sprouting upon eTLE, in accordance with our observations that A2AR control synaptogenesis as well as neuronal migration during development.

Overall, these results question the role of adenosine as an anti-epileptic agent since A2AR-mediated control of neurodegeneration is a key event in the evolving pathogenesis of epilepsy. This occurs through multiple and concurring mechanisms involving an acute A2AR-mediated re-adaptation of glutamate excitotoxicity and a sustained A2AR-mediated control of aberrant plasticity, which prompt A2AR blockade as a novel strategy to control neuronal damage in conditions of temporal lobe epilepsy. (Supported by FCT)

Neuroprotective strategies to manage motor and nonmotor symptoms in Parkinson's disease. Rui Daniel S. Prediger, Laboratório Experimental de Doenças Neurodegenerativas – LEXDON – Departamento de Farmacologia, Centro de Ciências Biológicas, Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina,

Resumo: Parkinson's disease (PD) is considered to be a motor system disease and its diagnosis is based on the presence of a set of cardinal motor signs (rigidity, bradykinesia, rest tremor) that are consequence of a pronounced death of dopaminergic neurons in the substantia nigra pars compacta. Nowadays there is considerable evidence showing that non-dopaminergic degeneration also occurs in other brain areas which seems to be responsible for the deficits in olfactory, emotional and memory functions that precede the classical motor symptoms in PD. Dopaminereplacement therapy has dominated the treatment of PD and although the currently approved antiparkinsonian agents offer effective relief of the motor deficits, they have not been found to alleviate the non-motor features as well as the underlying dopaminergic neuron degeneration and thus drug efficacy is gradually lost. Another major limitation of chronic dopaminergic therapy is the numerous adverse effects such as dyskinesias, psychosis and behavioral disturbance. The development of new therapies in PD depends on the existence of representative animal models to facilitate the evaluation of new pharmacological agents before they are applied in clinical trials. We have recently proposed a new experimental model of PD consisting of a single intranasal (i.n.) administration of the proneurotoxin 1-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine (MPTP, 1 mg/nostril) in rodents. Our findings demonstrated that rats and mice treated intranasally with MPTP suffer impairments in olfactory, cognitive, emotional and motor functions conceivably analogous to those observed during different stages of PD. We have also identified some pathogenic mechanisms possibly involved in the neurodegeneration induced by i.n. administration of MPTP including mitochondrial dysfunction, oxidative stress, activation of apoptotic cell death mechanisms and glutamatergic excitotoxicity. Therefore, the present presentation attempts to provide a comprehensive picture of the i.n. MPTP model and to highlight recent findings from our group showing its potential as a valuable rodent model for testing novel drugs (such as caffeine, agmatine, atorvastin) that may provide alternative or adjunctive treatment for both motor and non-motor symptoms relief with a reduced side-effect profile as well as the discovery of compounds to modify the course of PD. Apoio financeiro: CNPq, CAPES-COFECUB (681-10), FAPESC - Programa de Apoio aos Núcleos de Excelência (PRONEX - Project NENASC). FINEP (Financiadora de Estudos e Proietos-IBN-Net #01.06.0842-00) and INCT (Instituto Nacional de Ciência e Tecnologia) for Excitotoxicity and Neuroprotection.

Parkin knockout mice model early preclinical phase of Parkinson's disease. Autores: Rita Raisman-Vozari Instituição: UMR 975 INSERM - Université Pierre et Marie Curie. Centre de Recheche de l'Institut du cerveau et de la moelle épinière -CRICM Thérapeutique Expérimentale de La neurodégénérescence. Hôpital de la Salpêtrière, Paris, France

Parkin mutation is the most prevalent form of familiar Parkinson's disease (PD). The clinical variability of these patients raises the interest of the role of environment in PD development. Here we infused parkin knockout (KO) mice with 1-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine (MPTP) via intranasal route, which mimics environmental exposure to neurotoxins. The present results indicate that MPTP was effective in inducing Parkinsonism related features, through D-amphetamine challenge, depletion of striatal dopamine (DA) and metabolites, and the death of neurons in the substantia nigra positively marked for tyrosine hydroxylase (TH) and DA transporter (DAT). Parkin KO mice showed no differential vulnerability to neurotoxicity induced by intranasal MPTP administration, although they presented lower levels of GFAP in the substantia nigra, which could be indicative of a reduced neuroinflammation in such animals. However, Parkin mutant mice displayed a number of behavioral and biochemical changes which reproduce some of the

presymptomatic aspects of PD. Therefore, Parkin KO mice provide a valuable tool to better understand some of the preclinical deficits observed in patients with PD and to further examine the potential compensatory mechanisms that prevent the onset of a parkinsonian phenotype and which could provide new strategies for neuroprotection. Financial support: CNPq, CAPES-COFECUB (681-10), and INSERM.

Mediators of leukocyte recruitment and pain in gout arthritis Flavio Almeida Amaral (UFMG)

Introduction: Deposition of monosodium urate (MSU) crystals in the joint promotes an intense inflammatory response and pain. MSU induces triggers activation of the NLRP3 inflammasome. We have evaluated the role of the NLRP3 inflammasome and the cross of this system with TNF in a murine model of gout induced by injection of MSU crystals in the knee joint of mice. Methods: Wild type (WT) mice and mice deficient in TNF-a, 5-Lipoxygenase, and inflammasomeassociated components were used. Neutrophil influx, cytokine production (TNF- α , IL-1 β , CXCL1) (ELISA), intravital microscopy and hypernociception were evaluated. Cleaved caspase-1, MIF (Western Blot) and production of reactive oxygen species (ROS) (fluorimetric assay) were analyzed in macrophages. Results: Injection of MSU crystals in the knee joints of mice induced neutrophil influx and neutrophildependent hypernociception. TNF-a was detected following MSU injection. In this context, the membrane form of TNF- α contributes to the initiation of inflammation via synthesis of pro-IL-1β at synovial tissue. MSU crystals-induced neutrophil influx was CXCR2-dependent and relied on the induction of CXCL1 in a NLRP3/ASC/Caspase-1/IL-1β/MyD88- dependent manner. LTB4 was produced rapidly after injection of MSU, and was necessary for caspase-1-dependent IL-1ß production and consequent release of CXCR2-acting chemokines in vivo. In vitro, macrophages produced LTB4 after MSU crystals and LTB4 was relevant for MSU crystals-induced IL-1 β maturation. Mechanistically, LTB4 drove MSU crystalsinduced production of ROS and ROS-dependent activation of the NLRP3 inflammasome. The cytokine MIF facilitates the inflammatory response via production of the chemokine CXCL1, neutrophil recruitment and hypernociception. Conclusion: We show the role of the NLRP3 inflammasome in mediating MSU crystals-induced joint inflammation and hypernociception, and highlight a previously unrecognized role of LTB4 in driving NLRP3 inflammasome activation in response to MSU crystals both in vitro and in vivo. The cytokine TNF is necessary for the production of pro-IL-1β, whereas MIF facilitates production of chemokines which drive neutrophil influx.

Role of IL-33/ST2 signaling on the genesis of neuropathic pain. Waldiceu A Verri, Jr Departamento de Ciências Patológicas, CCB, Universidade Estadual de Londrina

Interleukin-33 (IL-33) belongs to IL-1 family of cytokines and signals through ST2 receptor. We have shown that IL-33/ST2 mediates hyperalgesia and neutrophil recruitment in a mice model of rheumatoid arthritis. Furthermore, the mechanisms triggered by IL-33/ST2 signaling involve the activation MAP (mytogen-activated protein) kinases and production of other cytokines. These mechanisms participate in the development of other conditions such as neuropathic pain. Therefore, it was addressed the role of IL-33/ST2 signaling in chronic constriction injury (CCI)-induced neuropathic pain in mice. Mechanical hyperalgesia was evaluated using an electronic version of von Frey filaments; the participation of IL-33/ST2, $TNF\alpha,\ IL\mbox{-}1\beta$ and MAP kinases was investigated using pharmacological tools, deficient mice, behavioral testing, ELISA and/or western blot assays. CCI induced IL-33 production in the spinal cord (L4-L6) and CCI ST2 deficient (-/-) mice presented reduced mechanical hyperalgesia compared to CCI control wild type (Balb/c) mice. The intrathecal (it) injection of IL-33 induced hyperalgesia and enhanced CCI-induced hyperalgesia in a ST2-dependent

manner. The mechanical hyperalgesia induced by it injection of TNF α or IL-1 β was inhibited in ST2-/- mice as well as TNF α and IL-1ß induced IL-33 production in the spinal cord. In turn, IL-33-induced hyperalgesia was reduced in TNFR1-/- and IL-1ra-treated mice as well as IL-33 induced the production of TNF α and IL-1 β in the spinal cord and CCI induced TNF α and IL-1ß production in a ST2-dependent manner. IL-33-induced hyperalgesia was dependent on MAP kinases since inhibitors of p38, JNK and ERK reduced IL-33 hyperalgesia and CCI ST2-/- mice presented reduced phosphorylation of MAP kinases compared to CCI WT mice. Therefore, IL-33/ST2 signaling mediates CCI-induced neuropathic pain by activating MAP kinases and inducing hyperalgesic cytokines production in the spinal cord. Thus, targeting IL-33-triggered mechanisms is a conceivable approach to reduce neuropathic pain. Financial support: IASP Early Career Research Grants Program funded by Scan/Design by INGER & JENS BRUUN Foundation, CNPq, CAPES, FAPESP, SETI/Fundação Araucária and Governo do Estado do Paraná

Development of novel Nav1.8 channel blocker for pain control, is it possible? Autor: Rodolfo do Couto Maia. Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas (LASSBio) - Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ). The healing and relief of chronic pain conditions have proved one of the greatest clinical challenges in improving the quality of contemporary life. Traditionally, some drugs have been used in therapy for the alleviation of pain symptoms associated with these conditions. However, none of these drugs are able to offer an absolute relief of pain, in addition to having side effects that limit their ongoing use. A major cause for this failure is the fact that none of these drugs have been designed exclusively for the treatment of these diseases, which explains the appearance of severe side effects often associated with its main therapeutic targets. Since the understanding of the pathophysiology basis of these chronic conditions has advanced some molecular targets began to be identified as possibly responsible for the development and maintenance of pain stimuli in these conditions. The ability of drugs such as carbamazepine and lidocaine to produce chronic pain relief at some extent has highlighted the contribution of voltage-gated sodium channels for the treatment of pain. Thus, research on the subtypes of these channels increased demonstrating that the subtypes present in sensory neurons could represent new potential therapeutic targets for the control of chronic pain. The Nav1.8 subtype is of particular interest because it is exclusively expressed in neurons of the dorsal root ganglion and is responsible for the major part of the TTX-resistant sodium current. Additionally, some studies have showed the importance of this subtype in the development and maintenance of neuropathic and inflammatory pain. The high homology between channel subtypes, added to the lack of knowledge about the threedimensional structures of these proteins, represent major obstacles in the design and development of new drug candidates that act selectively on these subtypes. These concerns are the main factors that generate doubts about the real therapeutic applicability that the modulation of these channels may offer in fact. Financial support: CNPq, INCT de Fármacos e Medicamentos, FAPERJ, CAPES.

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